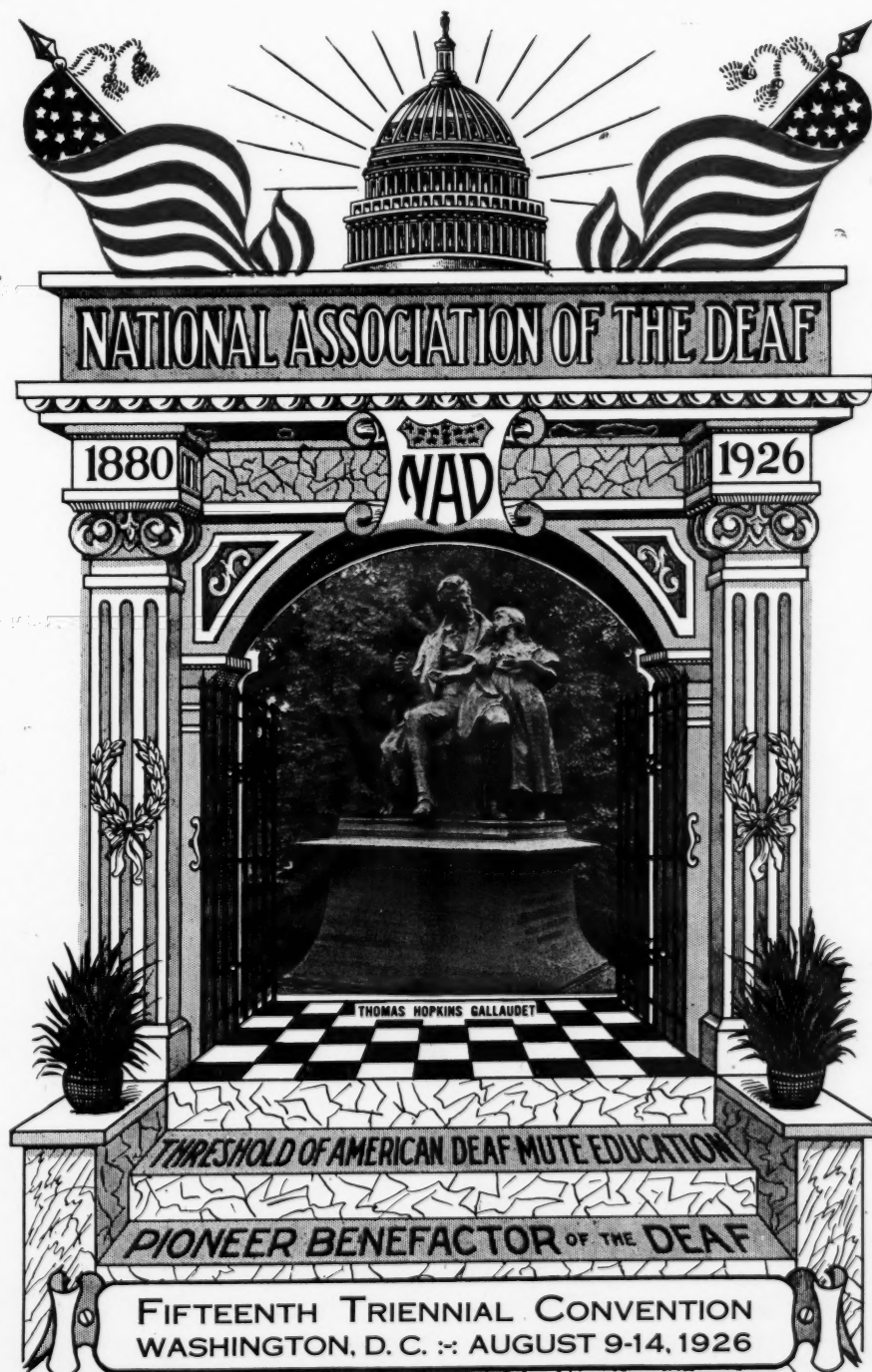


The SILENT WORKER



JULY, 1927

Vol. 39 No. 10



The Silent Worker

An Illustrated Monthly Magazine For, By and About the Deaf of the English-Reading World

Volume 39. No. 10

Trenton, N. J., July, 1927

25 Cents a Copy

Deaf Persons of Note



Photo by A. L. Pach.

Arthur L. Roberts, President of the National Association of the Deaf, to whom this issue is Dedicated

Officers N. A. D.

1923-1926

President—Arthur L. Roberts, 358 E. 59th St.,
Chicago, Illinois.

First Vice-President—Odie W. Underhill, School
for the Deaf, Morganton, N. C.

Board Member—Dr. Thomas F. Fox, 99 Ft.
Washington Ave., New York, N. Y.

Second Vice-President—Mrs. C. L. Jackson, 937
Lucile Ave., Atlanta, Georgia.

Board Member—James W. Howson, 2915 Regent
St., Berkeley, California.

Secretary-Treasurer—Frederick A. Moore, School
for the Deaf, Trenton, N. J.

Board Member—Edward S. Foltz, School for the
Deaf, Olathe, Kansas.

1926-1929

President—Arthur L. Roberts, 358 E. 59th St.,
Chicago, Illinois.

First Vice-President—Marcus L. Kenner, 200 W.
111th St., New York City.

Board Member—Dr. Olof Hanson, 4747-16th Ave.,
N. E., Seattle, Wash.

Second Vice-President—C. Belle Rogers, School
for the Deaf, Cedar Spring, S. C.

Board Member—Michael Lapides, Hotel Royal,
New Haven, Conn.

Secretary-Treasurer—F. A. Moore, School for the
Deaf, Trenton, N. J.

Board Member—William H. Schaub, 5917 High-
land Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Committees

1926-1929

Trustees Endowment Fund—Thomas J. Blake (1929)
New Jersey; James M. Stewart (1932) Michigan; Harley
D. Drake (1935) District of Columbia.

Foreign Co-operation—Edwin A. Hodgson, Chairman,
New York; Max M. Lubin, New York; Jay Cooke Howard,
Minnesota.

Printing and Publicity—Frederick A. Moore, New Jersey;
Arthur L. Roberts, Illinois.

Imposter Bureau—Kreigh B. Ayers, Chief, Ohio.

Motion Picture Fund—Roy J. Stewart, Chairman, D. C.;
Alexander L. Pach, New York.

Industrial Bureau—W. S. Root, Chairman, Washington;
E. Morris Bristol, Michigan; Ross A. Johnson, Georgia.

De l'Epee Memorial Fund—Samuel Frankenheim, Chair-
man and Treasurer, New York; Charles J. LeClercq, Sec-
retary, California; Harrison M. Leiter, Illinois; Andrew J.
Sullivan, Mississippi; Vincent Dunn, Pennsylvania.

Civil Service Bureau—Wilbert P. Souder, Chairman,
D. C.; Roy J. Stewart, D. C.; Harley D. Drake, D. C.

Laws—Dr. Olof Hanson, Chairman, Washington; Wil-
liam H. Schaub, Missouri; Miss Clara Belle Rogers, South
Carolina.

Traffic Bureau—W. W. Beadell, Chief, New Jersey;
Franklin C. Smielau, Ohio; George F. Flick, Illinois; W. H.
Rother, California; Ben Beaver, Michigan.

Preliminary Education Legislation—Marcus L. Kenner,
Chairman, New York; Jay Cooke Howard, Minnesota; Dr.
J. Schuyler Long, Iowa.

Compensation Laws and Liability Insurance—(Special
Committee appointed in conjunction with the New England
Gallaudet Association).

Michael Lapides, Chairman; Conn.; W. F. Durian, Conn.;
Guy Bonham, Conn.; J. A. Sullivan, Conn.; W. G. Durian,
Conn.

WASHINGTON LOCAL COMMITTEE

W. E. Marshall, Chairman; W. P. Souder, Secretary; R.
J. Stewart, Treasurer; Rev. H. J. Pulver, Publicity; R. P.
Smoak, Ass't. to Chairman; F. H. Hughes, Hotels, Recep-
tion and Ball; R. Werdig, Tour of City; L. P. Schulte,
Capitol and Congressional Library; R. O. Scott, Mt.
Vernon; R. J. Stewart, Motion Pictures; H. O. Nicol,
Hotchkiss Field Sports; C. C. Quinley, Frat Conclave; W.
P. Souder, Banquet; S. B. Alley, Arlington Cemetery; Mrs.
S. B. Alley, Social; A. Parker, Chesapeake Beach; E. E.
Maczkowske, Great Falls; R. L. Boswell, Union Station;
J. T. Flood, Information; T. Wood, Tickets; G. Ferguson,
Entertainment; M. W. Galloway, Emergency.

Fifteenth Triennial Convention of the National Association of the Deaf Washington, D. C.

August 9-14, 1926

THE FIFTEENTH TRIENNIAL CONVENTION of the National Association of the Deaf was opened by President Roberts in the majestic ballroom of the New Willard, Monday evening, with over 1000 present.

Seated on the platform, besides President Roberts, were Dr. Percival Hall, President of Gallaudet College; Major W. E. R. Covell, Assistant Engineer Commissioner of the District of Columbia; the Hon. Harry E. Hull, Commissioner of Immigration; Mr. Edwin A. Hodgson, Dr. Thomas F. Fox, the Rev. Olof Hanson, and Mr. J. C. Howard, four former presidents of the Association; Mr. W. E. Marshall, Chairman of the Local Committee; the Rev. Arthur Bryant, the Rev. H. Tracy, Prof. H. D. Drake and Michael Lapidès.

Miss Violet Colby, of Washington, D. C., interpreted the oral speeches into the sign language. To make the signing clear for everybody, a strong spotlight was played upon the speakers throughout the program.

After pronouncement of the invocation by the Rev. Arthur Bryant, the Star Spangled Banner was recited by Mrs. Anna McGann, of Chicago. The convention prelude was delivered by Dr. Thomas F. Fox, of New York.

CONVENTION PRELUDE

The National Association of the Deaf is about to open its fifteenth triennial convention. Incorporated under the Statutes of the District of Columbia, and covering a period of forty-six years of useful service, the Association has proven itself an organization serving the purpose of disseminating information to the public on matters concerning the deaf.

It has always been constructively beneficial in its aims and operations, and in seeking to conserve the well-being of its members it has welcomed the co-operation of others in all that tends to the general good. The Association seeks to broadcast the information that the educated deaf differ from other people merely in the lack of hearing. They seek neither pity nor charity, for they do not need, do not want commiseration, neither do they ask for any special favors, but just a square deal in their relations with the hearing community.

The efforts of the Association have centered around enlightening the public as to those who are deaf; the advancement of the intellectual, professional, and industrial status of the deaf; establishment of employment bureaus for the deaf in State and National Departments of Labor; co-operation in the improvement, development, and extension of educational facilities for deaf children; seeking the enactment of stringent laws for the suppression of the imposture evil—hearing persons who prey on the public under the guise of being needy deaf people; the erection of memorials to our educational benefactors; the removal of legal barriers which forbid deaf autoists the freedom of the public highway. These are some of the objects for which the Association has labored with successful results.

As the world views with admiration success which has been achieved under a heavy handicap, we are encouraged with the happy optimism that in the future, as in past years, we may continue to function successfully in the guardianship of all that tends to the advancement and happiness of our members, and other deaf people who may require advice and assistance in material affairs.

Addresses of welcome were delivered by W. E. Marshall, Dr. Percival Hall and Major Covell.

Mr. Marshall welcomed the convention in behalf of the deaf of Washington and vicinity. He spoke of the pleasure the Local Committee anticipated in entertaining its guests, and that he hoped everybody would find the arrangements made by the Committee to their liking; that everybody would enjoy himself and that this convention would be the greatest in the history of the N. A. D.

ADDRESS OF WELCOME

BY PRESIDENT PERCIVAL HALL

It is a great pleasure and a great honor to be asked to welcome you at this important meeting of your association, a national organization of deaf people that has gathered from North and South and East and West to discuss matters of importance concerning the welfare of the Deaf.

Just why I was asked to join in this welcome I am not so sure. It may be because I am one of the oldest inhabitants of the District of Columbia. I was going to say one of the original inhabitants, but I am not quite as old as that. However, I am one of the few present inhabitants who can claim the District of Columbia as birthplace and only residence. I can remember when Washington seemed like a country town instead of the busy city, which it is now. I can remember with joy how we played mumble-the-peg, sitting in the middle of the wooden paved streets; and how on hot days in our bare feet, by executing a quick turn on one heel we were able to bore a good-sized hole in the soft tar pavements. Such joys have been abolished by the Engineering Department of the District with beautiful asphalt streets. And the great pleasure we Georgetown boys used to have in escaping the police by crossing Rock Creek into a different government has also been taken away by the consolidation of the whole District territory into a great government.

In the old days no one thought of Washington as a convention city much less a place for meeting during the summer time. Time has changed, however, and the capital of the nation has become, as it should, one of the great convention centers of the country for meetings all seasons of the year. While conventions in the summer time can always be promised a warm reception, I can assure you there are no really hot times except when Congress is in session. I have watched the meetings of your convention go to Colorado Springs in the West, to St. Paul in the North and to Atlanta in the South, and I am very glad indeed that at last you have chosen your capital city for your meeting. I am sure that you will see many beautiful and interesting things here and will carry away with you many recollections that are pleasant and helpful.

But what I am most anxious for in welcoming you here is that you should leave behind you among the people of Washington, as I know you will, the knowledge new to many of our citizens, that the deaf of the country have a powerful and progressive organization working for the betterment of their special schools, for more opportunities for employment, for equal rights with hearing people before the law, for chances to show their ability to serve their community and their country. I am anxious that the people of Washington shall realize that part of the funds which supports their beautiful city comes from the taxes paid by the deaf of the country; that the beautiful parks and buildings of Washington belong to you as well as any other citizens of the United States; that all you ask in life is equal opportunity with your hearing brothers and that with the equal opportunity you can build your own homes and join in the rights and privileges of free American citizens. I



The Washington Local Committee

can assure you that as a citizen of Washington and an educator of the Deaf, knowing some of your problems, your hopes and your successes, that your meeting here is a welcome occasion and that you will be still further welcome when you visit Gallaudet College, the Alma Mater of so many of you—the realization of the dream of your great leaders, Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet and Edward Miner Gallaudet, his son. I am sure that all your many friends in Washington will join me in extending to you a hearty welcome and best wishes for a successful meeting of your organization.

MAJOR W. E. R. COVELL

Mr. Chairman, Ladies, and Gentlemen:

I thank you for the privilege you have extended to me of welcoming to this city, through you who are here tonight, the Fifteenth Triennial Convention of the National Association of the Deaf. In my opinion, it is particularly fitting that the City of Washington should be the location of this convention. Washington is more than a center of population. It is the capital of the most powerful country in the world. It is more than cosmopolitan—it is national. Under the great dome of the Capitol Building meet yearly your governmental representatives—the representatives of the greatest and most homogeneous people on the face of the earth. News stories with a Washington headline command space in the newspapers of every state in the Union. The eyes of all nations look toward Washington; some in friendship, some in envy, and many with an intense longing to participate in the unprecedented prosperity which we of this nation enjoy.

But like the organization which you so ably represent, this city has a dual nature; part local and part national. Of our 69 square miles the Federal government owns a large proportion. Even in the local government of the city is its Federal nature indicated. Congress by the Constitution of the United States has exclusive legislative control over the District of Columbia. Executive control is lodged in a board of three commissioners appointed by the President of the United States, two of whom are civilians, residents of the city, and one, by law, an officer of the Corps of Engineers of the United States Army.

In olden days when distinguished visitors were welcomed to a great city they were presented with the key to that city. This meant something in those days for the settlement was surrounded with high walls and deep ditches, and only true friends could be trusted with a key to the ponderous gates of the town. I have no key to present to you this evening for our city is surrounded by no walls and is barred by no gates. As good citizens of the United States you can enter freely for this is your city. After all, this city belongs as much to you who live in other parts of the country as to you who happen for the time being to reside here. You have helped build it, you will take pride in it,

and you will help make it the finest and most beautiful city of the world.

It is my real pleasure, therefore, to welcome you officially on behalf of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia to the Capital City of your Country. I hope that this convention will be the most successful that you have ever had, as I am sure, Mr. Chairman, it will be.

President Roberts then introduced the Hon. Harry E. Hull who spoke of his efforts to establish a labor bureau for the deaf in the National Government several years ago.

Responses for the Association were made by the Rev. H. L. Tracy, of Mississippi, and Michael Lapidès, of Connecticut.

RESPONSE

BY REV. H. LORRAINE TRACY OF JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen:

It is a distinct honor and pleasure for a representative from the South to, on behalf of the National Association of the Deaf, respond to the cordial addresses of welcome.

Three years ago the South, and Atlanta in particular, had the pleasure of extending the Association a very "warm" welcome and your stay with us was, we hope, enjoyed by you as much as we having you with us.

Washington has outdone the Southerners and bidden us a "hot" welcome. As evidenced by the extraordinary large number in attendance here tonight, we are prepared to take advantage of the hospitality so generously extended and to enjoy ourselves in spite of Old Sol's fiery rays.

The fame of this Paris of America has spread far and wide and we have come to see the wonders our nation has gathered hereabouts.

The throng now here is sufficient evidence that we are going, not only to enjoy ourselves, but to strive to educate the public as to the capabilities of the deaf, and to make every effort to eradicate the mistaken beliefs on the part of those who do not know us.

On behalf of the Association, I again thank those who have extended us the hand of greeting and hope they will not regret having had this gathering with them and that they will count this as one of the greatest in our National Capital's history.

RESPONSE

BY MICHAEL LAPIDÈS OF CONNECTICUT

President, Ladies and Gentlemen:—

It gives me great pleasure to express our thoughts and feelings which are inspired by the beauties of this city—the

seat of the National Government, the mecca of visitors, and the home of the highest forms of art and sculpture. On top of this inspiration, the most gracious welcomes extended to us move me to say that on behalf of the National Association of the Deaf, I thank all of you who are the prime movers in making us feel at home here, partaking of the generous hospitalities about to be showered on us. Unlike the horse, you can lead us to the well with the knowledge that we are more than eager to drink all the water that we can. The deaf of the West, the East, the North and the South mingle in this gathering; and therefore, when I thank you in the name of the N. A. D., you cannot help but know that this tender of thanks is backed by the sentiments of the deaf who have come here from the Land of the "wild and woolly" West, from the Atlantic Seaboard, from the great Northwest, from the rolling prairies, wheat-fields, cotton-fields, industrial cities—in short, from Main St. and Fifth Ave.

It is not the thought of renewing old friendships and meeting new faces alone that brings us here; it is not the thought of having a great time here alone that attracts us; there is one higher thought that occupies our minds that justifies the holding of another convention of the N. A. D.

In common with the hearing people, we, the deaf, are citizens of the United States. Between the distribution of powers among the executive, legislative, and judicial departments of the National Government; and the maintenance of state governments lies a body of rights guaranteed by our Constitution to each individual citizen which is the concrete expression of the famous phrase of "Life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness." In other words, common with the hearing people, the deaf have the civic liberty to pursue happiness in their own way by which they can carve their own riches in life.

Yet it is true that the hearing people, who are the beneficiaries of the struggle of centuries to reach the present stage of development of political, economic, and religious freedom, often find it difficult to see that the deaf, being citizens of the United States should share these benefits with them. To be more specific, the deaf believe that they have the right to determine in social, political, economic, cultural, and religious contacts among themselves upon such method of communication as would serve the greatest good for the greatest number, thus carrying out the ideal of "life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness" in a concrete way. Conversely, the deaf deny the right of certain hearing educators to foist upon them, as they have been persistently doing for many decades, a single, narrow, exclusive method of communication, so far as social intercourse among the deaf is concerned. The deaf believe that, where such things affect themselves directly and not the hearing educators at all, they have the right to control them in their own way.

Another instance of the equality that the deaf should have and do have in most states with the hearing people in the eyes of the law relates to the granting of licenses to drive automobiles. Another one is the unjust view held by many hearing employers of the industrial capabilities of the deaf. There are still others which can be easily called to mind.

The N. A. D. has done notable work toward the upholding of the civic, political and religious rights of the deaf during the last 50 years. The one higher thought that animates us here is to educate the hearing people regarding the real status of the deaf in society and thus to make it easier to accomplish the purpose of this convention. Therefore when I thank you in the name of N. A. D. for your gracious welcome and for the coming hospitalities, I wish to thank you also in the name of the N. A. D. for the opportunity given us to proclaim the aims of the deaf to the world by means of this convention.

A bouquet of gladolia as a token of esteem of the Association and a beautiful writing-set as a birthday gift from his Chicago admirers were presented to President A. L. Roberts by Miss Geraldine Gibbons, of Chicago. Prof. H. D. Drake, in behalf of the Washington, D. C., Branch, presented him with a gavel made from wood obtained from the ever memorable frigate Constitution, "Old Ironsides."

A reception followed the exercises, during which the occupants of the platform stood in line and shook hands with the multitude of deaf gentlemen and ladies who marched past—Prof. Hughes and Mr. Souder, of Washington, directing the march.

Dancing followed until past midnight.

Tuesday Morning Session

August 10

The Association assembled in the large assembly hall of the New Willard.

The convention was called to order by President Roberts at 9:50 A. M.

A fervent prayer was offered by Rev. Mr. Michaels. Mrs. R. L. Cave, of South Carolina, recited "America."

The Secretary-Treasurer then read the Call for the Fifteenth Convention of the Association.

OFFICIAL CALL FOR THE FIFTEENTH TRIENNIAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF

In accordance with the vote taken by the Executive Board, call is hereby issued for the Fifteenth Triennial convention of the National Association of the Deaf to meet in the city of Washington, District of Columbia, from August 9 to 14, 1926, Monday to Saturday, inclusive.

ARTHUR L. ROBERTS,
President.

FREDERICK A. MOORE,
Secretary-Treasurer

President Roberts announced the appointment of the following convention committees:

Enrollment: Mr. D. Smoak, Mr. Wm. Cooper, Mr. Roger Scott, Miss Emma Cooke, Mr. F. A. Moore.

Credentials: Mr. H. Leiter, Mr. R. Johnson, Miss Bessie McGregor, Mrs. R. L. Cave, Mr. F. A. Moore.

Necrology: Mr. A. B. Greener, Mr. F. A. Moore.

Auditing: Mr. Wm. Schaub, Mr. A. Hitchcock, Mr. R. C. Fortune.

Resolutions: Mr. Michael Lapides, Mr. C. W. Charles, Mr. Olof Hanson, Mr. Vincent Dunn, Mr. Henry Pulver.

The Secretary-Treasurer read the following telegrams and letters:

From Mrs. C. C. Colby: Providence Hospital, Washington, D. C., August 10, 1926:

Mr. A. L. Roberts, President:

Greetings: Wishing you all every success, and sorry I cannot be with you all.

MRS. C. C. COLBY.

From Mr. O. W. Underhill:

St. Augustine, Fla., Aug. 10, 1926

President A. L. Roberts:

My acceptance today of an offer from the North Carolina school makes it impossible for me to attend the Convention as I planned to. I regret it very much. Please convey to the members my hearty greetings and sincere good wishes for a successful and profitable session.

O. W. UNDERHILL.

From Mrs. G. E. M. Nelson, President:

Ladies' Guild, Ephphatha Episcopal Mission, Detroit, Mich.
President A. L. Roberts:

Accept my sincere good wishes for a most successful convention. I regret I cannot be with you all. Let love and fidelity reign supreme through the convention sessions.

MRS. G. E. M. NELSON.

From Mr. A. B. Meacham, President:

The New England Gallaudet Association, Boston, Mass.
President A. L. Roberts:

America's oldest Association of the Deaf, the New England Gallaudet Association extends its heartiest greetings to your great N. A. D. Also best wishes for a most successful outcome of the Washington Convention.

A. B. MEACHAM.

Mrs. P. R. Vernier, nee Miss Ruth Colby, requested

EUGENICS

The Association has had, and probably always will have the obligation and responsibility of safeguarding the deaf from inclusion in laws tending to classify them with the unfit and inferior, and putting restrictions on their marriage and the raising of families. The question of eugenics has a great vogue among so-called reformers, many of them densely ignorant of even the elemental facts of biology and of inheritable tendencies among human beings. Sometime ago, the Chicago papers carried a story with a Madison, Wisconsin, date line, to the effect that reformers and upbuilders of the human race in that State proposed to enact a measure putting restrictions on the intermarriage of the unfit. The Association took immediate steps to investigate the reports and to ascertain whether the deaf were included. The proposal died in committee in the Wisconsin legislature.

FOREIGN CO-OPERATION

Early in the present year, the Association received an invitation to participate in the ceremonies incident to the unveiling of the memorial to Pedro Ponce de Leon in Madrid, Spain. The invitation came from the Madrid Association of the Deaf. The unveiling took place in May, and the administration appointed Mr. Kelly Stevens, of New Jersey, then sojourning in Paris, to represent the American deaf at the ceremonies.

Invitations were sent by the administration to the Spanish, French, and English deaf to participate in this convention here in Washington. Invitations would have been extended to the Italian and German deaf, had we known whom to address. For some years, the Association has been out of touch with the deaf in the two latter countries. Responses to these invitations were received, indicating that we might reasonably expect some of the English, French, and Spanish deaf to be in attendance here.

A number of requests for contributions to various projects in Europe, fostered by the deaf, have been received, but the Association has not felt it expedient or feasible to comply with the requests.

EDUCATION

To the deaf themselves, and to those connected with them, the question of methods of education has long been an issue of great importance. The divergence of opinion often has been violent, leading to spirited discussion of various views. The superiority of the Combined System over the Oral Method, and vice versa, has been widely discussed. We have witnessed efforts by some misguided individuals to legislate into existence their favorite method of education, and in one or two instances such efforts have been successful. But action of this kind has never met with popular approval. To some the effort to legislate on such a question has appeared equivalent to cowardice, an attempt by a minority to force on the majority a scheme of education that will not stand the close scrutiny and analysis of competent educators, nor prove by experience that the claims made for it are substantiated.

The Association has always stood squarely against such attempts to control methods of education by legislation. It has always stood firmly for all methods that have proven of benefit to the deaf. It has consistently fought all attempts to make the education of the deaf one-sided, to fasten upon our schools one method and no other, and attempt the intellectual development of the deaf child through one channel. It will continue to uphold these principles.

There are, of course, zealots on both sides of this question. There were more of them formerly than now. Their claims, in some cases, have been ridiculous and in others misleading. Of late years, the violent divergence of opinion between the two groups seems to have subsided, to some extent. Earnest educators and friends of the deaf, and the deaf themselves have shown a greater tendency to co-operate, to respect the honest opinions of others, and to trust to practical experience to evolve a better system of education. The education of the deaf in this country has progressed little more than one hundred years and in the experience of this earth that span of time is very short. May we not hope that in the fulness of time there will be evolved a more cordial feeling and a more earnest effort to do justice to the deaf child, who above all others, is handicapped in his mental development. Whatever the method by which a deaf child is educated, if that method develops his mentality to the fullest possible extent it is deserving of commendation and preservation in the general scheme of education. Where it is harmful and retarding in particular cases, it should be discarded for a method more adaptable to the needs of the individual.

BRANCHES AND AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS

The Association has a number of Branches and affiliated

State Associations. Some of these Branches, notably those in New York, Chicago, Washington, New Jersey, and District of Columbia, have rendered valuable aid in the work of the Association and in keeping the membership intact. The State Associations affiliated with the N. A. D. have always stood ready to co-operate with the national body in undertakings requiring their assistance.

One aspect of the Branch arrangement is worthy of consideration. It does not seem advisable for State Associations to submerge their identity and become Branches of the N. A. D. Affiliation and agreement to co-operate with the national body, and the retention of their State designation as a separate entity, seems to me the better arrangement. It not only preserves State pride and enthusiasm, but at the same time furnishes a State organization able to go before legislatures and other bodies, with citizens of the State as representatives who are taxpayers and entitled to be heard, which would not be the case when an outside organization sent representatives into a State with demands for deaf citizens. Outside organizations receive scant consideration, and their efforts are often resented by the powers that be.

OFFICIAL ORGANS

The Atlanta Convention was magnanimous, and attempted to give courage and sustenance to a number of papers for the deaf, by designating them as official organs. These papers were the *Deaf-Mutes' Journal*, the *SILENT WORKER*, the *Jewish Deaf*, the *Optimist*, and the *Deaf Citizen*, five in all, together with other papers that might prove of service in disseminating the aims and work of the Association. Of the five named, only the old standbys, the *Journal* and the *WORKER*, are still in the field. The others have dropped by the wayside, as have other independent papers for the deaf. The odds against any independent paper, not backed by sufficient funds, supported by abundant advertising, and encouraged by a large national organization, are too great to be surmounted. It is a regrettable fact, for with a strong independent paper, the deaf people of this country would have a champion and a mouthpiece to carry through any project that they deemed meritorious.

The administration desires to thank these papers that have given publicity to its work, especially to the *Journal* which has long published free of charge matter relating to the Association, and to the *WORKER* which has not only given much valuable space to the organization but has furnished printing at cost, and at times without charge. The *WORKER* published the proceedings of the last triennial convention at a very small charge, thereby saving the Association many hundreds of dollars in printing, the cost of which has more than doubled in late years. Had the Association not availed itself of the arrangement with the *WORKER*, the cost of printing the proceedings would have proven too great a drain on the general funds. The administration did not think it advisably to ask for donations from members to help in printing the proceedings, as past experience has shown that appeals for this purpose have met with scant response.

THE MAIL VOTE PLAN

The plan of electing officers of this Association by mail was abolished at the Detroit convention in 1920. As far as this Association is concerned, the plan was found of little practical value. The elections of 1917 and 1920 were effected by means of this plan, but the results were far from showing that members were interested, for very few exercised their privilege of voting by mail. The mail vote was not only cumbersome, but expensive and laborious. In each of the two elections (1917 and 1920), some 3,000 nominating ballots were mailed to members. Only about 600 replies were received, and a great array of candidates named for the eight offices to be filled. A great amount of correspondence was necessary in getting five candidates for each office lined up and willing to stand for election. Then some 3,000 regular ballots with these candidates listed thereon were mailed to members. Again, only about 600 members showed enough interest to respond with their ballots, although return envelopes were enclosed with every ballot.

The absence of an official organ of frequent issue, reaching all members, and the lack of advance discussion of candidates and measures militated against the success of the mail vote plan in this association. It does not appear, from the experience in two national elections, that the mail vote plan increased the interest of members, or offered any practical advantage worth retaining.

JOINT MEETINGS

It has been suggested in the deaf press during the past few months that this Association and the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf hold joint or tandem conventions. The advocates of such a departure do not stop to consider the many drawbacks

in such an arrangement. The Association and the Society both serve the deaf, but in different ways. Their methods of operation are entirely different, and joint or tandem conventions would confuse the interests of the two bodies, probably leading to dissension among the deaf themselves and to misunderstanding on the part of the hearing public. To those conversant with the aims and operation of the two bodies, the idea of joint or tandem conventions is not advisable. Keep the two national bodies of the deaf separate, and retain the cordial relations that have long existed between them. Entangling alliances would benefit neither.

LAWS

The Law committee of the Association has felt that the less tinkering there is with our laws, the better. But in response to a demand for safeguards in proxy voting, the committee has presented an amendment which was published and is open to consideration at this convention. A number of amendments were offered by others, but reached the president's office too late to be published before the sixty-day limit expired. Nevertheless, these amendments were published, but it will require a four-fifths vote to get them before the convention, as will be the case should any other amendments be offered at this convention.

REINCORPORATION

In 1900, the Association was incorporated for a term of twenty-five years, under the laws of the District of Columbia. The term of incorporation expired a few months ago, and the Executive Board decided to reincorporate in the District of Columbia for another term of twenty-five years. The present term of reincorporation will extend to 1950.

SOME RECOMMENDATIONS

FEES AND DUES

The attention of this convention is called to the provisions of the "Howson Plan," adopted at the Hartford meeting in 1917. Section 2, Article VII, defines the units of growth in the Endowment Fund, and Section 1 and 2, Article IX, defines the amount of the initiation fee and the annual dues during each unit of growth in the Endowment Fund.

The Endowment Fund has now reached the \$10,000 mark, and is, therefore, in the second unit of growth; namely, from \$10,000 to \$20,000. The law stipulates that in this second unit, the initiation fee shall be \$2.00 and the annual dues 35 cents. Unless the law is changed at this convention, these rates will go into effect following adjournment. In that case it will probably become necessary to draw on the income from the Endowment Fund to help meet the running expenses of the Association. If this is not done the 35 cents annual dues will not be sufficient to meet general expenses.

In case it is desired to retain the Endowment Fund income intact, an alternative is to abolish the unit provision and increase the present initiation fee from \$1.00 to \$2.00 and the present annual dues from 50 cents to \$1.00. In view of the tremendous advance in the cost of practically everything in the last ten years, it is impossible to accomplish much on an income derived from fees and dues that were inaugurated at the beginning of this body in 1830, or 46 years ago.

PROXY VOTING

It is suggested that this convention either evolve some method whereby restrictions will be placed on the method by which proxies are voted, or do away with proxy voting altogether. It is apparent to anyone that abuses can and will develop in proxy voting, if allowed to continue under the present law which is loosely drawn and inexplicit.

ENDOWMENT FUND AND PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS

The years immediately following this convention should be devoted largely to the upbuilding of the Endowment Fund, with the end in view of establishing permanent headquarters with a paid official in charge, giving all his time to the Association and its objects. Under the present arrangement, with scant funds and officials able to give only their spare time, very little can be accomplished in a large way. The Endowment Fund is now approaching a substantial basis, and should grow rapidly. A few years of intensive work in building it up to respectable proportions will place the Association on a sound financial footing, and enable it to render efficient service to the deaf of the country. It is desirable that no new undertakings in the way of raising money for other projects be inaugurated until the Endowment Fund has been placed on a strong and sure footing. The Association has for years subordinated its Endowment Fund, and engaged in erecting statuary to depart-

ed benefactors. These departed benefactors could very well wait for their meed of bronze and granite homage until the present living deaf and those who come after them are assured of a strong and efficient champion in time of need, in the way of a fund capable of supporting movements in their behalf.

DE L'EPEE STATUE PROJECT

The De l'Epee memorial project, launched at the Cleveland convention in 1913, has been in the hands of the committee since that time, a period of 13 years. The fund is now around \$7,000. The Gallaudet statue project, now completed, was inaugurated prior to the De l'Epee undertaking, and in the last few years was given precedence in order to get it out of the way. It is advisable to complete the De l'Epee project in the shortest possible time so that attention may be concentrated on the Endowment Fund.

It has been suggested that instead of building a bronze memorial to De l'Epee, the memorial take a more practical and useful form, but would more effectively advance the principles and methods advocated by the good Abbe. One suggestion has been to convert the money into an Endowment Fund, the income to be used in advancing the cause of deaf-mute education. No suggestion is offered as to this phase of the matter. It rests with the convention.

INVESTMENT OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND

The income derived from the Endowment Fund is an important matter that should be given consideration. The fund has so far been largely invested in Liberty bonds, while, though safe and sound, offer a meagre income. The fund does not now earn its maximum income, possible with entire safety to the principal.

It is suggested that the Trustees of the fund be empowered to place the money for investment in the hands of a responsible Trust Company, which would give all necessary attention to its investment and reinvestment in sound securities. The Trustees are busy men who have little time to devote to the investment of the fund, and should be relieved of the details of such investments, leaving them free to consider ways and means of obtaining further contributions to the fund. The cost of such supervision by a good Trust Company would be very little.

LEGAL AID FOR THE DEAF

While we all know it is a good thing to keep away from courts and lawsuits, that such are expensive and long drawn out, it is sometimes impossible to avoid litigation, and in such a case the services of a good lawyer are much to be desired. It might be advisable for this Association to establish connections with the National Association of Legal Aid Organizations, with headquarters in Philadelphia and branches in all parts of the country. A committee might be appointed to establish connections with these Legal Aid Organizations and give attention to such of our members who need legal aid and advice.

LIABILITY INSURANCE

The question of liability insurance, which at present is almost impossible for the deaf to secure, should be taken up and discussed by this convention. This subject has a good many phases and ramifications.

RESUME

From 1910 to 1923, a period of 13 years, the Endowment Fund grew from a few dollars to about \$5,000. In the three years of the present administration it has increased to \$10,000.

The Gallaudet Monument fund, from 1911 to 1923, a period of 12 years, reached \$4,200. In the first two years of the present administration it grew to more than \$7,500 and the monument has been completed and dedicated.

In the 10 years from 1913 to 1923, the De l'Epee fund grew to about \$5,000, or at an average rate of \$380 a year. In the three years of the present administration, it has grown to around \$7,000, or at the rate of \$660 a year.

The Secretary-Treasurer of the Association, in the three years of the present administration, has handled more than \$5,700 in fees and dues, and done business with some 3,000 members. In 1910, thirteen years ago, the amount of money handled by the treasurer was infinitesimal, and the membership was around the 300 mark. In fact, just prior to the opening of the 1910 convention in Colorado Springs, the membership had fallen to about 75. From this it is apparent that the interest of the deaf in their National Association has not waned, and that its management has advanced the Association in both finances and membership.

The obnoxious restrictions on deaf drivers of automobiles in

New Jersey has been removed. The Association has been watchful in other states where trouble was threatened, and was ready to block any attempt to curtail the rights of deaf drivers.

The various committees of the Association have endeavored to carry on the work assigned them to the best of their ability under the handicap of limited funds.

The Administration makes no claim of great accomplishments, nor does it brag about what it has achieved in the three years of its existence. The foregoing acts are recited merely to indicate to this convention that the administration has carried forward the work of the Association under handicaps over which it had no control. Certain critical gentlemen have endeavored in the public prints to convince the members of this Association that the administration has done nothing and that the Association is "dead." It has been stated that the Association has accomplished nothing since 1910, and that at that time all laudable activity ceased, seeking to indicate that the administrators of your Association who have come into the office since the year 1910 were and are incompetent and derelict in their duties.

The Association has never been stronger than it is today. At no time in its history has it had more members, nor has its general treasury and various funds been at a higher level, albeit they are still inadequate. The scope of its work has never been more comprehensive and its efforts have never been more effective than they are now. This speaker has been actively connected with the Association in an executive capacity for the last 16 years, and is in a position to know whereof he speaks.

The administration has chosen to ignore, in large part, the attacks made upon it by certain persons who cannot point to a single accomplishment of their own in behalf of the deaf and the Association, or if they have at all been active, their activity tended to tear down and breed distrust rather than to co-operate and build up.

The administration has chosen to keep the Association, as far as possible, out of acrimonious discussions and personal denunciations, mindful of the harm such procedure accomplished in years gone by, when membership dwindled to almost nothing, through dissatisfaction with the constant bickering and dissension evident in the deaf press, and when the Association became a by-word as a political, mud-slinging organization.

The administration has chosen to do its work without the blare of trumpets and efforts at personal aggrandizement, relying on the sound judgment of our members to support us and believe in us after the long years we have given to the Association with but one thought and purpose, to carry its work forward and make the organization worth while.

With these closing words, the record of the administration is placed in your hands. I thank you for your co-operation and support.

At the conclusion of the president's address, Mr. Seaton, of West Virginia, moved that a committee be chosen to go over the address with the view of making recommendations for action by the convention on the suggestions made by the president. Passed.

Chairman Hanson named Messrs. H. C. Anderson, of Indiana, chairman, Mr. Tillinghast, of South Carolina, and Mr. Stanley Light, of Massachusetts, to the above committee.

Secretary-Treasurer Moore gave his report:

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-TREASURER

For period from Sept. 23, 1923 to July 31, 1926

Receipts

From retiring Treasurer Roberts	\$2,441.11
Exchange on checks22
Interest on Checking account	1.86
Interest on Savings account	52.22
Sale of Atlanta Proceedings, 3 copies @ .2575
From postage on Atlanta Proceedings09
St. Louis Div. No. 24, N. F. S. D., End. Fund Don.	10.00
Gallaudet Club of St. Louis, End. Fund Don.	10.00
Membership Fees	532.00
Dues	754.00
Life Fees	1,870.00
Buttons	41.25
Silent Worker	29.25
Total receipts	\$5,742.75

Disbursements

Silent Worker, 4 N. A. D. cuts @ \$1.00	4.00
C. W. Charles, Organizer's expenses	5.00
Expressage from Chicago, N. A. D. effects	7.05
Poole stock dividend	30.00
Silent Worker, 1 M envelopes and printing letterheads	6.50
3 M petitions for New York Branch	16.50
Refund Mildred Schram, New York	1.00
Clerical services	15.00
Telegrams	3.84
J. D Howard & Co., Bond for Ex.-Treasurer Roberts	2.50
Chicago Association of the Deaf, Thos. O. Gray .	7.35
Secretary-Treasurer, Business Trip to Phila.	3.23
Pres. A. L. Roberts, Sundry bills	4.10
J. D. Howard & Co., Treasurer's bond (1924-25) ..	15.00
Printing Atlanta Report	315.75
E. S. Foltz, Business trip to Topeka, Kansas	10.00
Printing Gallaudet Replica Invitations	27.00
J. D. Howard & Co., Treasurer's bond (1925-26) ..	15.00
Printing 3 M Application Blanks for Organizers	8.71
Re-incorporation papers, District of Columbia ..	3.05
Pres. A. L. Roberts, Sundry bills	18.70
H. D. Drake, Business trip to Phila.	13.72
Marcus L. Kenner, Business trip to Phila.	9.60
Salary Sec'y-Treas. 2yrs. 10 Mo. @ \$300 per year	850.00
Office expenses	42.90
Postage, Sec'y-Treas. (Due cards, etc.)	91.20
Postage, Pres. A. L. Roberts	10.00
Mrs. C. L. Jackson, 250 two cent stamped, envelopes	6.50
Commissions to Organizers	127.40
Subscriptions to Silent Worker	18.75
Life Fees remitted Endowment Fund	1,270.00

Total Expenditures\$2,959.35

Recapitulation

Total receipts\$5,742.75

Total Expenditures2,959.35

Balance July 31, 1926\$2,783.40

Short reports and speeches describing the work accomplished in their respective districts were given by the following State Organizers:

Mr. W. E. Marshall, of the District of Columbia, gave the following report:

Mr. President:—

As the district organizer of Washington, D. C., I beg to submit a report. It concerns the Nads activities in the National Capital.

The D. C. branch has been established. One hundred fourteen members were enrolled, twenty-four of whom are lifers. Excluding some deaf people who rarely mingle, you may concede such enrollment as one hundred per cent achievement.

Credit is due our treasurer of the D. C. branch, Mr. Duncan Smoak. He is a diligent worker. Much has been accomplished since he was appointed. Further, I can say but little and therefore close with best wishes for the success of the National Association of the Deaf.

W. E. MARSHALL,
D. C. Organizer.

Mr. H. E. Grace, of Colorado, reported that at present his state was concentrating upon the N. F. S. D. Convention to be held in Denver in 1927. This accounted for the present poor membership showing. He promised better results after the N. F. S. D. convention.

The Rev. D. E. Moylan, of Maryland, spoke of the

inexplicable lack of interest in the N. A. D. by the deaf of his district and expressed the hope that this interest would in some manner soon be revived. He promised to do his share of reviving.

Mr. J. M. Stewart, of Michigan, related the great showing of the deaf of his state at the time of the 1913 Detroit convention, and could not understand the sudden dwindling of interest since then. He assured the convention that an intensive drive for members would soon be launched in his state.

Mr. Wm. Schaub, of St. Louis, Mo., told how he managed to induce 121 deaf men and women of his district to become members. Thirty four of these became life members.

President Roberts suggested that the other Organizers follow Mr. Schaub's methods.

Mr. M. L. Kenner, Organizer of the Metropolitan District of New York, related the difficulties encountered securing members in his district due to the ignorance on the part of the deaf in regard to the N. A. D. He advocated a more vigorous publicity campaign. He also spoke of the good work done by the New York City Branch.

The Rev. H. C. Merrill, Organizer for Upper New York State, expressed the belief that by the time of the 1929 convention his district would show a roll 100 per centage N. A. D. He stated that he and his assistants were at present conducting an educational campaign among the deaf of his district as to the merits of the N. A. D. He commended Mr. John Stahl, of Utica, N. Y., for his great work in securing over 20 new life-members during the last two years.

The Rev. C. W. Charles, of Ohio, stated that he believed his district could show as good if not a better per capita membership as that of the time of the Atlanta convention. He attributed this to steady work on the part of his agents, especially Miss Cloa Lamson in the Columbus district.

Mr. Vincent Dunn, of the Western Pennsylvania district, related the good work of the Pittsburg Branch and stated that the Branch would continue its efforts in behalf of the N. A. D.

Mr. R. A. Bass, Organizer for Virginia, in referring to the large increase in life-members from his state, believed that this was a good omen, but insisted that a much better result could have been shown if colored people had been barred from membership in the N. A. D. He promised to show twice as many life-members by the time of the 1929 convention if the members drew the color line at this convention.

The Rev. Olof Hanson, of Washington State, spoke of his inability to act as organizer in his district when this position was tendered him, and of his recommending Mr. Oscar Sanders to the position. He believed Mr. Sanders would wake Washington up, if given time.

Mr. C. D. Seaton, of West Virginia, said that it was very difficult to secure members in his district due to lack of N. A. D. propaganda. He hoped to show better results by the 1929 convention.

Mr. Michael Labides, Organizer of the New England States, gave the following report:

President, Ladies and Gentlemen:

I feel like one riding in a train, which has travelled half of the journey toward its destination. You will therefore understand it when I say that this is in the form of a preliminary report—not a complete one. I believe that I can honestly report to you that we have made most favorable progress in the way of increased membership when you consider that the field assigned to us is one of the most difficult sections of the country. In this work, you have to call upon psychology, history, social science and, above all, sympathy, tact, courtesy, and patience.

Our first tangible result came in connection with the N.A.D. Unveiling at Hartford, Conn., last year when we secured 113 members. At the present time, we have nearly 150 members. The test is not how many members, but the maintenance of the gain in membership over a reasonable period of time. The percentage of gain over 1925 is about 35%.

Like other organizers, I have repeated I met the parrot-like repetition from prospects: "What do I get out of this?" Instead of dealing with this in an apologetic tone, I would say something like this which I have found effective in many cases:

The National Government cannot do business except after the 48 states had been established. But the 48 states cannot do business except after the individual citizens have paid their taxes; and so on with the counties, cities, and towns. That is, the national organization has to do business with local organizations if the individual wishes to see something accomplished. Likewise, if you pay your dues and then if there are enough of you to form a local organization, either a branch or affiliated with the N. A. D., then the parent organization, the N.A.D., is in a most favorable position to do business with you thru your own local organization.

We expect to have our organization affiliate with the N. A. D. next month. If so, this will be the first time in the life of the deaf of New England.

The deaf in New Hampshire cannot legally drive automobiles. The deaf in Massachusetts cannot legally obtain jobs in industrial establishments where the Workmen's Compensation Liability Law is in force. We hope that the N.A.D. in the next three years will co-operate with us, the New England Deaf, to the end that those unjust discriminations against the deaf be removed. Herein lies the greatest opportunity of the N. A. D. to wake New England up to its full possibilities and opportunities in upholding the civic and economic rights of the deaf.

Mr. Seaton, of West Virginia, moved that the convention send a floral remembrance to Mrs. C. C. Colby, ill in the Providence Hospital of Washington. Carried, and a special committee, consisting of Messrs. Seaton, Marshall, and D. L. Smoak, was instructed to draw on the Treasurer up to \$10 for flowers.

The Secretary-Treasurer read the report of the National Executive Board:

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

(From August, 1923, to August, 1926)

The following summary will show the official acts of the Executive Board from the time of the Atlanta convention in 1923 up to the present Washington convention:

No. 1. August 6, 1924. Voted to allow the Secretary-Treasurer a salary of \$300 per annum. This was in accordance with the precedent set by former Boards since the Detroit convention.

No. 2. August 6, 1924. Approved the purchase of the Atlanta N. A. D. films made by the special committee chosen to get them out.

No. 3. August 6, 1924. Chose Washington, D. C., as the place for the 1926 convention.

No. 4. September 5, 1924. Unanimously voted to allow the Silent Worker plant to publish the Atlanta proceedings. This course was decided upon as the charge of printing by "outside" establishments was prohibitive.

No. 5. February 7, 1925. Voted to re-incorporate the Association in the District of Columbia. This step was necessary as the 25-year term of incorporation was to expire in this month.

No. 6. May 26, 1925. Unanimously granted the newly formed Washington, D. C., Branch permission to affiliate itself with the N. A. D. This Branch was formed April 15, 1925.

No. 7. August 21, 1925. Designated August 9-14 inclusive, 1926 as the dates for the Fifteenth Tri-ennial convention.

No. 8. August 21, 1925. Permission was granted the N. A. D. Motion Picture Committee to film the Unveiling Exercises of the Gallaudet Replica at Hartford, Conn., September 7, 1925.

Mr. H. D. Drake, Chairman of the Convention Pro-

gram Committee, exhibited a printed copy of the official program, which he considered as good as a report could be. The convention agreed with him, and desired to follow the program as closely as possible.

The Report on Printing and Publicity was read by the Secretary-Treasurer:

REPORT OF THE PUBLICITY COMMITTEE

(From the Atlanta Convention, 1923, to this Convention)

During this period the Publicity Committee has endeavored to keep constantly before the public the objects of the Association. These have been printed in the Official Organ, in the deaf press, and on circulars sent out to Organizers. Over 3000 circulars with membership application blanks attached, containing the names of all the Organizers together with their addresses and also the aims of the Association were mailed out to the Organizers for distribution.

Circulars, about 3500 in number, setting forth the purposes of the Endowment Fund and the reasons why the deaf and others should become life-members were also printed and distributed to the Organizers and others. The fact that over 200 new "Lifers" have had their names enrolled on the Honor Roll of the N. A. D. since the Atlanta convention in 1923 bespeaks the unusual results of this kind of publicity.

The Committee, through its New York Branch, has had printed about 3000 pamphlets containing matter that bore upon the importance of having all deaf children under the age of 16 reported to the proper authorities. The object of this literature was to secure passage of a bill in the New York State Legislature to compel all medical practitioners to report cases of deafness.

Due to the prohibitive cost of printing charged by "outside" establishments, the Atlanta Report of the Association was printed by the Silent Worker in Trenton, N. J. Members who were then subscribers of the Worker received the Report free, all others were charged 25 cents per copy through the Association. The entire 250 copies were printed and sent postpaid to every member at a cost of only \$315.75. The Association was thus able to save from \$500 to \$700, and as a result was not obliged to draw upon the income of the Endowment Fund.

Copies of the Atlanta Proceedings were sent to most of the large libraries and universities. Every school for the deaf received a copy.

All requests for information concerning our Association have been answered by the Secretary. A great many requests have come in from societies, libraries, universities, doctors, professors, and newspapers. Several of the large directories published in New York, Philadelphia and Boston carried advertisements of the Association.

Aside from the Atlanta Proceedings, the Association has expended very little money for the great amount of publicity literature it had printed. This was effected through the kindness of Mr. Porter, the Business Manager of the Silent Worker, who did considerable printing for the Association without charge.

Considerable publicity was given the Association by the Official Organs, notably the Deaf-Mutes' Journal and the Silent Worker. The thanks of the Association are due them.

Mr. J. M. Stewart, Treasurer of the Endowment Fund, gave his report:

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF ENDOWMENT FUND

August 1, 1923 to August 1, 1926

Cash balance, Aug. 1, 1923, in Genesee County Savings Bank, Flint, Mich., reported to the Atlanta Convention\$2,887.89

Receipts

Sept. 15, 1923—Half-yearly interest on Third

Oct. 15, "	Liberty Loan Bonds, 4¼%, (\$2000)	\$ 42.50
	—Half-yearly interest on Fourth Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$500)	10.63
Jan. 1, 1924—	Semi-annual interest on deposits in Genesee County Savings Bank, 4%	57.97
Jan. 16, "	—Cash contribution of Atlanta Local Committee through S. M. Freeman	250.00
Mar. 15, "	—Half-yearly interest on Third Liberty Loan Bonds, 4¼%, (\$2000)	42.50
April 15, "	—Half-yearly interest on Fourth Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$500) ..	10.62
April 23, "	—From F. A. Moore, Sec.-Treas., N. A. D., \$1270 in Life Membership Fees and \$30 in dividends, Peoples' Printing Co., Reading, Pa.,	1,300.00
April 23, "	—Culver Carpenter, Colorado Springs, Life Membership Fee	10.00
July 1, "	—Semi-annual interest on deposits, Genesee County Savings Bank, Mich., 4%	64.24
Sept. 15, "	—Half-yearly interest on Third Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$2000) ..	42.50
Oct. 15, "	—Half-Yearly interest on Fourth Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$500) ..	10.63
Nov. 1, "	—Dividend on 100 shares Peoples' Printing Company, Reading, Pa. ...	30.00
Nov. 12, "	—Received from A. L. Roberts, Pres. N. A. D., Stock Certificate No. 719 for 100 shares (\$5 per share par value) in the Peoples' Printing Co., Reading Pa.	500.00
Jan. 1, 1925—	Semi-annual interest on deposits, Genesee County Savings Bank, Flint, Mich., 4%	102.18
Jan. 30, "	—Received from Robert V. Jones and Peter N. Hellers treasury balance of the Detroit Branch, N. A. D.	25.00
Feb. 10, "	—Dividend on 100 shares, Peoples' Printing Co., Reading, Pa.	30.00
Mar. 21, "	—Half-yearly interest on Third Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$2000). ..	42.50
April 15, "	—Half-yearly interest on Fourth Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$500) ..	10.63
July 1, "	—Interest on deposits, Genesee County Savings Bank, Flint, Mich., 4% ...	98.32
Sept. 15, 1925—	Half-yearly interest on Third Liberty Loan Bonds, 4¼%, (\$2000) ..	42.50
Oct. 15, "	—Half-yearly interest on Fourth Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$500) ..	10.63
Jan. 1, 1926—	Interest on deposits, Genesee County Savings Bank, Flint, Mich., 4%	101.07
Feb. 1, "	—Dividend on 100 shares, Peoples' Printing Co., Reading, Pa.	30.00
Mar. 15, "	—Half-yearly interest on Third Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$2000). ..	42.50
April 15, "	—Half-yearly interest on Fourth Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, (\$500) ..	10.62
July 1, "	—Interest on deposits, Genesee Savings Bank, Flint, Mich., 4%	104.62

Total receipts including cash balance reported to the Atlanta Convention Aug. 1, 1923\$5,910.05

Expenses

August 1, 1923 to August 1, 1926

Oct. 5, 1923—	J. D. Howard & Co., Duluth, Minn., premium on treasurer's bond \$	10.00
April 25, 1924—	J. D. Howard & Co., premium on bond	10.00
Aug. 18, 1924—	George H. Parks, Flint, Mich., certified accountant, auditing books. ..	5.00
No. 12, 1924—	Stock Certificate No. 719 representing 100 shares in the Peoples' Printing Company of Reading, Pa.	500.00
April 15, 1925—	J. D. Howard & Co., premium on bond	10.00
Mar. 26, 1926—	J. D. Howard & Co., premium on bond	10.00

Total expenses\$545.00.

Recapitulations

Total receipts, including cash balance reported
to the Atlanta Convention, Aug. 1, 1923\$5,910.05
Total expenses 545.00

Cash balance in Genesee County Savings
Bank, Flint, Mich., Aug. 1, 1926\$5,365.05

Total amount in Endowment Fund reported to
Atlanta Convention, Aug. 1, 1923\$5,387.89
Cash receipts, Aug. 1, 1923 to Aug. 1, 1926 3,022.16
100 shares Peoples' Printing Co., Reading, Pa. ... 500.00

Total\$8,910.05
Expenses, Aug. 1, 1923 to Aug. 1, 1926 .. 545.00

Amount in Endowment Fund, Aug. 1,
1926\$8,365.05

Assets

1 Third Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, No. 211571	\$1,000.00
1 Third Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, No. 208374	500.00
1 Third Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, No. 208375	500.00
1 Fourth Liberty Loan Bond, 4¼%, No. 320081	500.00
Stock Certificate No. 719 representing 100 shares in the Peoples' Printing Co., Reading, Pa., (\$5 par value per share)	500.00
Cash in Genesee County Savings Bank, Flint, Mich., Aug. 1, 1926	5,365.05
	<hr/> \$8,365.05

(Note: This sum together with that not yet turned over to me by your Secretary-Treasurer brings the total amount in the Endowment Fund well over the \$10,000 goal set for this convention.)

The \$500 representing 100 shares (\$5 per share par value) in the Peoples' Printing Company, Reading, Pa., came in the form of a stock certificate bearing the name of the National Association of the Deaf. It was given to the Association by Mr. J. C. Poole, a deaf man of Reading, Pa., and later of Los Angeles, Calif., before he died.

The Treasurer believes he is not authorized to make investments of the cash deposits of the Endowment Fund without an order from the Executive Committee. These deposits now total \$5,365.05 and are drawing 4% interest. He has several good investment propositions for the consideration and approval of the committee. These propositions are safe 6% and 6½% first mortgage real estate bonds on Detroit, Mich., properties, running from five to twenty years.

The above report has been audited and found correct by the W. A. Zimmerman Co., accounting firm of Flint, Mich.

JAMES M. STEWART,
Treas. Endowment Fund.

August 1, 1926.

Mr. Drake moved that the remainder of the day's program except the announcements be postponed to enable the members to have time for lunch before going on the sight-seeing tour of the city. Passed.

After announcements by Miss Cloa Lamson, Mr. Greener, President Roberts and Mr. Marshall adjournment was taken on motion of Mr. Pulver at 12:40 P. M.

In the afternoon the members were taken on a tour of the city with stops at the White House and the Lincoln Memorial. The Rev. F. C. Smielau delivered Lincoln's Gettysburg Address from the steps of the Memorial. Following this, President Roberts placed a wreath at the foot of the statue of Abraham Lincoln. In the evening the members visited the Capitol and the Congressional Library.

Wednesday Session

August 11

Called to order at 9:40 A. M., in the New Williard, President Roberts in the chair.

Invocation by the Rev. R. C. Fortune of North Carolina.

Miss Audie Rogers, of the District of Columbia, was not present to recite "Coming Through the Rye." Mrs. Anna McGann, of Illinois, was substituted and recited "Yankee Doodle."

Mr. H. Drake, D. C., gave the Program Report. He commented upon the good work of Mr. A. E. Feast, of Baltimore, in connection with the engraving of the Program cover. He suggested that the thanks of the Association be extended to Mr. Feast. Dr. Fox moved that Mr. Drake's suggestion be referred to the Resolutions Committee. Passed.

The Secretary-Treasurer read telegrams and letters of greeting from the following:

From Brooklyn Division, N. F. S. D. to President Roberts, N. A. D.:

Congratulations and best wishes for the success of the N. A. D.

LOUIS COHEN, Secretary.

From the Columbus Division, N. F. S. D. to President Roberts, N. A. D.:

Columbus Division No. 18, N. F. S. D., at its meeting Saturday night, voiced its approval of the aims of the great "Nad," and here is a message of its wishes for the success of the Convention now in session.

Fraternally yours,
EDWIN I. HOLYCROSS, Sec'y.

From the Silent Athletic Club, of Chicago, to President A. L. Roberts, N. A. D.:

Greetings and best wishes for a successful gathering.
L. S. CHERRY, Sec'y.

Mr. Harry C. Anderson, of Indiana, President of the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf, was extended the courtesy of the floor amid great applause. Mr. Anderson spoke briefly upon the necessity of co-operation between the two great bodies, the N. F. S. D. and the N. A. D.

Mr. F. H. Hughes, D. C., then read his paper: "A Deaf Man's view of the Trend of Education for the Deaf." The paper was discussed by Dr. Fox, of N. Y., and Mr. Tillinghast, of N. C. Mr. Tillinghast's discussion took at least 45 minutes and Mr. Seaton, of West Virginia, moved that all future discussions be limited to 10 minutes. This motion was seconded by the Rev. Michaels and passed. The Rev. Mr. Merrill, of New York, then discussed Mr. Hughes' paper briefly.

Mr. Kenner, of New York, moved that the publicity committee be instructed to see to it that such papers as Mr. Hughes' and others receive the right kind of publicity. Passed.

A DEAF MAN'S VIEW OF THE TREND OF EDUCATION FOR THE DEAF

The individual with ideas will find a way to express them, whether by spoken word, by written word, or by signs. Such a person, however crudely he may express himself, is interesting. If he can express himself well, so much the better. But like the famous recipe for rabbit pie, he must first catch his ideas. These are received chiefly through the medium of books, but the most valuable are received through personal contact, which is maintained through some medium of communication. Break the line of communication, and there is achieved isolation.

During the World War all energies were bent upon maintaining the lines of communication, which were kept up by every means at man's command—cable, radio, telegraph, telephone, courier, carrier, carrier pigeons and dogs. What amazement and consternation would have greeted a head-quarter's order to make use of one and only one form of communication, whether or not it worked!

I launch no attack on any method of educating the deaf: each has its own good points, but each should complement the other for the attainment of the greatest good. What I deplore and hate as a spreading evil, is the use of one method only, the Procrustean bed sort of education. All the children who come to a school will not fit any one method, any more than all travelers fitted the Giant Procrustus' bed. As his unhappy guests were lopped off or stretched out in order to fit, so in a place where all children must fit one method, the misfits suffer. This is not as it should be, for the process of learning should be a pleasant one.

Out of the growth of the democratic principle with the support of the Christian spirit has come the belief now carried to practical fulfillment that it is worth while to educate



Odie W. Underhill, First Vice-President

ALL the children of the state, not only as a matter of benevolence but as a wise and beneficial governmental policy. We must realize that this has caused a great elevation in the social status of the deaf. The influence of the democratic spirit, furthermore, urges men upon their own responsibility to seek for conditions of life in which they may enter upon life's struggle less handicapped than in the past. Thus as our social status was improved by the granting of popular education, and by opportunities for continued education after the elementary, we have upon our own responsibility, organized and tried to give those of our kind after us the benefit of our experience so that their continued progress, social, industrial, educational and religious, may go on.

The necessity, for educational purposes, of making a fair distinction between the totally deaf and the hard-of-hearing seems to be present now instead of the old distinction between the congenitally deaf and the semi-mute. This paper is mainly concerned with the totally deaf.

Formerly it was the policy of the leaders of our organization of instruction to be preferred in the education of methods of instruction to be preferred in the education of the deaf. However, it seems that those at the base of operations, that is at the schools themselves, and those at the financial source, that is the legislatures, plus a few aggressive, well-meaning but often opinionated individuals, have succeeded in dictating the only method to be em-

ployed. And, as in most cases where there is a handicap in children, parents are anxious to have it removed, which is natural and commendable. But how the handicap shall be removed, or overcome, who is competent to decide? Deafness and the inability to speak are admittedly great handicaps. Where the one can be lessened and the other restored, no sane person would have it otherwise. In this connection, science is lending its brilliant minds to us. Nature has ceased to be summoned to the support of theories already formed, and instead, nature is being questioned for the facts, in order that the laws which these facts reveal may be discovered. Other senses are being drafted to take the place, in part of the sense of hearing. Remnants of hearing which cunning instruments of science have found to exist, are being called upon to the utmost.

But after all, education is essentially an individual matter with the recipient. If exhaustive trials of the oral method have failed, if science is helpless before total deafness and total inability to absorb knowledge through any other means than finger-spelling and signs, what then? If the child happens to be in a pure-oral school, is he to be sentenced to mental darkness as "backward?" Must he grope about helplessly alone? Or is he to receive the light through the only means he can? Undoubtedly finger-spelling is to be preferred to signs. But signs have their place and their use. They are the shorthand of the deaf. Speed is the handmaiden of progress. The world's work is accomplished through speed of communication. Systems of shorthand have been evolved for the business man: cable codes and telegraph codes are forms of shorthand. If it is so valuable to the world at large, why should it be considered an evil in our schools?

The permitting of the expression of ideas can of itself spell progress in the child's education. The stifling of expression, whether through lack of medium or any other cause, in time must inevitably kill the power of expression. A dumb soul is immeasurably more pitiful than dumb lips.

We hear a great deal of restoring the deaf to society. The way of the deaf person is incalculably smoothed by being able to communicate his ideas, feelings, desires and opinions in the commonly accepted manner, that is by speech and lip-reading (since we cannot say hearing.) Every effort should be bent toward it but not to the neglect of real education. One who merely repeats phrases and words like a well taught parrot is not restored to society. Society cares nothing for the individual who has nothing to offer, he may be carelessly allowed to pick up the crumbs of conversation but seldom receives a piece of the cake.

To all open-minded, real progressive educators of the deaf, no one method of teaching should suffice. Especially not to those who, through personal contact with their charges, lack of self-interest, and genuine concern for the individual broadness of vision and understanding and the intellectual independence of their charges, truly seek the best for them. Whatever method or combination of methods they may use, their foremost care should be to see that the pupil's mind is not dwarfed. Without this, their work is in vain.

Those who believe that there is a limit to the intellectual expansion and mental grasp of a deaf child who is otherwise normal, and who, therefore, have systems of education that take that into account, are at the end actually far behind the times, though at a superficial glance they may seem the most progressive.

Particular emphasis now seems to be on a workable use of correct English and on trade teaching. These are very valuable but should not constitute an end in themselves. Manual training schools and departments in every community of any importance bear witness to the fact that some boys and girls can express themselves only through handiwork. But where emphasis on trade teaching more than on school tends to foster too strongly the union labor and group feeling to the obliteration of the individual, it begins to defeat itself.

There is no question that conditions of living, methods of communication and instruction in schools for the deaf should be as normal as is humanly possible. This can be done, and should be done, and when it is successfully done, then there will be no further contention. However, there are different ideas as to the meaning of successful. Some may view desirable education of the deaf as the elimination of those who cannot learn to speak, however falteringly, or to read the lips, however haltingly, and class them as failures and undesirable citizens. But to all thinking people, only a dependent in thought and action, a non-producer, is a failure.

To sum up, the best method of instruction for any class

of children whatever, is that which succeeds in getting the individual to give out the best that is in him. That is American. Freedom to use any method can alone lead to development beyond mediocrity. This is the helpless child's inalienable right, and he should not have it taken from him. Since he cannot maintain his own rights, it is our duty to maintain them for him, that he may in turn maintain them for those who follow him.

Mr. Frankenheim, N. Y., Treasurer of the De l'Epee memorial Fund gave his report. Mr. Greener, of Ohio, moved that it be accepted with the thanks of the Association to Mr. Frankenheim for his good work. Passed with acclaim.

SAMUEL FRANKENHEIM, TREASURER OF DE L'EPEE MEMORIAL STATUE COMMITTEE IN ACCOUNT WITH THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF, WASHINGTON, D. C.

July 5, 1923	Cash balance on hand .	\$ 50.13	
	Contributions received .	632.43	
	Coupons collected from		
	Bonds	1,143.00	
	Securities Sold	14,220.17	
	Total Receipts	\$16,045.73	
			\$16,045.73
	Securities Purchased ..	\$15,806.35	
	Expenses	156.71	
	Total Disbursements	\$15,963.06	
			\$15,963.06
	Cash balance, August 5, 1926 ...	\$ 82.67	
	Statue Fund, August 5, 1926		
	Cash on Hand	\$ 82.67	
	Securities at Cost	6,797.75	
	Total Fund	\$6,880.42	
July 5, 1923	Total Fund ..	\$5,132.21	
	Increase of Fund ...	\$1,748.21	

Securities on Hand, August 5, 1926

\$1,000	Paris-Lyons-Mediterranean Railroad Co.	
7%	1958	\$ 932.50
500	Paris-Orleans Railroad Co. 7% 1954	403.75
1,000	Ujigawa Electric Power Co. 7% 1945	920.00
600	Kingdom of Italy 7% 1951	567.00
1,000	Good Hope Steel & Iron Works 7% 1945 ..	920.00
100	Virginian Railway Equipment Note 6% 1929	103.50
100	Virginian Railway Equipment 6% 1930 ..	103.50
1,000	City of Porto Alegre 7½% 1966	960.00
1,000	United States of Brazil 6½% 1957	910.00
1,000	Saxon Public Works, Inc. 6½ 1951	917.50
	Total Cost of Securities on Hand	\$6,797.75

Disbursements

Public Accountants' Service	\$ 35.00
Postage	10.34
Printing	94.08
Various Commissions	15.30
Stationery	1.90
Total	\$156.71

Mr. Marcus L. Kenner, of New York, presented his report on Preliminary Education Legislation:

PRELIMINARY EDUCATION LEGISLATION REPORT

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen of the National Association:

Since submitting our last Report at Atlanta, in 1923, your Chairman has somewhat revised his "line of action" with respect to procedure. Instead of frittering away time with some forty State Chairmen, who in turn must depend on the whims of their respective State Legislatures, we have deemed it more practicable to concentrate on a single State (N. Y.) so

that a Bill, if enacted, can serve as a practical model to our sister States

With that end in view, your Chairman has been fortunate to enlist the active sympathy of Dr. Harris Taylor, Principal of the N. Y. Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes, who has professed his willingness to appear before the State Department of Education whose endorsement is absolutely necessary. It is our plan to do so early this coming Fall.

However, under date of September 16, 1924, the Hon. Nathan Straus, Jr. another of our most valued supporters, writes us:

"I can tell you with a good deal of assurance that a Committee of the Legislature will not report favorably a bill dealing with a specific and highly technical problem such as this unless the bill has the approval of large and responsible organizations."

And again:

"If you will consult our previous correspondence you will see that the organizations which should be most familiar with the needs of the class whom you wish to serve, were opposed to the legislation which you favor. That is the particular practical and definite problem which must be met."

As recently as June, 1926, your Chairman requested the endorsement of the American Federation of Organizations for the Hard of Hearing at its convention in Philadelphia.



Mrs. C. L. Jackson,
Second Vice-President

Objection has been made from the otologists point of view, it being their opinion "that physicians were carrying very serious restrictions already." They state that the only way to handle it is "through public health education."

While your Committee is perfectly willing to continue in this work, the opposition of reputable physicians to the proposed legislation, assuredly merits our consideration.

Shall we seek to enforce our Resolution by means of "Public Health Education" in place of Legislation, as originally planned?

We are content to abide by your collective decision.

Respectfully submitted,

MARCUS L. KENNER, Chairman.

Mr. Tietelbaum, of Penna., proposed that the Preliminary Education Committee be allowed to carry on its work by means of "Public Health Education" in place of "Legislation." Passed.

Mr. Seaton, of W. Va., asked that, as time was short Mr. Hodgson's report on Foreign Co-operation be printed in the proceedings. Passed.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN CO-OPERATION

To the President of the National Association of the Deaf:

Dear Sir: Your committee has very little to mention about affairs in foreign lands. It was appointed to co-operate with the deaf of other countries, and as no requests for cooperation have been made, it did not seem proper to interfere with their affairs or to intrude advice that had been unasked.

Last year a convention was held in England, but beyond a paper on the Industrial situation (which was printed in

the Deaf-Mutes' Journal) nothing was touched upon beyond the religious opportunities and facilities of the British deaf. Rev. John H. Kent, who is on the official program of this convention, will no doubt elucidate along the line of the general condition of the masses of the British deaf.

This year, during a trip to various ports on the Mediterranean Sea, observation convinced us that the deaf are very well cared for in Algiers, (a possession of France in Northern Africa), as they had recently held a convention at which over 450 were present. The city also has a deaf-mute club for the social benefit of the deaf.

In Turkey, Greece and Italy, we did not have an opportunity to investigate the educational facilities of the deaf, but it is public knowledge that nothing is left undone to cultivate their minds and increase the capacity for productivity by the schools that are established for their benefit in these countries.

This year, in Madrid, Spain, a statue was unveiled with appropriate ceremony to the memory of the world's first teacher of the deaf, Pedro Ponce de Leon, who instructed two deaf-mutes nearly 350 years ago.

It would be well for us to remember that Heinicke in Germany and Del'Épee in France both began teaching the



Frederick A. Moore, Secretary-Treasurer

deaf almost simultaneously in 1754, one by the oral and the other by the manual method and signs, in order to always refute the idea of the new and the old methods. It is our pride that we of America use both methods, utilizing each where advisable under the Combined System.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

EDWIN A. HODGSON, *Chairman,*
Com. on Foreign Cooperation.

President Roberts informed the assemblage that Mr. Robertson, of North Carolina, Chairman of the Industrial Bureau, had asked to be relieved of the chairmanship because of other duties. Accordingly Mr. W. S. Root, of Seattle, Washington, had been promoted to the chairmanship and, as he was unable to be present at the Convention, he had sent in a paper which the President considered more of a statement on conditions in regard to helping the deaf to employment than a proper report of the activities of the Industrial Bureau. This the President said was because of Mr. Root's very recent promotion to the chairmanship of the Bureau.

Mr. Sanders, of Pennsylvania, suggested that the paper be printed in the proceedings.

SOME EXPERIENCE ALONG THE LINE OF HELPING THE DEAF TO EMPLOYMENT

At this date, July 29th, I am asked to write on the above subject.

Firstly I would say cut out all talk of prejudice against the deaf. There is little if any prejudice against the deaf, but there is much ignorance concerning the deaf. It's this ignorance that we need to combat. I arrive at this conclusion from my own experience. I own a print shop. Every print shop owner must do more or less soliciting. That means I must get out and hunt up jobs. In my 15 years experience at this I have always been treated courteously. I can hardly recall an instance where harshness was shown and this is saying much for a busy man won't be bothered by any one. Again for weeks at a time work has poured into the office unsolicited. Many of my customers are of long standing, most of them strangers at the beginning. Does all this look like prejudice against the deaf?

The deaf person who can do something well does not usually need help to find a job, or if he does he sticks to it. It's those who are not expert at anything, who do not stick to a position and who have a poor command of English that need help.

Here in Seattle we have what is known as the Employment Bureau for the Deaf. It is officered by members of the Lutheran church, although assistance is given to any deaf person needing it, as far as possible. Rev. Mr. Gaertner, the pastor, is the business manager. Probably 50 or more positions have been secured through this organization in the last two years. Some are doing well, others proved to be quitters or unable to fill the positions. The Rev. Mr. Gaertner certainly has a difficult position. For instance he spends a week trying to find work for a deaf person and at last succeeds. With a sigh of relief he settles down for a rest, when lo and alas the next day that same person walks in with the remark, "I didn't like the job, so I quit." Such cases are plentiful. If there is prejudice against the deaf it is such as this that hatch them.

Employers all dislike to break in a new hand, and such work in the case of a deaf person is usually much harder.

I have in mind a case where a lady was given work. After a few weeks she made no further progress in speed and so was unsatisfactory. Another was very good at work, but hard to understand instructions. Some might call this prejudice against the deaf, but is it?

1st. I would urge all deaf to try to become skilled workers.

2nd. Urge them to stick to their jobs.

3rd. I would educate the public to what the deaf can do.

4th. Urge all schools to use care in assigning the pupils to a trade. Put each one at that he or she is best fitted for and keep them there. Let them learn one thing well.

Some one has said that the public does not want to be educated. That is not true of the business men. The modern business man knows that competition is keen, and that to keep ahead of his competitors means a continued study of conditions. If the deaf can do good work the business man is ready to be told so, but he has no time for long, dry statistics. Brief, condensed facts interestingly presented is what is needed to reach the business man.

If the N. A. D. wants to maintain an active Employment Bureau, I would suggest a national committee with some funds and then a branch in every town possible, each branch committee to consist of one to three at least. Some one who can go around and talk intelligently with various employers can do much good. Many deaf do not use good English and their attempt to find work through writing often leaves a bad impression at the start. If they had some one to assist them at the start it would greatly help matters.

Of course this aid like the work in our local Bureau is mostly charity, time given the deaf with no compensation. Some gasoline, car fare and telephone bills have been paid for but aside from that the work has been one of love.

W. S. Root.

The report on the activities of the Civil Service Bureau for the past three years was read by Mr. Souder of the District of Columbia from notes. There was no paper.

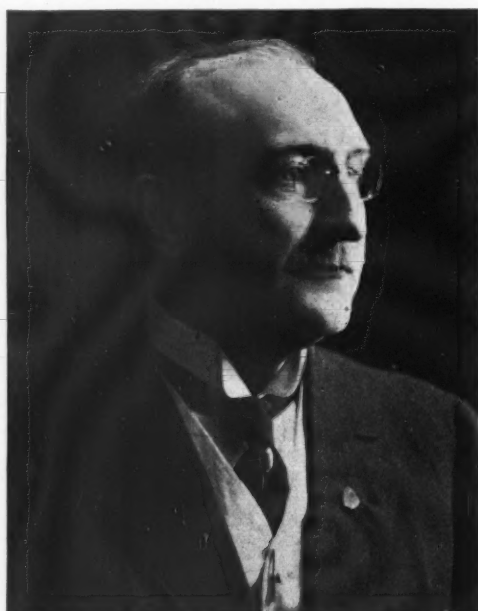
The Rev. J. H. Koehler, of Pennsylvania, was to read a paper entitled "An Anthology of the Deaf," but he, for some unknown reason, was unable to attend the convention.

Announcements in connection with the afternoon and evening events of the Program were made by Messrs. Drake, Scott, Marshall and Stewart of the Local Committee. President Roberts advised all who could to attend the movies at a certain theatre Saturday evening as Tommy Albert, a deaf actor of Cuba, would act in one of the comedy films.

The convention adjourned until 9:30 A. M., Thursday.

In the afternoon the members made a pilgrimage to the Home of George Washington at Mt. Vernon. Mr. H. D. Drake placed a wreath on the tomb of Washington in behalf of the Association.

In the evening the members were entertained with a very pleasing motion picture exhibition in the New National Museum. The large hall was filled and the views included scenes of the great war in France and Germany,



Dr. Thomas F. Fox, Board Member

an address by the late Dr. J. B. Hotchkiss, and a sign rendition by the late Prof. Robert McGregor. Other views included scenes and incidents of the unveiling of the replica of the Gallaudet statue at Hartford.

Thursday Session

Aug. 12

Thursday's session was held in the chapel of Gallaudet College. It was called to order at 9:30 A. M., by President Roberts.

Invocation was given by the Rev. H. J. Pulver of the District of Columbia.

Miss Velma S. Brassell, of Louisiana, recited "The Halls of Gallaudet."

The Secretary read the following telegram and letter:
Telegram from Indianapolis Div., N. F. S. D.

President Roberts. N. A. D.:

The Indianapolis Division No. 22, N. F. S. D., sends its greetings to the N. A. D. convention.

RICHARD PHILLIPS, Sec'y.

Invitation from the Florida Association of the Deaf:

Mr. Arthur L. Roberts,
The New Willard Hotel,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

The Florida Association of the Deaf at their reunion held in Miami May 19-23, 1926, passed resolutions in response to the request of the Miami Chamber of Commerce extending our cordial invitation to the National Association of the Deaf now in session to hold their 1929 convention in Miami.

Miami is a beautiful city and the opportunities of the great coming metropolis of the South, its wonderful parks, its beautiful homes and its irresistible, environment and enchantments are inducements enough to bring you here.

We can guarantee \$1,000, pledge free boat and auto rides and hotel concessions.

If Miami is chosen for the 1929 convention you all can be safely assured that you will have a grand time and we will try to make it the best you have ever enjoyed.

Trusting that our invitation will be unanimously accepted and wishing you a successful convention, we are,

THE FLORIDA ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF,
RAYMOND H. ROU,
President.

The Rev. F. C. Smileau, as representative of the Pennsylvania Society for the Advancement of the Deaf, was invited to say a few words and spoke as follows:

"At the April meeting of the Board of Managers of the P. S. A. D. I was appointed to represent the Society at this convention. It gives me pleasure to convey to you all the kind greetings and best wishes of the Pennsylvania Society and their hearty endorsement of the aims of the N. A. D."

There being no unfinished business on hand, Dr. Percival Hall, of Gallaudet College, was invited to address the convention.

SOME OF OUR EDUCATIONAL NEEDS

By Dr. Percival Hall

So much has been accomplished in educating deaf children in this country since the establishment of the first permanent school for the deaf at Hartford by T. H. Gallaudet, in 1817, that we may as well be proud of the record that has been made by our schools up to the present time.

The early institutions, were looked upon by the public as asylums rather than educational institutions, and were often poorly supported; were able to give only a short term of years to the pupils, and did not reach a great percentage of the children in the country districts. Now every state in the Union either has its own school or provides the education of its deaf children at public expense within its own borders or in some neighboring state. This means a great number of residential institutions throughout the country. There have also been established in our large cities, and even in some of our small towns, day schools for our deaf children in very large numbers. There is a further group of private and denominational schools serving a small field but adding to the whole number which in all provide for the education of over 16,000 deaf children.

The school life of these children has been added to greatly, both by reducing the age at which children may enter school and by increasing the number of years during which they may receive instruction. Compulsory school laws have been passed in many states, requiring that all deaf children be in school for a reasonable length of time.

Courses in manual training have been introduced and have become a great factor in successful education of the deaf. Much attention has been given to the school course. The teaching of speech has been promoted very strongly.

A number of old institutions have been added to by modern buildings or have been completely abandoned and, in their place up-to-date buildings and equipment have been substituted.

There is cause for rejoicing and congratulation among the deaf of this country in the advance made in the education of deaf children all these years, and in the independence and high standing which the deaf have attained in every part of our country. It is never possible, however, to say in the history of any country that advance should be stopped unless the advance has been along the wrong lines.

It is my purpose today to make some suggestions as to possible needs in our schools for the deaf for further advancement and some criticisms of conditions now existing in these schools, with the hope that you well trained and educated men and

women of the country will use your influence to see that real progress continues in our educational work for the deaf.

The first endeavor in some parts of our country which is needed, in connection with our schools for the deaf is an endless educational campaign among the powers that be and among the general public as to the true nature of our schools for the deaf. They are still in some states classed as charitable institutions by the state laws. Perhaps more unfortunate than this, is the lack of knowledge on the part of school teachers, business men and the public generally that our schools are strictly educational institutions and that the children in these schools are entitled to the very best instruction, the best equipment possible for their teaching and the best maintenance that can be given, all at the public expense. In every large state where the adult deaf are organized, I believe it should be part of the work of such organization to get in touch with school officials, educational institutions, business men, teachers and impress upon them all this point of view. I am aware of the fact that the N.A.D. has already done much work along these lines, but I am also aware that the public in general is still woefully ignorant of the possibilities of the education of the deaf and the successful work of deaf people after finishing school.

The next step in improving our situation educationally is to see that every state in the Union has compulsory education laws with proper enforcement, providing for not less than 12 years

as they should be. Where new buildings and new equipment are needed, I am sure that your organization will stand behind the school heads in urging upon legislatures the provision of proper school equipment.

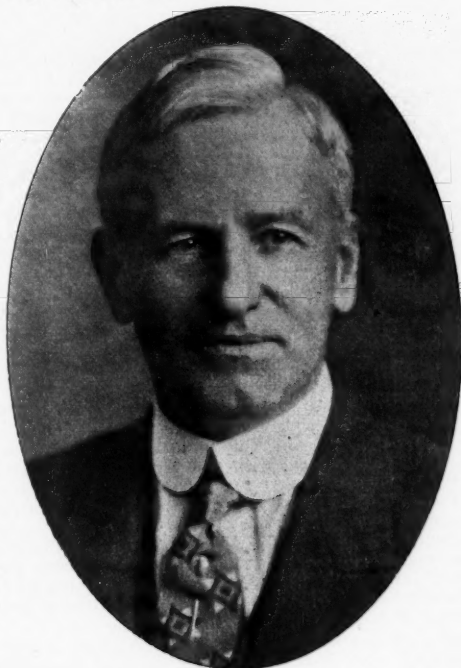
I wish to call your attention particularly to the equipment for industrial teaching. In the old days the schools for the deaf were far ahead of schools for hearing children in the matter of industrial training and shop equipment. I am sorry to say my own opinion at the present time is that the schools for the deaf are *not maintaining their leadership*. Manual training high schools and manual training classes in junior high schools are being established throughout the country for hearing children, equipped with high grade machinery and with teachers who have been specially trained to handle this equipment. If the graduates from our schools for the deaf are to maintain their ability to compete with their hearing brothers and sisters, leaving school well trained for craftsmanship, there is need in our schools for the deaf for much larger expenditures along these lines. Superintendent Alvin E. Pope of the New Jersey School believes most heartily in limiting the number of trades taught in any of our state schools to those best adapted for the state, and in carrying out the training in such limited number of trades to a high point of success. This may mean the expenditure of considerable sums of money for modern machinery and tools; but above all it means the providing of real teachers of trades in all of our schools for the deaf, of considerable size.

The schools should abolish the utilitarian idea that their shops are to serve mainly as repair shops for the institution and should make them real trade schools. This does not mean that much of the repairing, furnishing, painting, etc., at the institution cannot be profitably done both for the school and for the pupils through the manual training department, but it does mean that each trade should be in the charge of a competent, well-paid instructor who knows how to teach his trade; and it means, certainly in the largest schools, a definite industrial department under the charge of a highly intelligent broad-minded head, who is to be considered as one of the most important officials of the school and consulted as frequently by the executive as the principal of the school department is.

The question of intensive industrial instruction in the later years of a pupil's life is also one which should receive more attention in this country. During my trip to England last summer, I was much struck by the splendid trades work done in the school at Manchester by post graduates of 16 years of age or over. Some of these took their training as apprentices in the school itself. A very large share of the student's time for three years is given in the school to trades teaching, with a result that in spite of the lack of employment in England, between 80% to 90% of the graduates of this school were working last summer. This matter has been taken up at several of our schools, among them the New Jersey and the Mt. Airy School particularly, in the teaching of printing, by allowing post graduate courses to certain students. I am inclined to think that a larger amount of time might be spent with the older students in all of our schools in trades teaching with great profit, giving the opportunity of two or three years' advanced work not only to particular pupils in particular lines, but to practically all pupils, especially girls for whom trades teaching needs much expansion.

We come now to one of the most important subjects of all in connection with the education of deaf children, and this is the teacher. In the early history of the education of the deaf in this country a very high type of young man was obtained to take up the work of teaching the deaf. At the present time about one-fifth of the teachers in our schools are men and many of these no doubt are engaged only in industrial training. One of the greatest needs in the education of the deaf today is for men teachers. Some of the most successful and able teachers that have ever worked in our schools have been women, but there is no question but that in both our schools for the hearing and schools for the deaf the proportion of men teachers should be increased if it is possible to find the right type of men and keep them in educational work. In this respect, the normal class at Gallaudet College, established by Dr. Gallaudet, has done most valuable work, but it will be impossible to induce young men to remain in our profession unless there is opportunity for real promotion and adequate salaries are given.

The question of good teachers is, of course, far more important than that of equipment. Even without reasonably good desks and blackboards, the enthusiastic and well trained teacher can produce good results. There is too much difference in the range of salaries in our various schools and in too many cases there is a tendency to pay the teachers of the deaf even smaller salaries than the poorly paid public school teachers of hearing children. There is too little encouragement for the teacher to improve himself educationally. While there has



James W. Howson, Board Member

of school work for all deaf children and a requirement that deaf children of say 7 years or over must be in school for the period mentioned. It would also be of value to have an extension period of 3 years provided, during which the pupil may continue his education on the statement of the superintendent that the pupil will benefit from such tuition. It is true that many states already have compulsory school laws. But the average school life of deaf children is only about 8 years even where more than this period of free tuition is allowed. The state of affairs in connection with this point will, I hope, be shown forth in the near future by the survey of schools for the deaf recently conducted by Professor Day and Professor Fusfeld. Certainly if any children should be compelled to go to school it is deaf children who are more severely handicapped than any other class in the matter of obtaining education from their personal contact with others.

Let us turn now to the schools themselves, their staffs, methods and equipment, and look into the question of future improvement in the school itself. It goes without saying that equipment should be good. Some of our schools are crowded, some of them are handicapped with old buildings, both for dormitory purposes and for school uses which are not as comfortable, as fireproof or as well adapted to teaching purposes

been a marked improvement in the salary question, it still remains a matter in which your influence is needed. Heads of schools who are asking for budgets which will provide for well-paid teachers should be given the backing of your powerful organization. Young men who show an interest in the deaf can be encouraged to take training to become teachers of the deaf. When adequate salaries are finally paid, it is quite possible that a larger proportion of men can be persuaded to enter and remain in our teaching profession. It is very striking that in England, where reasonable salaries are now paid through the assistance of the central government, and a national pension plan is in existence, the proportion of men teachers in the schools is probably twice as great as it is in the United States.

It is encouraging to see that gradually state legislatures are being persuaded to place our schools for the deaf in the class of strictly educational institutions and also to take them outside the field of politics. Unfortunately, in some states these happy results have not yet been accomplished. There again is a field for work by the N. A. D., in which I am sure there is room for further progress.

Another step has been begun in some of our schools which, to my mind, is of great significance in their educational work. This is the appointment of social workers, or field workers, whose duty it is to form close connecting links between the school and the home and the industrial field. Such workers are already employed by the Illinois School and the Mt. Airy School. The state of Minnesota employs such an agent, but I believe he is not under the control of the head of the school



Edward S. Foltz, Board Member

for the deaf. Many valuable suggestions may come to the head of the school through a personal visit by the workers to the home of the pupil and many others may go to the home through the same channel. Industrial conditions in various parts of the state can be studied with advantage to the deaf worker and openings for those out of employment can be brought to the attention of seekers for positions. With the growing of our great cities and the increase in our population generally, the matter of obtaining work is going to become more and more serious for deaf people. I think, therefore, that this move of having a social and industrial worker in our schools should be encouraged and all important institutions should be asked to adopt some plan of this kind as soon as possible.

One of the most widely discussed and, of course, one of the most important questions in regard to the education of the deaf is methods employed in our schools. In this respect, there has been a tremendous change since Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet established the Hartford School. It seems to be pretty well agreed now by the most experienced educators of the deaf that a large proportion of the deaf children can be as well educated by oral methods as by any other. Dr. Edward M. Gallaudet, himself, put the proportion as two-thirds. Some of our experienced English friends, who are, I believe, fairly unbiased after much longer experience in education than we have had, put the proportion at three-fourths.

A very interesting investigation in this line was made by Dr. Rudolph Pintner some years ago. It brought tentative conclusions which should be followed up. This investigation seemed to point to the fact that those having good natural ability can generally speaking learn satisfactorily under the oral method, while those not naturally well mentally equipped make more progress under manual methods than could rightly be expected from their native intelligence. What does this mean?

From the survey made by Professor Fufeld and Professor Day, which involved mental tests of thousands of deaf children, it is hoped that this interesting suggestion may be further elucidated. But it seems on the face of it, absurd to expect to develop to the best advantage mentally all deaf children, some of whom enter school late, some born deaf, some partially deaf, and some low down in the mental scale while others are very high, by any one narrow method.

There seems to be an unreasonable prejudice in some quarters against the free employment of the English language through the manual alphabet in instructing deaf children. As this is only a very rapid method of writing and has been employed for many years with great success in connection with speech and lip reading in the Rochester School, it would seem a most splendid addition to our educational aids for many deaf children. Nor has anything yet been discovered to take the place of the sign language in the quickening and wakening of some children, and in the presentation of interesting matter graphically and clearly to large bodies of deaf people.

Some of our English friends believe that the ultimate solution of all the questions of methods in school work lies in the proper classification of deaf school children. An interesting experiment in this connection is being tried out by the London County Council. Their plan is to put all deaf children in oral day schools at first. The hearing of all is carefully tested. Those who have a considerable amount are given special oral and auricular work daily and kept part of each day with hearing children (not in special schools.) All children in the day schools for the deaf who do not make satisfactory progress orally are transferred to a residential institution where manual methods of instruction are also used. At the age of 13, those yet remaining in the oral day schools are transferred, boys and girls separately, to residential schools where three or more years of work largely devoted to trades teaching is given. Just what the final results of this plan will be it is difficult to know, but some of our own experienced educators are beginning to feel that it should be tried out in this country; I understand that there is a possibility of New York state being a field for such an experiment.

In our states where there is only one state residential school, it seems to me, without question, that the only proper system of education is that of using every possible method to advance the pupil educationally, and that after a thorough trial with oral teaching pupils should have the advantage of the manual alphabet and later on the inspiring and elevating influences of the sign language well used in Chapel lectures and public gatherings. Instead of restricting methods of teaching by law, schools should be encouraged to promote the individual pupil's education in every way possible.

The value of speech and lip reading to the deaf cannot be over estimated. It is a serious question, however, how successful this work has been in many of our schools. A distinguished foreign visitor coming to this country recently tells me that, while he finds the lip reading of our pupils good, he considers the speech work inferior. Results of the survey spoken of before, in connection with speech and lip reading, which have already been published in the *Annals*, bear out the fact that the speech of many of our pupils can be much improved. It might be well to emphasize at this time what was said at the Staunton meeting of the Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf, by Dr. Caroline Yale, that what our schools need is not more speech teaching but better speech teaching. I think this statement still holds good.

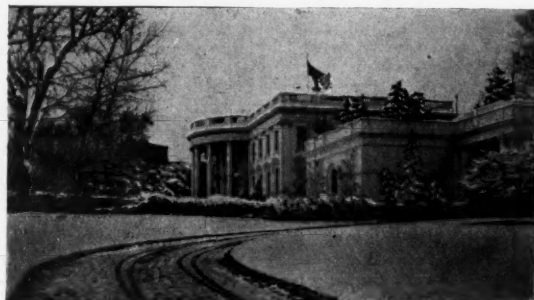
In conclusion, may I say again that the deaf of this country are to be congratulated upon the progress already made in the education of our deaf children. They are, however, themselves the product of our schools. They are certainly entitled to criticize methods used and to make suggestions for improvements. I cannot understand anyone who takes an opposite view to this statement. Criticism, however, is all of little worth unless it is constructive and reasonable. The value of the school depends almost entirely upon the character of the teachers, the spirit and energy of its head, and a desire to advance the pupils educationally in mental training and in morals in short, on results. As long as any school is turning out creditable work for all its pupils, it should be given due support by your association.

I am sure that with your backing in the future much ad-

vancement may still be made in taking all of our institutions away from the political field, in making them understood generally to be strictly educational institutions, in helping them provide the best of manual training, and better paid teachers so they may continue with even more success to turn out competent, independent, graduates, able to serve themselves and serve others as God-fearing citizens of our great country.

Mr. Seaton, of West Virginia, moved that Dr. Hall's address be given the widest publicity possible. Carried.

Mr. Drake was given a few moments permission to make an announcement. He suggested that since the



White House in Winter

gavel, which was presented to President Roberts Monday evening, was made from an original piece of wood from the famous frigate, "Old Iron Sides," it would be a good idea if the members would chip in and donate the proceeds for the preservation of the famous battleship. Business was accordingly suspended for the collection.

While the collection was in progress President Roberts informed the members that an imposter representing himself as "Deaf and Dumb" had been going the rounds of the down-town district and had been apprehended and taken to jail by Mr. Teitelbaum, of Pennsylvania. Mr. Teitelbaum was called on the platform and complimented by the members.

Business was then resumed with Mr. R. J. Stewart's report of the Motion Picture Fund.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER OF THE MOTION PICTURE FUND COVERING THE PERIOD FROM AUGUST 6, 1923 TO AUGUST 7, 1926

RECEIPTS

Cash on hand August 6, 1923, as reported at	
Atlanta	\$1,294.12
September 5, 1923, G. M. McClure, Danville, Ky., (rent of films)	5.00
March 13, 1924, St. Louis Day School (rent of two reels and return of express charges)	4.21
May 10, 1924, Wesley Lauritsen, Minn. School, (two reels and return of parcel postage)	2.72
May 18, 1924, R. C. Hemstreet, Cleveland, O. (rent of films)	5.00
June 20, 1924, S. Robey Burns, Ill. School, (four reels and return of express charges)	6.43
August 8, 1924, S. C. Convention, Columbia, S. C. (four reels and return of express charges)	6.49
September 4, 1924, G. C. Wilder, Asheville, N. C. (rent of films)	5.00
December 15, 1924, F. R. Wheeler, Hartford, Conn. (rent of films)	5.00
August 17, 1925, Jacob Beck, Los Angeles, Calif. (rent of eleven reels and return of express charges)	23.64
September 15, 1925, J. B. Chandler, Knoxville, Tenn. (rent of films)	5.00
August 3, 1926, H. J. Lloyd, Brantford, Ont. (rent of films)	5.00
August 3, 1926, Katherine Toskoy, Columbus, O. (two reels and return of express charges)	1.96
Interest from U. S. Savings Bank, Washington,	

D. C. August 1, 1923 to July 31, 1926	6.47
Interest from Genesee County Savings Bank, Flint, Mich. June 30, 1923 to February 28, 1926	63.80

Total receipts August 6, 1923, to August 7, 1926 ..\$1,439.84

EXPENDITURES

To Carl B. Rountree, Proprietor Scenic Film Co., Atlanta, Ga., for the Atlanta N. A. D. film	\$498.62
To Repass, Harries Co., Hartford, Conn., for the Gallaudet Replica unveiling film	182.35
To the custodian of the films for service in caring for the films during the years 1923, 1924, 1925, and 1926	200.00
J. D. Howard Company for renewal of bond for the years 1923, 1924, and 1925	15.00
New rewriter set	8.10
New reels	1.60
New titles	5.76
Metal box	3.15
Express on films	7.14
Parcel postage on films	8.19
Telegrams	2.00
Insurance on films	.25
Special delivery stamps	.20

Total expenditures\$932.36

RECAPITULATION

Total receipts	\$1,439.84
Total expenditures	932.36

Balance August 7, 1926\$ 507.48

DISPOSITION OF FUND

In Genesee County Savings Bank	
Flint, Michigan	\$140.46
In U. S. Savings Bank, Washington, D. C.	67.02
Total	\$507.48

ROY J. STEWART, Treasurer

Audited and found correct,
F. H. HUGHES,
H. D. DRAKE.

LIST OF FILMS

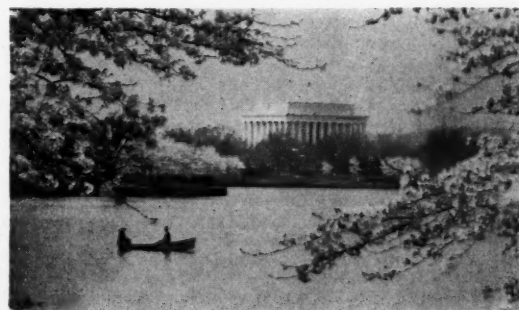
The film department is in possession of the negatives and prints of the following named films:

The dates given show the age of the films.

The Lorna Doone Country of Devonshire, England, by Dr. E. M. Gallaudet. 1075 feet. Washington, D. C., December, 1910.

Presentation Week at Gallaudet College, showing a panorama of Gallaudet College, Presentation Day, and Class Day. 460 feet. May, 1911.

Extracts from addresses by Mr. R. P. MacGregor, including



Lincoln Memorial in Cherry Blossom Time

"The Irishman and the Flea" and "The Queen and the Cake." 200 feet. Chicago, December, 1912.

Emperor Don Pedro's visit to Gallaudet College, by Dr. E. A. Fay. 1000 feet. Washington, D. C., June 1913.

The Universal Brotherhood of Man and Fatherhood of God. A lay-sermon by Mr. R. P. MacGregor. 1,000 feet. Washington, D. C., July, 1913.

Memories of Old Hartford, by Dr. John B. Hotchkiss. About 1,100 feet. Washington, D. C., July, 1913.

The Discovery of Chloroform, by Dr. George T. Dougherty. About 400 feet. Chicago, 1913.

The Escape of Abbe Sicard, by Dr. James L. Smith. 415 feet. Chicago, July, 1913.

The Preservation of the Sign Language, by Mr. George William Veditz. About 1,000 feet. Cleveland, August, 1913.

A Memorial Address at the tomb of Garfield, by Mr. Willis

2; Oregon, 4; Washington, 1; Western Pennsylvania, 1; South Carolina, 2; South Dakota, 1; Texas, 1; Utah, 1; total, 56.

To date \$590.10 has been turned into the Moving Picture Fund from the rental of the films. A charge of \$5.00, and express charges both ways, has been made for the use of four N. A. D. reels.

CARE AND CONDITION OF THE FILMS

Usually four reels are shown at an exhibition. Upon their return they have to be rewound and examined for breaks and their general condition noted. It is common for moving picture prints to part where they have been spliced together, but they can easily be respliced.

When an order is filled the films are again re-wound and examined, put in tin boxes which are packed in a metal shipping box and then taken to an express office. Some reels have two or three different films on them and in filling out an order it frequently happens that one or more films have to be taken off and other films put on. It often takes from one to several hours to do this and get the films down to an express office.

Aside from the negatives and prints the Moving Picture Department has 1 Oliver typewriter, 4 wooden boxes and two metal ones for expressing films, 1 wooden chest for the permanent storage of negatives, and one rewinder.

Films are kept in exchanges where hundreds of reels are kept stored in fireproof vaults. These vaults are equipped with ventilators and fans which change the air and keep the films cool and dry. Each film, after being used, is run through a machine which, by means of a series of revolving discs and the use of chemicals, removes the oil from both sides of the film and polishes it at the same time.

In caring for the N. A. D. films we do not have the facilities of first-class exchanges whose films are used very frequently. However, our films are not used anywhere near as often as are commercial films. It is the aim of the custodian to make the films last as long as possible.

Our negatives were examined shortly before this Convention and all were found to be in good condition. They are kept in their original tin containers and in a good chest which is stored in a cool dry place in the basement of the custodian's home.

The prints are the films used to run through projecting machines in order to cast pictures on the screens. With some exceptions our N. A. D. prints are in fair condition considering the fact that most of them are from twelve to sixteen years old. They will give good pictures if regulation projecting machines are used. In addition, the portable projectors are apt to damage the prints.

The exceptions are: Presentation Week at Gallaudet College, the print is sixteen years old and pretty well worn; Emperor Don Pedro's Visit to Gallaudet College, this print is 1000 feet long and about 200 feet has started to fade; A Memorial Address at the tomb of Garfield, a few feet damaged by oil; A Plea for a Statue of De l'Epee in America, a few feet damaged by oil; Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf, the emulsion of this print fused and the print had to be destroyed.

All of these films were examined by an expert who states: "The films seem to have been damp when packed after the last run. This may have been caused by oil from the pro-



Lincoln Memorial

Hubbard. This film shows a good view of the tomb with several hundred delegates to the Cleveland Convention in the foreground. About 800 feet. August, 1913.

The Death of Minnehaha, by Mrs. Mary Williamson Erd. Introduction by Mr. Jay C. Howard. 1,050 feet. The photographing was done on the estate of Mr. John D. Rockefeller by special permission of Mr. Rockefeller. August, 1913.

A plea for a Statue of De l'Epee in America, Rev. Dr. Cloud and father McCarthy. 400 feet. Cleveland, August, 1913.

Convention of American Instructors of the Deaf, Staunton, Va., July, 1914. This film shows a group picture of the delegates and thirty-three superintendents of State Schools for the Deaf. About 400 feet. The print has deteriorated to such an extent that it has been destroyed. The negative is in good condition.

Signs and Signs by Dr. J. S. Long. 400 feet. Washington, D. C., July, 1914.

The Lord's Prayer by Rev. Mr. Flick. About 60 feet. Made in Chicago and donated to the Association by Rev. Mr. Flick.

A Chapter from the Life of Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet. A short play with Mr. H. D. Drake as Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet, Miss Ruth Knox as Mrs. Gallaudet, and Mr. F. H. Hughes as Eddie Gallaudet. About 450 feet. Washington, D. C., 1914.

Lincoln's Gettysburg Address, by Dr. Thomas Fox About 500 feet. Washington, D. C., 1915.

The Signing of the Charter of Gallaudet College by Dr. Amos G. Draper. About 500 feet. Washington, D. C., 1915.

Yankee Doodle, by Mr. W. E. Marshall. About 500 feet. Washington, D. C., August, 1921.

Atlanta Convention. About 850 feet. Atlanta, August, 1923. Unveiling of the Gallaudet Replica Statue. 1000 feet. West Hartford, Conn., September, 1925.

Since 1911 exhibitions have been held in cities, at conventions, and at schools.

Cities: Akron, Ohio, 1; Cleveland, Ohio, 1; Baltimore, Md., 2; Brooklyn, N. Y., 2; Chicago, Ill., 1; Duluth, Minn., 1; Huntington, W. Va., 1; Los Angeles, Calif., 1; Minneapolis, Minn., 2; St. Paul, Minn., 3; New Orleans, La., 1; New York City, 4; Philadelphia, Pa., 2; Seattle, Wash., 1; Tacoma, Wash., 1; Washington, D. C., 2; Denver, Colo., 1; Toronto, Canada, 1; Winnipeg, Canada, 1; total, 29.

Conventions: California State Association, 1; Cleveland, N. A. D., 1; Hartford, N. A. D., 1; Delavan, American Instructors, 1; Staunton, American Instructors, 1; Omaha, N. F. S. D., 1; Florida State Association, 1; Illinois State Association, 1; Kansas State Association, 3; Kentucky State Association, 1; Michigan State Association, 1; New England Gallaudet Association, 1; North Carolina Association, 4; South Carolina Association, 1; Ohio State Association, 1; Old Dominion Association, 3; Tennessee State Association, 2; Texas State Association, 1; Western Canadian Association, 1; total, 27.

Schools: Alabama, 1; Colorado, 2; Connecticut, 2; Florida, 1; Illinois, 2; Indiana, 1; Iowa, 4; Kansas, 2; Louisiana, 2; Michigan, 3; Minnesota, 2; Mississippi, 6; Missouri, 2; St. Louis Day School, 2; Montana, 1; Nebraska, 3; New Jersey, 3; New Mexico, 1; North Carolina, 1; North Dakota, 2; Ohio,



Mount Vernon

jecting machine, which will eventually soak in any film, especially ones that have had the "runs" and age of these. This dampness would tend to soften the emulsion and, with the heat of the summer, would naturally fuse the film. Since these are the only prints that have shown deterioration from those made twelve to sixteen years ago you are to be congratulated. You can never stop operators from getting oil on your prints, nor can you control atmospheric conditions."

The time is near at hand when our Association must decide if it wishes to have reprints made from the negatives. The cost of a reprint is around ten cents a foot.

Our hope of handing the sign language down to posterity by means of these films depends on how long the negatives will remain in a condition that will permit the making of good



The Washington Monument

prints from them. Time alone can tell how long we will be able to preserve negatives. Film manufacturing companies say they do not know. The Eastman Film company writes that it does not know if the negatives can be preserved for a hundred years as the industry is only about twenty years old. There is a possibility of the negatives becoming too dry and brittle to permit the making of prints from them, or some of the negatives might spoil from other causes.

In closing this report I wish to thank Mr. Alexander L. Pach and Mrs. Josephine Stewart, my associates on the Moving Picture Committee, for their prompt and hearty co-operation in all matters that have come before the committee for consideration.

This report brings to a close my fifteenth year as custodian of the films.

ROY J. STEWART, *Chairman and Treas.*
ALEXANDER L. PACH,
JOSEPHINE STEWART,
Motion Picture Fund Committee

Mr. Fancher, of Illinois, moved that the report be accepted. Carried.

Dr. Thomas F. Fox, Chairman of the Gallaudet Monument Replica Fund, presented his report. Mr. Pulver, of Virginia, moved that the report be accepted with commendation for the Committee's good work. Passed amid cheers.

REPORT OF THE GALLAUDET MONUMENT REPLICA COMMITTEE

To the President and Members of the National Association of the Deaf:—

In accordance with the requirements of the Association, your Committee, appointed to represent the Association in repairing the Gallaudet monument, formerly on the grounds of the American School for the Deaf, Hartford, Conn., subsequently amended to erect a replica of the Gallaudet group which faces

Chapel Hall at Gallaudet College, Washington, D. C., having completed the task assigned to it, herewith presents its final report.

As a requisite preliminary to a full comprehension of the delay in carrying out its assignment, the Committee would call attention to the intricacies and difficulties which unforeseen circumstances presented from time to time, and which it was necessary to meet and overcome. At the outset of the establishment of the fund by the appointment of the Committee, in March, 1912, the directing idea and primary purpose was the collection of subscriptions to repair the Gallaudet monument on the site of the school at Hartford. Within six months of its appointment the Committee had covered the country with appeals for contributions towards a fund of \$1,500, and by December 10th of the same year had on hand more than the amount called for. At the Cleveland convention of the Association, in August, 1913, a total of \$2,109.63 was reported as having been collected, from which there were deductions of \$90.80 for expenses, leaving a balance of \$2,018.83.

In the course of arranging to carry out the work of repair on the Hartford monument, as had been ordered, it was discovered that it was disintegrating and beyond permanent repair; any attempt to reconstruct it would be a useless waste of money. Moreover the authorities of the American School were expecting the removal of the school to a new location, and whether the school were to remain or be transferred to a new site, it was considered inadvisable that the monument should be rebuilt upon the old location. When the Committee reported these details to the Association at the Detroit meeting in 1920, and offered the suggestion to substitute a replica of the group memorial of Gallaudet and Alice Cogswell at Kendall, Green, this plan was agreed upon. The Committee was directed to continue its activities, with full authority and discretion in the selection of the site, entering upon and making contracts, and all other details pertaining to the completion and erection of the replica.

The Committee then began to solicit subscriptions to the *Replica Fund*. At this time there was in the treasury a balance of \$2,908.88, and it was confidently believed that this amount, with an additional \$1,500 to be collected, would be sufficient to defray the cost of the replica, pedestal, and other items of expense, as based upon the estimates supplied by the sculptor, to wit:—

Reproducing the Washington, D. C., group in bronze..	\$2,500
Pedestal and Foundation work.....	1,000
Crating, Shipping, Freight, etc.,.....	1,000

A total of \$4,500

With this amount as its aim, the Committee availed itself of the opportunity to invite the expert assistance and cooperation of Mr. Daniel C. French, the eminent sculptor, who conceived and produced the group on Kendall Green, and to whom the Committee is indebted for many courtesies, inestimable advice, and professional service which he tendered without any demand for compensation.

The collection of subscriptions was resumed, and the fund had increased to nearly \$5,000 when it was discovered that the original plaster cast, which would be essential in developing the replica, was missing. This made it necessary to send out a hurry call for still additional subscriptions, and, believing in the liberality of the deaf, which confidence was nobly sustained, the Committee hazarded entering into a contract for a new plaster cast to cost \$1,400. When the fund had reached \$6,615 there were outstanding contracts for the plaster cast and for the bronze casting; it was then learned that the material of the Kendall Green pedestal was not suitable for the severer climate of New England and, upon a precautionary warning from Mr. French, it was decided that the material to be used for the pedestal should be Stony Creek granite brought to the rubbed surface, a surface as smooth as possible without a definite polish. He further recommended that the Committee employ an architect of ability to design the pedestal, since while the designs that had been submitted were in general well enough, they were not quite right in detail, and architects would be critical of them. He generously volunteered to assist in this part and cautioned the Committee to leave a wide margin for extra outlays, since all sorts of unexpected expenses were liable to arise. At this period he estimated the cost of the replica with pedestal approximately as follows:—

Casting statue in bronze.....	\$2,500.00
Cast of pedestal, with foundation in Stony Creek	
Granite	3,167.00
Packing and transportation of model, incidental expenses (estimate)	750.00
Total	\$6,417.00

This did not include any remuneration for the service rendered by Mr. French, who, as has been noted, was indefatigable in his activities, and who manifested a most liberally helpful spirit in assisting the Committee. It is a pleasure to be able to state that the Committee was able to offer even a slight evidence of its grateful appreciation of his valuable service.

Confronted by the new estimate there remained some \$2,000 to be collected, and still with abiding confidence in the deaf of the country, more subscriptions were called for, with the happy result that the Committee was prepared, a year ago, to announce to President Roberts that it remained for him to set the date for the presentation of the replica to the American School for the Deaf, which was accomplished with befitting ceremony on Labor Day, September 7, 1925, the date of the reunion of the Alumni Association of that school.

The financial statement of the Committee's Treasurer shows:—

RECEIPTS	
Contributions	\$5,629.27
Interest	1,984.60
Refund by N.A.D. on unveiling Invitations and Postage	27.00
Refund of advance on Bronze Casting	1,250.00
Total	\$8,890.87

EXPENDITURES	
Expenses of Collecting	\$162.61
For Plaster Cast	1400.00
For Bronze Casting	2475.00
For Pedestal	2903.00
Unveiling and Traveling Expenses	31.70
Total	\$8,890.87

With the passing over of the Replica to the President of the Association and his presentation of the monument to Prof. Perkins, President of the corporation of the American School for the Deaf, the efforts of your Committee may be said to have come to an official conclusion, but it is not out of place here to express the deep appreciation and acknowledgment by the Committee of the generously long and loyal assistance rendered during fourteen years by the deaf of all sections of our country and of Canada. With no thought of discriminating, we deem it merely proper to especially mention the material and financial aid received by the Committee through the efforts of the Alumni Association of the American School, the various Divisions of the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf, the Pas-a-Pas Club of Chicago, and the New York City Branch of this Association, with the steadfast, regular and unstinted service freely given by the *Deaf-Mutes' Journal*, and the *SILENT WORKER*, two publications ever ready and willing to advance any cause having as its aim the spiritual and temporal welfare of the deaf.

Nor should we overlook, at this moment, the particularly valuable service on this Committee of our former Treasurer, the late John Burton Hotchkiss, one in his time among the most prominent and most creditable representatives of the deaf of America. From the inception of this monument project up to the time of his death he gave the best of himself and of his faculties to advancing the consummation of the task, set for the Committee. It is left to us to regret that he is not with us today to receive credit for a work in which he was so deeply interested, and for which he labored long and faithfully to bring to fruition.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

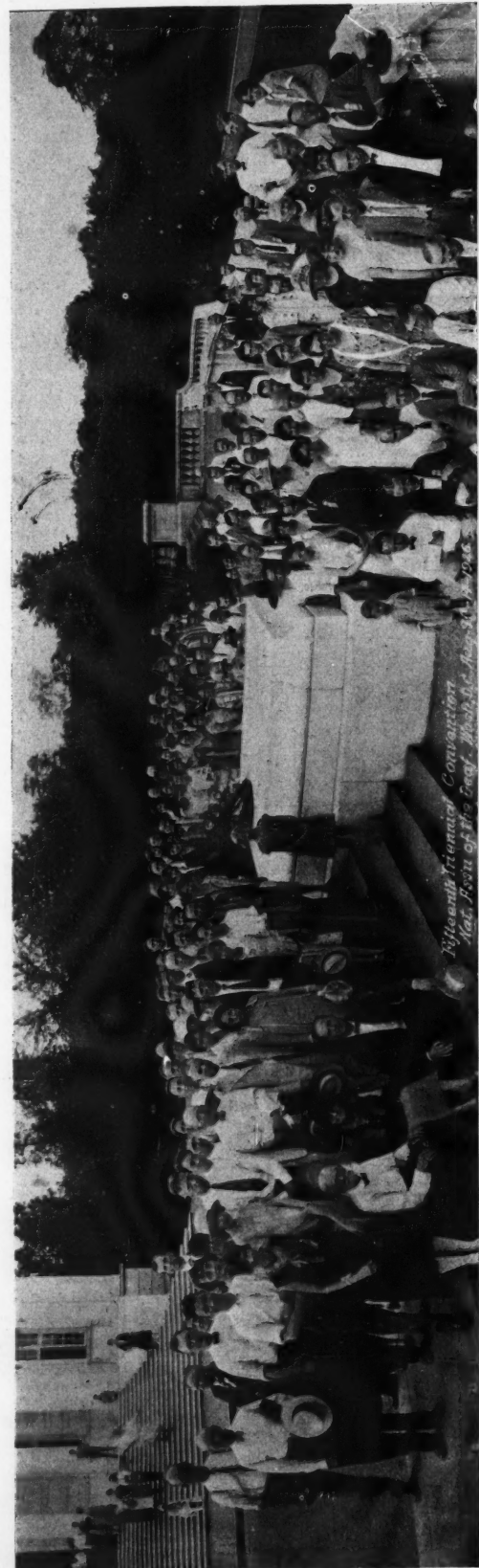
Committee:

THOMAS FRANCIS FOX, *Chairman*,
H. D. DRAKE, *Sec'y-Treas.*
JOHN O'ROURKE.

Mr. H. D. Drake, Treasurer of the Replica fund, then informed the members that there was a small balance left over from the fund and wished to know what should be done with it. Mr. Lindholm suggested that it be turned over to the De l'Eppee Fund. Carried.

Dr. Fox then again took the platform and said that a great deal of credit for the successful accomplishment of the task assigned the committee was due to the untiring efforts of Prof. Drake. The convention agreed with him.

President Roberts then stated that since the statue had



Part of the Delegates at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier.

been given to and accepted by the Hartford School, and also since the members had accepted Dr. Fox's report, the N. A. D. could have nothing more to do with the Replica. Mr. Sullivan of Connecticut moved that the members vote to make the Replica affair a closed incident. The motion was seconded by Mr. Dobyns of New Jersey and was open to debate. The Rev. Smileau asked that Mr. Sullivan's motion be put to vote and it passed.

Chief Beadell of the Traffic Bureau was unable to be present at the convention but had requested Deputy Smileau of Penna., to render his (Beadell's) report for him. The report was accepted.

REPORT OF TRAFFIC BUREAU

To the president and members of the N.A.D.:

The years intervening since the last convention of this Association have been marked by the complete or partial withdrawal of restrictions against the issuance of drivers' licenses to deaf persons for the operation of automobiles in those states that have been the target of attack of our organization—New Jersey and Maryland.

In the first-named state we were successful in having adopted an amendment to the Traffic Act requiring the licensing authority to recognize "common experience" as the test of physical qualifications in the case of deaf applications, and this, of course, broke down the barrier of prejudice and mere opinion as to the ability of the deaf to drive safely, since "common experience" has been all in their favor. It is worth remembering in con-

fied of their personal knowledge of the ability of the deaf to drive with safety, while three Baltimore specialists in diseases of the ear, qualifying as experts before the court, gave it as their opinion only that the deaf driver was disqualified. The court, composed of three judges, by a vote of two to one, gave a verdict against the deaf citizen by affirming the discretion of the Commissioner. The dissenting opinion of the minority judge completely riddled the majority decision as to its legality and justice.

To Superintendent Bjorlee of the Maryland School is due all the credit for securing a modification of the rules formulated by the Commissioner in relation to deaf drivers. Through his persistence and backed by men of influence in state affairs the Commissioner finally consented to issue limited licenses to deaf drivers otherwise competent to operate motor vehicles. Under the new rules they must be accompanied by a person in full possession of hearing and must not leave the state in their cars. The removal of these restrictions may be anticipated after an experimental period expires.

New Hampshire's commissioner reports that he will not issue licenses to the deaf—and meantime the scenic charms of his state prove very attractive to the deaf motorist of surrounding commonwealths. If a sufficient number of the deaf citizens and taxpayers of New Hampshire—assuming that any of them really have been refused licenses, which is not in evidence—will bring the matter to the attention of the Governor and legislature of that state, this department of the N.A.D. will gladly cooperate in the same manner it has in other cases, and if reason, as opposed to prejudice, prevails the restriction there will be removed.

This department has been called upon by leading deaf persons of several Western States where legislation was threatened inimical to their rights, and in each case "ammunition" to use in rebuttal has been sent. As no further information has followed, it is presumed that the danger has been averted.

England also has had its scare in the matter. An appeal for statistics and printed arguments has been met by the department.

It should be understood that the efficiency of the Traffic Bureau is in direct proportion to the use made of it a repository of information from the members of the Association themselves. Help is given only on application with full details of personal experiences. If licenses are refused or any injustice practiced in individual instances, write to the Bureau.

W. W. BEADELL,
Chief.

Arlington, N. J.

Deputy Smileau spoke upon the activities of the deaf of Pennsylvania, in connection with their fight for their rights to drive motor vehicles.

Then the Rev. J. H. Kent, of New York, rendered his paper in very clear signs. Every one was kept laughing during its delivery, when he contrasted the British manual spelling and signs with those of America.

Dr. Thomas F. Fox briefly discussed Mr. Kent's paper.

Mr. Michael Lapides, Chairman of the Resolutions Committee, requested the members to hand in or advise him of any resolutions they might wish included in the list of resolutions.

Mr. Alex. Pach, of New York, moved that the President choose a committee of three to visit Mrs. C. C. Colby, a loyal N. A. D. who was ill in a hospital in the city and unable to be present at the meetings. Mr. Seaton, of West Virginia, asked to be allowed to amend Mr. Pach's motion. He suggested that the Committee be permitted to purchase a suitable floral offering for Mrs. Colby with funds from the N. A. D. treasury. The amended motion was carried, and the President chose Messrs. C. D. Seaton and W. E. Marshall, and Mrs. G. T. Tripp to carry out the wishes of the assemblage.

Mr. W. W. Thomas, of New York, moved that the President choose a committee of three to endeavor to have a bust of Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet placed in the Hall of Fame of New York University alongside those of other notables. The motion was briefly discussed by several members, all of whom agreed that Gallaudet de-



The Capitol on a Rainy Night

nection with this amendment that the highest legal authority in the state of New Jersey, the Attorney General, when asked to pass on the legality of this amendment, declared that experience did not prove deaf persons to be disqualified and that they did not come under the classification of "improper persons" to receive drivers' licenses. This is mentioned here as an offset to a judicial opinion to the contrary rendered in Maryland, where testimony in favor of the deaf was ignored in favor of that against them rendered by medical theorists.

Maryland's traffic laws, like those of New Jersey, make the issuance of drivers' licenses discretionary with the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, so that prohibition of the deaf driver there has been a one-man order. In a test case instituted by a deaf citizen of the state the President of Gallaudet College and the Superintendent of the Maryland School for the Deaf testi-

served a place in the Hall of Fame. The motion was carried.

Mr. Unsworth, of the District of Columbia, moved that the N. A. D. bar colored people from membership, and that all colored people, who are already members be refunded their fees or dues.

This motion was deferred to come up again under "Laws," Friday, August 13th.

On motion, of Mr. Meagher, of Illinois, the convention adjourned until 9 A. M. Friday.

Following adjournment the members filed out of the College chapel onto the chapel stairs in front of the monument of Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet. President Roberts placed a beautiful wreath on the monument in behalf of the N. A. D.

An outdoor luncheon was served on the college campus after which the following toasts were responded to, Mr. Chkiss Field. Others inspected the College Buildings and grounds. The College pool was opened and there were many who availed themselves of a cooling plunge.

In the evening a banquet was held in the hall adjoining the roof garden of the New Willard. Over three hundred were present. A sumptuous menu was served after which the following toasts were responded to, Mr. Harvey D. Drake acting as toastmaster:

Recitation: "The N. A. D.".....Miss Geraldine Gibbons
The N. A. D. Mr. A. L. Roberts
Early Days of the N. A. D. Mr. E. A. Hodgson
The Successful Deaf Man Dr. Percival Hall
Is the N. A. D. Worthwhile? Dr. Olof Hanson
Recitation (Parody): "Coming Thru the Rye"
.....Messers. R. O. Scott and A. Rose
The Deaf Woman of Today Miss C. Belle Rogers
Recitation: "Auld Lang Syne" Mrs. Ruth N. Reed

The recitations were splendid and the parody, "Coming Thru the Rye," was given in costume and soon had the banqueters "arousing with laughter." By request, Mrs. Anna McGann, of Chicago, recited "Yankee Doodle".

Friday Session

August 13

Friday's session was called to order at 9:30 A. M. in the New Willard with President Roberts in the chair.

After invocation by the Rev. D. E. Moylan, of Baltimore, the following communications were read by the Secretary-Treasurer:

Telegram from Knights and Ladies of De l' Eppee of Chicago:

President A. L. Roberts: Greetings and best wishes for successful convention.

A. J. NOVOTNY, *Supreme Sec'y.*

Telegram from the New Jersey Branch, N. A. D.

Best wishes and greetings for a successful convention from the New Jersey Branch of the N. A. D.

HANS P. HANSEN, *Pres.*

Letter to Mr. Kenner from N. Y. City Branch:

Mr. Marcus L. Kenner, State Organizer,
200 West 111th Street,
New York City.

My dear Mr. Kenner:

At a regular meeting of the Greater New York Branch

of the National Association of the Deaf held on May 26th, 1926, the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the Greater New York Branch of the National Association of the Deaf go on record as being emphatically opposed to the proxy system of voting.

Will you please communicate this resolution to the general assembly at the convention of the National Association of the Deaf at Washington, District of Columbia, in August, 1926?

Yours very truly,
ELEANOR E. SHERMAN,
Secretary.

Letter from Mr. J. W. Howson, Chairman Law Committee:

Dear Mr. Moore:

I notice there has been considerable comment in the press recently in regard to proxy voting at Nad conventions. As the Law Committee of the Association, of which committee I am chairman, has submitted an amendment on proxy voting for the consideration of Nad members in convention assembled, and as I do not expect to be present at the convention, nor do I know that others of the committee will be present, will you kindly permit me to say a few words in regard to the Law Committee and particularly in regard to proxy voting? I hope you will personally transmit my sentiments to the convention, if possible and convenient, when this matter of proxy voting comes up for discussion.

The Law Committee of the Association is, as I understand it, a sort of clearing house for various proposals to alter or add to the existing by-laws of the Nad. Anything worthy of consideration by members of the Nad during



The Lee Mansion at Arlington

convention time, should be codified by the committee and then submitted. In regard to proxy voting, only one proposal came to the committee from any member, and it was deemed worthy of being submitted to the consideration of the convention. Other changes in the manner of proxy voting have appeared in the press since the Law Committee's report, which if submitted directly to the committee would no doubt have met with favorable action.

The Law Committee has endeavored to act in a manner pleasing to the majority of the Nad members. It realizes there are those who favor a mail vote, others wish voting by proxy, some only a direct vote at conventions by those in attendance. There has been a persistent demand for some limitation to the present system of proxy voting. The present amendment submitted by the Law Committee seeks a limitation to the free use of proxy voting. Members are limited to representation through their own states. This may for the time being shut out members who have no representative from their state. At the same time it may lead to the election of accredited representatives from each state. These representatives, termed delegates, form a strong feature of the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf, and the Nad would probably make no mistake in having the same plan, or a modification of it, a part of its convention routine.

Then again proxy voting is restricted to life members of the Association. This may seem abhorrent to citizens of our country, where everyone has the right to vote, but it must be remembered that the citizenry of the United States is very stable. The only thing stable in the membership of the Nad, apart from a few old war horses, is its life membership list. A life member votes for officials who will rule the Association for three years, during which time said life

member continues his membership. An ordinary member votes similarly with the exception that his membership will probably last only one year, or one-third of the period for which the man he is voting for is presumed to hold office. Furthermore it is coming to be realized that life members are the backbone of the Association, the foundation upon which the future power of the Association, with its home office and well-paid officials, is to be built. For these and other reasons, it may not seem amiss that some preference should be given to life members when the question of proxy voting comes to a decision.

Some criticism has arisen as to the wording of the Committee's proxy voting amendment. The same doubt as to the correctness of the language came to my mind, but as the amendment was submitted by a member known for the purity of his English, and as an authority on English, to whom I showed the amendment, stated that the meaning was clear and there could be no ambiguity in the language, I submitted the amendment as received by the committee. However, this is of small moment; the wording can, if desired, be revised in convention, if not thereafter.

Yours very truly,

J. W. HOWSON,

Chairman, Law Committee.

Mr. Marcus L. Kenner, of New York, then read his paper: "Are the Deaf Prepared Industrially to Take Their Places in Life?"

ARE THE DEAF INDUSTRIALLY PREPARED

It is not my intention to inflict upon you a long dissertation on the vast complexities of the industrial situation. Rather would I bring forward a few vital aspects bearing on this matter, which I feel warrants our periodical consideration.

No one will deny that modern industry and all that it has done for us and to us is the most spectacular that the world has ever beheld. We are facing a future which changes, and ever more changes confronting us. Obviously, we are all interested in our daily bread and butter problem. And since the same industrial rules obtain for the deaf as for the hearing, it behooves us to inquire in all seriousness whether our institutions for the deaf are producing the kind of men and women who are industrially prepared to meet the demands of the present hour.

From my experience, in my dual capacity as employer and social worker, I am impelled to the belief that while there are doubtless some whose industrial provisions are excellent, many are indifferent and not a few are miserably bad.

Time and again it has been my privilege to help place some worthy applicant, only to discover to my chagrin that he is one of those typical "round holes" seeking to force himself into a "square peg" job. No wonder. At school our deaf kid brother is given the "choice" of an obsolete trade, else one to which he is entirely unsuited mentally or physically. The invariable result is that he must unlearn what has already been acquired and start at the bottom rung or become the proverbial "rolling stone that gathers no moss."

I heartily advocate the creation of Labor Bureaus for the deaf, but it must also be borne in mind that such agencies can do but little effective work and are apt to bring themselves and our class into disrepute by dealing with half-baked products.

How many of us are actually pursuing the trades which have been taught us in our youth? Very few, I dare say, and does it not stand to reason that many more would have made greater and swifter progress if their industrial training had been intelligently directed during those formative years?

What boots it if our boys and girls graduate with highest academic honors and discover that the prizes of school are not always the prizes of life?

Are such graduates sufficiently imbued with a proper sense of their responsibility?

Do they sufficiently realize that any act of indifference or neglect on their part would seriously reflect on themselves and the deaf as a class?

True, approximately the same condition likely exists among normal persons, but, we, lacking the sense of hearing, are expected to "show" results in other directions. As we know, the average employer makes little or no distinction between the deaf. He is too apt, alas, to judge us as a class and visit the sins of omission or commission of one on the many.

And then there is the tragedy of those wasted years, which coupled with our common handicap, is not one that is calculated to fire the average man or woman with ambition of the right sort, let alone the economic waste to the community.

While I am not seeking to place the blame on the Institutions, many of which are striving to do their best with limited funds at their disposal. I am optimistic enough to believe that even the industrial condition of the deaf is bound to progress, despite the short-sighted policy of some of those entrusted with its guidance.

The day will yet come—it is looming in the future—when all, or at least most of our educators will finally realize that changed times outside the school do demand different things inside the school.

Perfunctory instructing without regard to a pupil's adaptability will cease.

Industrial classes will be placed on the same plane as the academic.

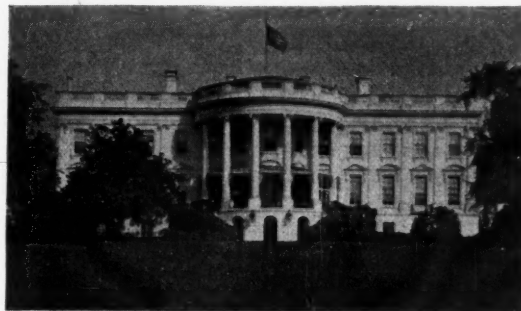
Post-Graduate courses, such as are maintained at the Trenton, N. J. School will be instituted.

Those who display a decided predilection for a certain trade will be placed right in a modern shop, after school hours, where, with the latest machinery and under regular factory supervision, they will be taught all the practical application of a trade.

Field workers will trace and report as to the true progress made by former pupils and the deaf generally, and recommend such necessary changes as will help its industrial classes keep pace with modern requirements.

Moreover, the time will yet come when our old friends, the Institution Trustees, will realize the practical wisdom of inviting a couple of its deaf school graduates to become members of the Board, at least in an advisory capacity. For, is it not the success of its graduates after they leave school that finally determines the real value of an Institution?

And they will yet go a step further by supplementing their



The White House from the South

industrial curriculum with training in responsibility and inculcating the principles of reciprocal obligation as between employer and employee. Then shall we have a "product" to whom we might truly "point with pride."

An idle dream, say you? Perhaps. But it should not and must not be. It's up to all of us to make these dreams come true.

This paper was discussed by G. H. Faupel, Md., A. B. Greener, Ohio, The Rev. Smileau, Penna., and F. A. Leitner, Penna.

Mr. Elmore Bernsdorff, D. C., moved that discussion be terminated. Carried.

Committee Reports were then in order. President Roberts informed the convention that there was no report on "Statistics" as the committee had found the task confronting it too enormous. He went into detail explaining the difficulties in gathering statistics, and finally stated that he had decided to abolish the committee in the future.

The committee to whom was referred the Presidential message for suggestions and recommendations then gave its report. The chairman, Mr. H. C. Anderson had been obliged to leave for Indianapolis the previous day, so Mr. Stanley Light, of Mass., took the platform to render the report.

President Roberts asked if the members desired to pass upon the recommendations singly or in their en-

tirety. Mr. Pulver, D. C., moved that Mr. Light first read his report and then the convention be permitted to go over the recommendations one by one. The assembly concurred with Mr. Pulver.

Mr. Light then gave the report:

REPORT ON THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

Your committee to whom was referred the Presidential message for review, suggestions and recommendations, begs leave to submit the following report:

After a thorough discussion and analysis of the message as a whole we are unanimous in the opinion that the paper itself ably covers the growth, conditions, policies and progress of the N. A. D. under the present administration and shows an admirable record.

Your committee feels that the main recommendations of your President, covering the general needs of the Association, are conclusive enough to leave their discussion to the Convention for ratification or rejection.

Therefore, this committee will only cover in a brief sum-

with questions nearer home. With such branches and an aggressive policy of keeping alive the tenets of the National body, the N. A. D. will prove an instrument of power and good.

2. That we regard any suggestion of the N. A. D.—N. F. S. D. having concurrent or joint convention dates as being incompatible with the aims and policies and the divergent purposes of their respective status as separate organizations. Such a plan should be obviously rejected as impracticable.

3. That proxy voting as now in force is open to material improvement and some remedy should be devised to correct abuses that are apparent in its operation. As a substitute for the mail vote it was a step and is not an impartial expression of the will of the membership at large, where such proxies are susceptible to the furtherance of political ambitions or the defeat of measures objectionable to any particular holder of such; fair expression cannot always be had under present methods.

Your committee has no suggestion of a remedy or a substitute, but is agreed that some plan should be discussed and adopted that will not wholly disfranchise those among the members who are unable to be at a convention. Nor do we recommend the abolishing of proxy representation without a substitute.

No recommendation is given as your committee feels that the proxy question should have a full and open discussion by a committee of the whole in session.

4. That the "Howson Plan" be modified to eliminate the unit provisions in the Endowment Fund, Section 2, Article VII. That Section 1 and 2 of Article IX be amended to fix a yearly fee of \$1.00 for membership, new and renewals.

With the Endowment fund at its present figure of \$10,000 and the future contingencies and the \$1.00 straight fee be the fixed tax on membership for operating expenses of the Association, this gives reasonable assurance that the Association will have an adequate income for all general and and reserve purposes under this plan

Respectfully submitted,
H. C. ANDERSON, *Chairman*,
J. STANLEY LIGHT,
DAVID RAY TILLINGHAST.

Mr. R. A. Bass, of Virginia, moved that recommendation No. 1 be voted upon. Mr. Rockwell, of Conn., seconded the motion and it was passed without discussion. Mr. A. B. Greener, of Ohio, moved that the convention was in accord with the Committee on recommendation No. 2 Mr. Unsworth, D. C., seconded the motion. Passed.

President Roberts suggested that discussion of the Proxy matter, as stated in recommendation No. 3 of the Committee, be held in abeyance until the Law Committee gave its report.

Dr. Olaf Hanson, of Washington, moved that the convention concur with the Committee on recommendation No. 4. Messrs. Bernsdorff, D. C., Francher, Ill., Ayers, Ohio, and Hanson, Wash., all spoke in favor of the recommendation. The Rev. Mr. Smileau moved that discussions be closed and the motion voted upon. The recommendation was carried.

As none of the members of the Committee on Laws was present at the convention, the Secretary-treasurer read the report of the Committee:

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON LAWS

The Committee on Laws of the National Association of the deaf, respectfully refers to the consideration of the members in attendance at the forthcoming convention of the Association in Washington, D. C., the following proposed change in the By-Laws of the Association:

Article II—Officers

Sec. 2. For voting by proxy being permitted absent members in good standing substitute "voting by proxy being permitted absent life members, whose votes shall be cast only by life members from their home state or District of Columbia."

J. W. HOWSON, *Chairman*,
O. W. UNDERHILL,
E. S. FOLTZ.



Reflecting Pool and Lincoln Memorial

mary such parts as it feels will carry the weight of its recommendations. All other matters are passed without any comment or discussion. Briefly, they are:

1. That the affiliation of State Associations as branches of the N. A. D. be discontinued as detrimental alike to both the State and National organizations. As an instance of, and to give force to such recommendation, the Indiana Association of the Deaf, in State Convention, last June, voted to disconnect such affiliation and emphasized the purely local object and purpose of the State body and felt that such affiliation had not brought any concrete benefit to either the N. A. D. or the Association.

Proper co-operation and co-ordination of the N. A. D. with the members in the respective States can better be served through Branches as now established and constituted and as may be established and constituted in the future, without hampering the object and purpose of State Associations which are largely social and concern themselves

Messrs. Smileau, Penna., Tillinghast, N. C., Hanson, Wash., spoke against the change in proxy voting as proposed by the Law Committee.

Mr. Marcus L. Kenner, N. Y., insisted on a point of order. He argued that all discussions were futile unless some one moved that Sec. 2, Article II of the By-Laws be allowed to remain in its present form or be changed. The President upheld Mr. Kenner, and Mr. Kenner moved that Section 2, Article II be dispensed with. Mr. Bernscoff, D. C., seconded the motion.

Messrs. Teitelbaum, Penna., Dobbins, N. J., Howard, Minn., and Durian, Conn., spoke against the motion. It was upheld by Messrs. Kenner, Bernsdorff, and Fox.

The Rev. Smileau moved that debate be closed. Passed.

Mr. Leitner, of Penna., suggested that the members vote by rising to enable the Secretary to make the count. The President reminded the assemblage that a four-fifths vote would be required to pass Mr. Kenner's motion as it was made without previous notice. The vote was 78 to kill it and 72 to retain it. Mr. Kenner's motion therefore failed.

Discussion on the change proposed by the Law Committee was then resumed. Messrs. Howard, Hanson, Lapides, and Pulver spoke against the suggestion of the Committee. The Rev. Smileau moved that it be rejected. Passed.

Dr. Hanson then put forth another plan:

ARTICLE II—PROXY VOTING

1—Proxy voting shall be permitted in the election of officers, and on any other question authorized in convention by a majority vote of members present.

2—No one person shall cast more than 200 votes.

3—At least three months before a convention is held the Secretary shall send proxy blanks to all qualified voters either through the State Organizers or direct by mail.

4—A blank signed by a paid member shall be evidence of authority to cast his vote. In the absence of such blanks a statement in writing authorizing a member to cast his vote shall be evidence of such authority.

5—No proxy shall be accepted unless the member has paid his dues up to and including the convention at which the vote is cast.

6—As a general rule the proxies from any state shall be cast by members from that state if any are present at the convention. This however is not obligatory, and a voter may give his proxy to any person he chooses, whether from his state or outside.

7—A proxy may be revoked by notice in writing to the Credentials Committee at least one day before the time of voting.

8—The Executive Board may make additional regulations governing proxy voting.

Dr. Fox moved that Mr. Hanson's plan be passed upon in sections. Carried.

After considerable discussion pro and con in which each section was taken up in turn, Mr. Hanson's plan was accepted in the following modified form:

ARTICLE II.—PROXY VOTING

Section 1. Proxy voting shall be permitted in the election of officers, and on any question that has been brought before the membership through the official organ (or organs) at least 60 days before the convening of the Convention, or on any question authorized in convention by a majority vote of members present.

Section 2. A least three months before a convention is held the Secretary-treasurer shall send proxy blanks to all qualified voters.

Section 3. A blank signed by a member in good standing shall be evidence of authority to cast his vote. In the absence of such blanks a statement in writing authorizing a member in good standing to cast his vote shall be evidence of such authority.

Section 4. A proxy may be revoked or transferred to some one else by notice in writing to the Credentials Committee. The notice should be in the hands of the Committee at least one day before the time of voting.

The Rev. Pulver, D. C., moved that the balance of the Program, except the report of the Auditing Committee, be printed in the proceedings. The motion was carried.

The chairman of the committee appointed to audit the accounts of the Secretary-treasurer, made his report:

REPORT OF AUDITING COMMITTEE

We, the Auditing Committee, have examined the financial statement of the Secretary-treasurer and have found it correct.

WM. SCHAUB, *Chairman*
A. HITCHCOCK,
R. C. FORTUNE.

REPORT ON ENROLLMENT

Your Committee on Enrollment finds that the Association has 1,284 annual members and 463 "Lifers," making a total membership of 1,747. The Committee wishes to call your attention to the healthy increase in life-members, and urges every member to become a "Lifer." Over 380 new members joined at this convention.

DUNCAN SMOAK, *Chairman*.
ROGER O. SCOTT,
WM. COOPER.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON NECROLOGY

The Committee on Necrology reports the following members of the Association deceased since the meeting at Atlanta in August, 1923:

Frank R. Gray, Penna.	Rev. C. O. Dantzer, Penna.
R. M. Robertson, N. J.	T. H. Coleman, S. C.
Andrew Donaldson, Penna.	Louis J. Fant, S. C.
Mrs. Elmer Havens, Penna.	Shelby Harris, Miss.
Thomas Jamieson, N. J.	Lowrie Hindse, Canada.
Willis Hubbard, Mich.	Wm. Van Lewis, Ill.
Elizabeth Scott, Ill.	Levi Murray, Cal.
Joseph Atchison, Penna.	Rev. J. A. Branflick, Md.
Mrs. W. P. Souder, D. C.	

Whereas it has pleased God to call the above members to his own, and whereas the Association deeply feels the loss of these friends, yet humbly bows to the will of the giver of all good things;

Therefore be it resolved that the members of the Association extend to the relatives and friends of the deceased members their heartfelt sympathy in the loss they have sustained.

A. B. GREENER, *Chairman*
Necrology Committee

HOMES FOR THE AGED AND INFIRM DEAF

BY AUGUSTUS B. GREENER

Mr. President—Ladies and Gentlemen,

Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet opened the way to the deaf of America for an education, his youngest son, Edward Miner Gallaudet secured for them a higher education than the schools of the country can give them, through the opening of the National Deaf-Mute College, in 1864, over which he presided as president until September, 1910. The name was changed in 1894 to Gallaudet College, honoring the memory of the man, Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet, who first made possible our education.

Another elder son, Rev. Thomas Gallaudet, in the course of his work visited the almshouses of his state, and found in several of them deaf people who had been sent "Over the Hill to the Poor House" there to spend their declining years, surrounded by the insane, imbeciles, and diseased persons. It was a cheerless place for them, having no one there to converse

within their language, on spiritual comforts and teachings and no kindly hands to smooth their brows as their end drew nigh. It was these cases that prompted Rev. Thomas Gallaudet to establish a Home for the Deaf in New York City.

At the second meeting of the Deaf-Mute Alumni Association, held at the school for the Deaf in Columbus, Ohio, in 1872, Rev. Thomas Gallaudet was present and made an address in which he referred to the cases cited above and the establishment of a Home in New York City which was to be national in character for all deserving aged deaf, rendered unable to support themselves.

The Home at that time was located at 220 East Thirteenth Street, New York City, with three men and two women under care. The Home, removed later to Wappinger Falls, some miles out from the city, has a large acreage and an Endowment Fund of many thousands of dollars. At present some twenty-five people, aged and infirm are enjoying the comforts of a real home under its roof. However, its management is entirely under the control of the Episcopal diocese of the New York section with two deaf gentlemen acting as trustees.

On the strength that the New York Home was to be national in character the members of the Ohio Deaf-Mute Alumni Association at the same meeting contributed liberally towards the object. But nothing more thereafter was done to aid it because soon thereafter the announcement came that this Home was to be for the deaf of New York only.

At the reunion of the Ohio Alumni Association, in 1882, Dr. Robert Patterson suggested the establishing of a home by the association. Mr. Plumb M. Park, a veteran teacher of the school and others cited cases of deaf people confined in infirmaries of the state simply because being destitute and without relatives, had to seek shelter in these institutions. A Committee of five members was appointed, on motion of Mr. R. P. MacGregor, to raise funds, seek a location and report at the next meeting. Nothing came of the matter until the 8th reunion in 1892, when the association contributed five hundred dollars to the fund and this amount was increased to \$2414 by a collection taken up. Pledges for various sums were also given and the president of the association authorized to appoint a Board of Managers. At that time it was supposed \$10,000 would be needed to secure a site near Columbus, erect the necessary buildings and furnish them. When the association met on its 25th anniversary, in 1895, the Board of Managers announced it had purchased a property of fifteen acres having two large brick buildings and a barn upon it for \$3,300.

The Home was opened December 12, 1896. Since then several parcels of land have been added and now 153 acres are owned. A seven thousand dollars brick addition has been built to the main building for use of the women, and a few years ago a new structure for the men put up at the cost \$32,000. The money for the additions to the property and improvements thereon was contributed by the Alumni or raised by it from friends by donations. In 1913, Mr. and Mrs. James M. Park without solicitation gave \$1034 for the installation of an electric light plant thus doing away with oil lamps, and a few years later the father of the late Albertus Wornstaff left a bequest of \$5000 to the Home as a memorial to his son. The money was used in the erection of the men's new building and named Wornstaff Hall. Other donations in the hundreds of dollars have been given by individuals, clubs and societies when aid was sought for a specific purpose.

There are some 15 or more societies and clubs throughout the state, each furnishes one or more rooms or provides for some special purpose and all cheerfully respond when calls are made upon them for help by the Board of Managers or the superintendent and matron of the Home.

There are now thirty-six people under care, three of whom are deaf and blind and a couple nearly so. The current expenses, including salaries of the superintendent, matron and help, reach over \$700 a month. The Home is in the care of a Board of Managers of twenty members, sixteen of whom are deaf and who really have the control of the Home in their hands, the hearing members merely acting in an advisory or honorable capacity. All give their time and labor free gratis and this also applies to non-resident members, who pay their own traveling expenses to meetings of the Board in Columbus.

The location of the Home is an ideal one for pure air, scenery and beauty, located as it is on an eminence with a running creek below, not far away, flanked on the opposite side by red hills covered with trees. Most of the soil is fertile and good crops of corn, hay, wheat, and garden vegetables are produced. Poultry is kept and also a number of milk cows and much of the meat used comes from the hogs raised on the place. Thus the expense of maintenance is much lessened. A rough estimate of the real estate, buildings, furnishings and stock would place the value of the Home at \$75,000 with no indebtedness upon it.

As a financial aid, the Home receives the per capita of the County Home from which deaf have been transferred. There are eight or nine such cases at present.

The deaf throughout the New England State support a Home for their unfortunate ones in a small town near Boston. It has been in existence for some years. It was formerly under the care of the late Harry C. White and his wife. After they resigned it was placed in charge of a hearing person. It is being supported by contributions from members of the New England Association of the Deaf and their benevolent friends.

The deaf of Pennsylvania, about the same time their Ohio neighbors were making efforts to establish a Home, were seized with the idea for their own and began raising funds for the purpose and kept at it until they had a sufficient amount to purchase a site at Doylestown, some miles out from Philadelphia. It was the residence of a wealthy owner with merely a large lawn. Not having any acreage all food supplies had to be purchased or be donated; quite a contrast to the Ohio Home where most of these wants for the inner man can be raised on the place.

The Pennsylvania Home was opened a few years after the Ohio Home was established and since then has received bequests which have helped it financially and have proven a Godsend to quite a number of their brethren rendered helpless by unfortunate circumstances. Conditions became such later because of increasing applications, but their quarters were inadequate and to meet the demand it was decided to sell the property and seek a larger one. This they were able to do by selling the old place and purchasing one at Torresdale near the outskirts of Philadelphia and moved there recently. They have, however, a debt of twenty-five thousand dollars hanging over them and a drive is on to liquidate the burden which we sincerely hope will be lifted soon.

The last state to join the ranks is Illinois which opened its Home in a commodious stone building, fronting a park in Chicago, in the fall of 1924. This was accomplished mainly through the untiring efforts of Mr. Edward P. Cleary, a teacher in the state school at Jacksonville and several co-laborers working a score or more years in raising a fund of some thirty thousand dollars. The cost of the building with some furnishings was \$25,000. The Home is entirely under the management of the deaf of the state.

Excepting the front lawn, a small one, there are no grounds for its people to enjoy outdoor air and exercise in fine weather. We visited the place last year and found the rooms nicely furnished and the people under care pleased with their surroundings.

In my judgment a Home for the Deaf would best serve to be in the country not far from a large city upon a tract of land not less than twenty acres. This would give room for additional buildings as needed and the balance of the land devoted to gardening and poultry raising, work for which could be done by some of the people under care, thus giving them exercise in the open air instead of passing their time indoors with nothing to do but brooding over their situation. It would also cut down the current expenses for food, to say nothing of the pleasure afforded partaking of fresh crisp vegetables by the household.

The Indiana deaf, some years before and during the World War, were raising a fund for the establishment of a home. They have about thirty-two thousand dollars in bank and what is more a farm of 110 acres near Brooktown, that state, donated by the Mr. Orson Archibald, a graduate of the school, and a retired teacher of it. The high cost of labor and building materials, in the past decade, has been an obstacle to the erection of the necessary building or buildings and furnishing them. Let us hope the Hoosier deaf will soon accomplish their purpose.

The deaf of California, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Wisconsin, and several other states are each raising funds to care for their worthy poor with the object of building a Home in the future.

Benevolent organizations of the hearing provide homes for their helpless members and their children, so why should not the deaf of the various states do likewise for their aged and infirm whom fate has rendered helpless? Thrice blessed are they who succor to the feeble and needy who are without relatives and friends to help them. It will be to the glory of the able-bodied deaf doing this and the public will have a better opinion of them wherever these homes form part of the community, and it will be the more willing to lend a helping hand when called upon for aid, for seeing a thing and knowing its generosity is quickened to contribute to the cause.

May the time come when there shall be no more deaf found in the public alms-houses by necessity, but enjoying the comforts and surroundings of a real home provided by the generosity of the deaf.

The Secretary-treasurer announced that the Executive Committee had approved the application of the Mary-

land Association of the Deaf to affiliate itself with the N. A. D. Great cheering.

Mr. Alex. Pach, in charge of the R. R. certificates, announced that in spite of repeated efforts he was unable to secure the necessary number of certificates required by the railroads, and therefore the members would be unable to secure the one-half reduced fare back to their home.

Upon motion of Mr. Unsworth, of the D. C., the meeting adjourned until 9 A. M., Saturday, August 14th.

The afternoon was spent at the National Cemetery at Arlington, Va.

The members gathered on the steps of the edifice facing the tomb of the "Unknown Soldier" and with the ever-present sentry, standing at present-arms, near her,

Mrs. F. A. Moore recited "In Flanders Fields." Following this President Roberts placed a large wreath on the tomb. The members then went to the grave of Corporal Clyde S. Sawhill, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Collins Sawhill of Pittsburg, and who was killed in the battle of the Argonne. President Roberts said a few fitting words and placed a spray of flowers on the grave. In responding the Rev. Sawhill asked the members "to start a tradition, to decorate our boy's grave through generations to come, in respect for all we deaf did directly or indirectly in those dark and dire days."

In the evening the Washington Division No. 46 entertained the Frats with a smoker at the City Club, and the O. W. L. S. assembled in the darkened rooms of the home of Mrs. Percival Hall on Kendall Green. Other members were entertained with a social gathering in the Northeast Masonic Temple.



Some of the delegates at Mt. Vernon

Saturday Session

August 14

Called to order at 9:30 A. M. President Roberts in the chair.

Invocation was given by the Rev. A. O. Wilson of Texas, formerly of Stockholm, Sweden.

Invitations from the Chambers of Commerce of various cities for the N. A. D. to hold its next convention at their places were read by the Secretary-treasurer. No action was taken on them.

Mr. Michael Lapiques, chairman of the Resolutions Committee, read the following resolutions, which were adopted one by one, as read:

Resolutions

EDUCATION OF THE DEAF

WHEREAS, A large part of the hearing public, especially parents of deaf children, has not always been correctly informed in regard to the relative value of the Oral Method when used alone in the education of deaf children, and

WHEREAS, Parents' Associations exert a large influence in the choice of methods of instruction, often to the detriment of their own children; and

WHEREAS, From our own experience, and extensive acquaintance with the deaf, educated both orally and otherwise, we believe that our views are entitled to consideration, and we therefore ask the attention of all interested in the education of the deaf to the following declaration of principles:

We believe that every deaf child is entitled to the best education he is capable of receiving;

We believe that the Oral Method alone does not give every child this chance and that the methods best adapted to the all around education of the child should be employed;

We believe that there is much good in the Oral Method but that it is misused to the detriment of many children and that the manual method is not given a fair chance;

We believe that the moral, social and religious welfare of the deaf can be best secured through the use of the combined system of instruction which includes all methods and adapts each to the individual requirements of the child;

We believe that while the wishes of parents should be given careful consideration, the choice of methods of instruction should be left to experienced educators who have an extensive knowledge of the results of different methods of instruction, and a sympathetic interest in the Deaf;

We believe that to prescribe methods by law is wrong in principle, unjust in execution and harmful to the Deaf;

We believe that the industrial departments in the schools should be placed on a greatly advanced plane to keep pace with the advance in manual instruction in schools for the hearing.

THE SIGN LANGUAGE

WHEREAS, Speech reading is practicable only for individual conversation and does not enable the deaf to understand sermons, lectures, debates, and the like; and

WHEREAS, The sign language offers the only practicable and satisfactory means by which the deaf may understand sermons and lectures, participate in debate and discussion, and enjoy mental recreation and culture;

Resolved, That it is the sense of the convention that all the deaf including those taught by the oral method, should have the privilege of using the sign language while at school.

GREETINGS

Resolved, That we convey our greetings to Mrs. Calvin Coolidge, our most distinguished teacher of the Deaf, first Lady of the Land, and to the President of our beloved Nation.

THE DEAF MOTORIST

WHEREAS, It has been demonstrated beyond doubt that the Deaf are, as a rule, safe and capable operators of motor vehicles; and

WHEREAS, The automobile is in this day and country a necessary and convenient vehicle for travel, for business and for recreation; and

WHEREAS, The Deaf, as citizens, are taxed to build and maintain the highways; therefore be it

Resolved, That this Association is unqualifiedly opposed to legislation or to action by the Highways Commissioners of the various States which would debar the Deaf as a class from the privilege of operating motor vehicles solely upon the ground of deafness; and be it further

Resolved, That we commend the successful efforts on the part of the New Jersey Branch of this Association and of the Pennsylvania Association for the advancement of the Deaf in having such unjust and discriminatory legislation removed from the statute books of their respective States.

CONDEMNATION OF CLASSIFICATION AS DEFECTIVE

WHEREAS, Efforts are constantly being made by various individuals and bodies to classify the Deaf as defective, with the Insane, Imbeciles, Chronic Alcoholics and the like; and

WHEREAS, the Deaf are respectable, loyal self-supporting citizens and normal in every respect save in the absence of hearing, be it therefore

Resolved, That this Association unqualifiedly condemns any and all efforts to classify the Deaf as defective; and be it further

Resolved, That we favor placing all schools for the deaf under State Boards of Education, as has already been done in some States.

COMPENSATION LAW RESTRICTIONS

WHEREAS, There is a tendency in various States to debar or to restrict deaf workmen from the benefits of Workmen's Compensation Laws; and

WHEREAS, The Deaf are capable, faithful, efficient workmen, and are no more liable to disabling accidents than their hearing brethren, be it therefore

Resolved, That this Association go upon record as opposing the exclusion of the Deaf Workman from the benefits of compensation laws, in occupations where the handicap of deafness does not add to the likelihood of accidents.

LABOR BUREAUS FOR THE DEAF

WHEREAS, The Deaf are frequently handicapped in securing employment, and

WHEREAS, The State Labor Bureaus for the Deaf in Minnesota and North Carolina have performed a valuable service in educating employers concerning the real capabilities of the Deaf as workmen; be it therefore

Resolved, That this Association endorses the work of the above mentioned labor bureaus, and be it further

Resolved, That we favor the establishment of labor Bureaus for the Deaf in all the States and by the Department of Labor of the U. S. Government.

THOMAS HOPKINS GALLAUDET

WHEREAS, Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet has been recognized as the pioneer of the public education of the Deaf in the United States; and

WHEREAS, His career as a distinguished American deserves recognition, be it therefore

Resolved, That the National Association of the Deaf take the necessary steps in presenting the claim of the friend and benefactor of the Deaf to a place in the Hall of Fame, New York University.

FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF SCHOOLS

Resolved, That we note with pleasure the fact that in most states the schools for the deaf continue to receive liberal support and for this we desire to express our appreciation.

COMMITTEE ON GALLAUDET STATUE REPLICA

WHEREAS, The Committee on the Gallaudet Statue Replica after sixteen years of hard and faithful work, has completed its task to the satisfaction of all,

Resolved, That the thanks of this Association are due to this Committee for its excellent work.

PUBLIC RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS

WHEREAS, The majority of the States in the United States have a single public residential school for the Deaf,

WHEREAS, In certain small States there are more than one public residential school for the Deaf; therefore be it

Resolved, That we favor the principle of a single public residential school for the Deaf in States having a small population, preferably of the combined system type, on grounds of economy and efficiency.

AFFILIATION WITH THE N.A.D.

WHEREAS, The National Association of the Deaf has frequently in the past co-operated with State and local associations of the Deaf to mutual advantage in promoting the general welfare of the Deaf, and

WHEREAS, State and local associations of the Deaf, are the ideal medium for augmenting the membership of the N.A.D., be it therefore

Resolved, That we view with satisfaction the fact that a number of State and local associations of the Deaf have been affiliated with us and that we express the sincere hope that other similar associations will follow this example.

N.A.D. LIFE MEMBERSHIP

Resolved, That we endorse heartily the vigorous campaign that the administration has undertaken in the last three years to increase the endowment fund and that we call upon every deaf person in the country who has not done so to become a life member of the N.A.D. to the end that permanent headquarters in charge of salaried officers be established as soon as possible.

NATIONAL FRATERNAL SOCIETY OF THE DEAF

Resolved, That we endorse the work of the N. F. S. D. and hope that the cordial relations that have existed between the N. A. D. and the N. F. S. D. may be continued.

NORMAL TRAINING FOR THE DEAF

Resolved, That we commend the action of the faculty of Gallaudet College and of Illinois State School for the Deaf in permitting students and deaf teachers to take normal courses and that we express the hope that the scope of the Normal Department be extended along this line in due time.

POLITICAL CONTROL

Resolved, That we view with strong disapproval the part that politics has often played in the selection of unfit heads of schools for the Deaf and that we favor the absolute removal of such schools from political control on the premise that they should be regarded as educational institutions.

THANKS

Resolved, That the thanks of this Association be tendered to the following:

To the members of the Local Committee for their untiring efforts in providing entertainments for the convention;

To the deaf citizens of Washington for the liberal aid they gave to the Convention Fund;

To Miss Violet Colby for her splendid work as interpreter;

To the Chamber of Commerce of Washington for its enthusiastic support;

To the Superintendent of Mt. Vernon Estate for courtesies extended to the Convention;

To Major U. S. Grant, to the War Department, and to the officials of the Library of Congress, for courtesies extended;

To Mr. Arthur L. Roberts for his splendid work as President

of our Association during the past triennium and to the officers of the Executive Board for the faithful performance of their duties;

To the *Deaf-Mutes' Journal*, the *SILENT WORKER*, *The Frat.* and to other papers published for the Deaf, for active support of the Association in general and for aid given this convention in particular;

To the Press of Washington for the excellent publicity given the convention; and to Mr. James F. Meagher for his aid in securing the interest of the Press in the proceedings of the convention;

To the Washington Division of the N. F. S. D. for financial aid given the local committee;

To President Hall and the Board of Directors of Gallaudet College for the use of their buildings and grounds;

To the management of the New Willard Hotel for the many favors conferred.

Committee on Resolutions:

MICHAEL LAPIDES, *Chairman*,
REV. H. J. PULVER,
DR. OLOF HANSON,
REV. C. W. CHARLES,
VINCENT DUNN.

The Rev. Purcell, of Baltimore, conveyed a message of greeting to the Association from the Knights and Ladies of De l'Epee. He stated that both Associations are and should always remain the best of friends.

Mr. J. C. Howard moved that the Secretary-treasurer be instructed to send a message of sympathy to Dr. J. H. Cloud, former President of the Association, and now confined to a hospital in St. Louis by illness. Carried.

Nominations for Officers were in order.

The President picked Messrs. Faupel, Teitelbaum, Bass, Nicol and Lindholm to serve as tellers.

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON CREDENTIALS

The committee on credentials reported the following number of proxies held by the members named:

Mr. Alex. Pach, 40; Mr. Olaf Hanson, 5; Mr. Michael Lapides, 50; Mr. J. A. Sullivan, 46; Mr. F. Hughes, 51; Mr. H. M. Leiter, 55; Mr. W. H. Schaub, 141; Mr. Vito Dondiego, 61; Mr. Vincent Dunn, 6; Mr. John Stahl, 16; Mr. S. Frankenheim, 20; Mr. H. J. Pulver, 32; Miss Anna King, 1; Miss Cloa Lamson, 3; Miss Bessie McGregor, 1; Miss Belle Rogers, 4; Mrs. McGann, 8; Mr. Ammon Bass, 2; Mr. J. A. Roach, 1; Mr. J. C. Howard, 2; Mr. J. Funk, 2; Mr. J. Meagher, 4; Mrs. Cora O'Neil, 3; Mr. T. F. Fox, 2; Mr. A. B. Greener, 5; Mr. D. E. Moylan, 1; Mr. W. W. Duvall, 2; Mr. F. A. Leitner, 2; Mr. G. F. Flick, 2; Mr. W. A. Nelson, 1; Mr. G. Faupel 3; Mr. Holliday, 4.

Total proxies held, 576.

H. M. LEITER, *Chairman*,
R. JOHNSON,
BESSIE MCGREGOR,
MRS. R. L. CAVE,
F. A. MOORE.

Mr. Teitelbaum nominated President Roberts for reelection, and on motion of Mr. Pach, President Roberts was elected by acclamation.

Mr. Howard nominated Mr. Kenner, of New York, for First Vice-President. Mr. Chambers, of Tennessee, moved that he be elected by acclamation. Elected.

Mr. Kenner placed Miss C. Belle Rogers, of South Carolina, in nomination for Second Vice-President. Mr. Alley, of D. C., moved that she be nominated by acclamation. Motion failed.

Mr. Bernsdorff, of D. C., placed Miss Ethel Zell, of Ohio, in nomination. Miss Rogers was elected 386 to 383.

During the counting of the votes Prof. Drake announced that the collection for "Old Ironsides" last Thursday amounted to \$33.00. He also urged everyone to contribute toward the E. M. Gallaudet fund.

Mr. Roger Scott, of D. C., moved that Mr. F. A. Moore be renominated. Mr. Bass, of Virginia, moved he be elected by acclamation. Failed. Mr. Sabin, of D. C., asked Mr. Drake to run for the office, but Mr. Drake declined. Mr. Bass then again moved that Mr. Moore be elected by acclamation. Failed by one vote. The President asked if there were any other names for nomination to the office. There were none and Mr. Howard moved that the Secretary-treasurer cast the vote for Mr. Moore. Passed.

Dr. Fox, Mr. Pulver, Mr. Moore and Mr. Fancher nominated Mr. Lapides, Mr. Drake, Mr. Schaub and Dr. Hanson respectively for the Board. Mr. Leiter, of Illinois, moved that the three receiving the highest number of votes be elected. Passed.

The ballot resulted as follows: 692 for Mr. Lapides, 622 for Mr. Schaub, 511 for Mr. Hanson, and 335 for Mr. Drake. The first three were as a result elected to the Board.

Mrs. Roy Stewart, of D. C., nominated Mr. Harley Drake, of D. C., for the nine year term as trustee of the Endowment fund to take the place of Mr. Edwin W. Frisbee, of Massachusetts, whose term had expired with this convention. Mr. Drake was elected by acclamation.

Mr. W. H. Schaub, of Missouri, moved that the word "white" be inserted between "any" and "deaf" in Section 1 of Article I of the By-Laws. Passed without a dissenting vote.

Mr. Meagher, of Illinois, moved that all past dues and fees be refunded those members who are not "white." Passed.

Mr. Moore put through the following motions:

"In Article III, section 3, strike out *on the first day of May* and substitute *on the first day of April*."

"Article IX, section 3, strike out *June* in both instances and substitute *May*."

Mr. W. E. Marshall, of the D. C., asked permission for the platform for a few minutes, which was granted. He presented President Roberts with an elegant suit-case on behalf of the members.

Business was resumed and Mr. Funk, of New York, moved for reconsideration of unlimited proxies. Passed. He moved that no member be allowed more than 50 proxies.

The vote showed 64 against and 19 for the motion. Failed.

Mr. Drake, of D. C., moved that the De l'Epee Statue Committee be authorized to proceed with the construction of a memorial with the money on hand. The Rev. Mr. Pulver, of D. C., made a substitute motion to have the Committee have all work ready for presentation to the next convention. Passed.

The Rev. Mr. Merrill, of New York, and Dr. Hanson, Washington, spoke on liability insurance in connection with deaf employees. They stated that in many instances the deaf were unable to secure employment because of certain interpretations of such insurance laws in various states. President Roberts promised that the N. A. D. would look into this matter.

Miss Doris Balance, of New York, recited "Home Sweet Home."

As many of the members had not seen Mrs. Moore recite "In Flanders Fields" at Arlington, she was requested to repeat the song.

Mr. A. B. Greener, Ohio, moved final adjournment.

The convention adjourned *sine die* at 12:20 P. M. with benediction by the Rev. Mr. Merrill, of New York.

In the afternoon some of the members took excursions to Chesapeake Beach, while others went to the Great Falls of the Potomac.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER OF THE LOCAL COMMITTEE

Receipts

Personal contributions by the deaf of Washington	\$ 518.50
From local hearing friends	25.00
Bazaar, parties, etc., by local ladies of the N. A. D.	228.85
Division No. 46, N. F. S. D.	72.51
Proceeds of an entertainment by the deaf of Baltimore	66.56
Proceeds of a show at Gallaudet College	54.40
Entertainments by the National Literary Society	8.65
Excursion to Chesapeake Beach	24.25
Unused field day donations	4.38
Sale of Klarox Stain Remover	4.50
Sale of 227 banquet tickets at \$3.50	794.50
Concessions	178.53
Advertisements in N. A. D. Official Program:	
Thomas S. Marr	10.00
Gallaudet College Alumni Association	20.00
Clarence A. Boxley	10.00
North East Savings Bank	20.00
Thil T. Hall	10.00
Samuel Frankenheim	35.00
Liberty Press	10.00
Tenschert and Flack	10.00
Luder Candy Co.	35.00
Total receipts	\$2,140.63

Expenditures

Liberty Press, 2000 copies official program	\$ 106.50
E. A. Feast, cover design and etchings	22.50
Alpha Engraving Co., 4 half tones	27.00
Lincoln C. Shindler, 2028 convention badges	260.00
Printercraft Service Inc., 1000 letterheads and 1000 envelopes	17.75
Banquet tickets, 227 at \$3.50	794.50
Banquet tickets, 21 complimentary at \$3.50	73.50
Banquet menu cards, tickets, and etchings	20.50
Reception and dance	312.00
Ladies Night	100.00
Flowers	20.00
Field day prizes	10.00
Moving picture exhibition	14.10
Hotel gratuities	25.00
Hall rent, July meeting of Local Committee	3.50
Harris and Ewing, badge photo	2.00
To N. A. D. to assist in printing convention proceedings	175.00
Chairman of Program Committee	8.88
Chairman of Local Committee	40.40
Secretary of Local Committee	8.00
Treasurer of Local Committee	4.43
Chairman Publicity Committee	7.75
Chairman of Hotel Committee	7.28
Chairman Publicity Committee	24.90
Total expenditures	\$2,094.58

Recapitulation

Total receipts	\$2,140.63
Total expenditures	2,094.58
Balance on hand	\$ 46.05

Note. Frat night was held under the auspices of Washington Division No. 46, N. F. S. D., and independently of the Local Committee. The sum of \$412 was spent on the entertainment, the money being raised by the Division through en-

entertainments supported by the fraternity members and the deaf people of Washington.

ROY J. STEWART,
Treasurer,
Local Committee,
National Association of the Deaf

Audited and found correct May 3, 1927.

HUNTER S. EDINGTON,
ARTHUR D. BRYANT,
Trustees

Articles of Incorporation

Title

The title by which this Society shall be known in law shall be The National Association of the Deaf.

Term

The term for which this incorporation shall continue shall be twenty-years. (From 1925.)

Objects

The objects of this Society shall be (a) the improvement, development, and the extension of schools for the deaf throughout the world, and especially in the United States—the members of this Society being nearly all graduates of such schools; (b) the intellectual, professional, and industrial improvement and the social enjoyment of the members through (c) correspondence, consultation, the forming of branch societies, and the holding of national conventions at such time and places as may be appointed by the officers and managers in accordance with the By-Laws of the Society.

(The Association was incorporated February 23, 1900, in accordance with Chapter XV, Section 28, et seq. of the Compiled Statutes in force in the District of Columbia.)

BY-LAWS

(Adopted at the St. Paul Convention in 1899; amended at the St. Louis Convention in 1904; at the Norfolk Convention in 1907; at the Colorado Convention in 1910; at the Cleveland Convention in 1913; at the San Francisco Convention in 1915; at the Hartford Convention in 1917; at the Detroit Convention in 1920; and at the Washington Convention in 1926.)

Article I.—Membership

Section 1. **Regular Members.**—Any white deaf citizen of the United States may become a member of this Association upon the payment of the initiation fee; and may remain as such upon the payment of the annual membership dues.

Sec. 2. **Honorary Members.**—Hearing persons interested in the Association may be elected honorary members by a two-thirds vote at any meeting of the Association. Honorary Members shall have all the privileges of the Association except holding office and voting; they shall not be subject to the dues of the Association. Honorary membership shall extend only from the convention at which the election is made until the opening of the next convention, unless otherwise expressly provided.

Sec. 3. **Associate Members.**—Deaf persons who are not citizens of the United States, and hearing persons actively interested in the work of the Association, may be elected Associate Members at any meeting by a two-thirds vote, or

between conventions by a two-thirds vote of the Executive Board. Associate Members shall have the same privileges and duties as regular members, with the exception of holding office.

Sec. 4. **Life Members.**—Any person otherwise eligible to membership may become a Life Member on a personal payment of \$10.00 made at one time into the Endowment Fund of the Association. Life Members shall be exempt from annual dues, and shall have all the privileges of Regular or Associate Members.

Article II.—Proxy Voting

Sec. 1. Proxy voting shall be permitted in the election of officers, and on any question that has been brought before the membership through the official organ (or organs) at least 60 days before the convening of the convention, or on any question authorized in convention by a majority vote of members present.

Sec. 2. At least three months before a convention is held the secretary-treasurer shall send proxy blanks to all qualified voters.

Sec. 3. A blank signed by a member in good standing shall be evidence of authority to cast his vote. In the absence of such blanks a statement in writing authorizing a member in good standing to cast his vote shall be evidence of such authority.

Sec. 4. A proxy may be revoked, or transferred to some one else, by notice in writing to the Credentials Committee. The notice should be in the hands of the committee at least one day before the time of voting.

Article III.—Officers

Sec. 1. The officers of the Association shall be a president, a first vice-president, a second vice-president, a secretary-treasurer, and three members of the executive board.

Sec. 2. The officers of the Association shall be elected separately by ballot on the last day of each regular triennial meeting of this Association, and shall hold their offices for three years, or until their successors are duly elected and qualified.

Sec. 3. The officers thus elected shall assume their respective offices immediately after the adjournment of the convention following their election.

Sec. 4. Resignations shall be made in writing to the President with statement of reasons therefor. Vacancies in offices caused by resignation or otherwise shall be filled by the president until the next election.

Sec. 5. The officers of the Association shall receive such salaries, or other compensations as the members in National Convention may direct.

Article IV.—Duties of Officers

Sec. 1. It shall be the duty of the President of the Association to preside at its meetings in national conference and to appoint committees of five members respectively on Enrollment, on Resolutions, and such other committees as may be provided for in these By-Laws, and to perform other duties that are mentioned elsewhere in the By-Laws.

Sec. 2. The First Vice-President and the Second Vice-President in order shall fill the office of the President when the latter is unable to discharge the duties of his office.

Sec. 3. The Secretary-Treasurer shall record the minutes of all meetings of the Association. He shall keep a list of the members of the Association, giving the full name together with the post-office address. He shall have charge

of all documents except those otherwise ordered by the Executive Board. He shall receive all moneys belonging to the Association, except as otherwise provided in the By-Laws. He shall keep a record of the receipts and expenditures made into and out of the general fund, and shall make a report of the state of the finances under his charge whenever called upon to do so by the Association. He shall preserve all vouchers. He shall send notices of their dues to members annually on the first day of April. He shall give bond in such sum as the Executive Board may decide upon.

Article V.—National Executive Board

Sec. 1. The National Executive Board shall consist of the President of the Association, who shall be ex-officio chairman, the two Vice-Presidents, the Secretary-Treasurer, and three additional members to be elected by the Association, making a Board of seven members.

Sec. 2. The Executive Board shall have general conduct of the affairs of the Association from the time of its election and installation until the election and installation of its successors. It shall aim to carry out the expressed will of the Association as far as circumstances may render it wise and allowable. It shall have power to appropriate any available funds of the Association for purposes tending to promote its welfare. No expenditure not directly authorized by the Association in convention shall be made without the consent of the Executive Board. It shall turn over to its successors all papers, documents, etc., it may have belonging to the Association.

Article VI.—National Conventions

Section 1. The Association shall meet in national convention three years after the adjournment of each convention, unless circumstances call for an earlier meeting or a postponement, as the Executive Board by a two-third vote may decide.

Sec. 2. The place for holding each succeeding convention shall be decided by the Executive Board and announced at least three months in advance.

Sec. 3. The president shall then issue an official call for such convention.

Article VII.—Care of Funds. Trustees

Section 1. Three Trustees shall be elected custodians of all trust funds and special moneys belonging to the Association, except as otherwise specified in the By-Laws. Each Trustee is to serve three consecutive terms, and they are to be elected one at each convention.

Sec. 2. It shall be the duty of the Trustees to have charge of the Endowment Fund and bequests. The trustees shall keep the funds in their charge in sound financial institutions at interest; and no money from any of these funds shall be drawn out, expended, or invested except on the order of the Executive Board.

Sec. 3. The Trustees shall report to the convention in the same manner as the Secretary-Treasurer.

Article VIII.—State Agents

Section 1. The President of the Association, the Executive Board or a majority thereof concurring, shall have power to create state agents, and authorize them to collect, in such manner as may seem advisable, necessary funds for the Endowment fund. Such agents shall receive as compensation for their services a commission not in excess of 20 per cent. of all moneys thus collected. None but authorized agents shall be permitted to make such collections within their respective states, provided however that this rule shall not apply to collections made by the Local Committee for the reception and entertainment of

the members of the Association in convention assembled, nor to collections made by branches of the Association for the purpose of sending delegates to the next national convention.

Article IX.—Expenditures Limited

Section 1. The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which the Association shall at any time be subject shall not exceed the regular income for that year, and under no circumstances shall the officers of one term incur indebtedness that must be met by any succeeding administration.

Article X.—Fees and Dues

Section 1. The initiation fee of this Association shall be \$1; and the annual dues shall likewise be \$1.

Sec. 2. The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first of May. Members joining between January first and May first in any calendar year shall have their membership paid up to the end of the next fiscal year.

Sec. 3. No person shall vote on the permanent organization of the Convention of this Association who has not paid his initiation fee, or who is in arrears.

Sec. 4. State and local organizations of the deaf which may affiliate in their entirety with the National Association shall be entitled to a 20 per cent. refund in the initiation fees and dues of their members.

Article XI.—The Local Committee

Section 1. At least three months before the time for holding each National Convention the President shall appoint a Local Committee, not necessarily members of the Association, residing in the locality where the Convention is to be held, and the Local Committee shall make the best possible arrangements for the reception and entertainment of the members of the Association.

Sec. 2. The Chairman of the Executive Board shall be ex-officio a member of the Local Committee. The Local Committee shall not enter into contracts involving expenditures or concessions not directly concerned with the reception and entertainment of members and guests of the convention without first submitting the bids for said contracts to the Chairman of the Executive Board, as its representative, for approval; withholding of said approval being equivalent to the rejection of said bids. In case of an appeal to the Executive Board, the decision of that body shall be final.

Article XII.—Program Committee

At least three months before holding each National Convention, the Chairman of the Executive Board shall also appoint three members, including the President of the Association, who shall be ex-officio Chairman of the Committee, to prepare a program for the Convention, which shall be published at least one month in advance.

Article XIII.—Branches

Section 1. Where five or more members of the N. A. D. reside in one locality, a branch may be formed to be known by the name of such locality. When such a branch is organized it shall send formal notice to the President, giving date of organization and name of officers. The President shall notify the Executive Board, and if no objection is raised, he shall issue a formal recognition of the branch. In case of any objection a two-thirds vote of the Executive Board shall admit the branch.

Sec. 2. Local branches, organized as provided in Section 1, shall hold at least one meeting each year during the month of December for the election of officers, and after

each election the names of the officers shall be sent to the President, and by him published in the official organ. The officers shall be a president and a secretary, and any branch may have such additional officers as the members may decide. Other meetings besides the annual meeting may be held as often as the branches shall decide.

Sec. 3. Local branches may admit as social members persons not members of the N. A. D. But such social members shall not be entitled to hold office, nor vote on matters affecting the N. A. D.

Sec. 4. State Associations may become branches of the N. A. D. by giving formal notice to the President of a desire to affiliate with the N. A. D. and the President, with the approval of the Executive Board, shall issue a formal recognition of such State Association as a member of the N. A. D. Notice of election and the names of officers shall be sent to the President after each election.

Sec. 5. All branches, whether State or Local, shall have full charge of their own funds and property, and shall not be financially responsible to the N. A. D., except to the extent of collecting and forwarding dues of its members to the secretary-treasurer of the N. A. D. Conversely the N. A. D. assumes no financial responsibility for any of its branches.

Sec. 6. A branch may discontinue its membership in the N. A. D. by giving formal notice to the President, provided the dues of all the members are fully paid. If such notice is not given a branch is supposed to continue as a member. A branch may be dropped if half its members are in arrears or for other sufficient cause, by a two-thirds vote of the Executive Board.

Article XIV.—Official Seal

Section 1. The official seal of the Association shall be as described below:

A milled outer circle; just within and following this the words "National Association of the Deaf;" within this a smaller dotted circle; within and following this the word, "Incorporated," and the date, "1900"; in the center of the whole the letters, "U. S. A."

Article XV.—Official Organ

Section 1. The Association shall maintain an official organ in which shall be printed all official papers of the Association, all reports of the officers, and such other matters as may be of interest to the members.

Article XVI.—Opening Convention

The President of the Association shall open the proceedings of each National Convention by calling the meeting to order and reading the official call. In the absence of the President, this duty shall devolve upon the first and second vice-presidents in succession.

Article XVII.—Amendments

Section 1. A motion to amend these By-Laws shall be submitted in writing to the President, and published by him in the leading newspapers for the deaf at least sixty days before the meeting of the Association in National Convention, and then such amendment shall require a two-thirds vote, a quorum voting, for its adoption.

Sec. 2. These By-Laws may be amended at any regular Convention by a four-fifths vote, without previous notice.

Membership Roll National Association of the Deaf

The Secretary of the Association should be notified promptly of change of address

Life Members

ALABAMA

Brown, J. Dewey.....1632 Bell St., Montgomery
Dyke, Frank.....School for the Deaf, Talladega
Grace, Wm.....School for the Deaf, Talladega
Harper, Mrs. Herman 1441 Poplar St., Birmingham
Keith, Frank, Jr.....School for the Deaf, Talladega
Kirkland, Miss Pattie Tennessee Valley Bank Box 412, Decatur
McFarlane, J. H. School for the Deaf, Talladega
Priebe, Bernard.....Jenifer
Shaneyfelt, T. W.....R. No. 1, Box 79, Hartselle
Welcher, Lafayette.....Route 2, Dadeville

ARKANSAS

King, S. W. School for the Deaf, Little Rock
King, Mrs. S. W. School for the Deaf, Little Rock
Purdum, J. E. School for the Deaf, Little Rock
Reeves, Jodie Ola

CALIFORNIA

Bangs, F. B.....34 W. San Fernando St., San Jose
Chenoweth, Miss Alice E.1627 N. LaBrea Ave., Los Angeles
Clark, Albert.....6303 E. 14th St., Oakland
Coe, Miss Cora E.....
Cunningham, Wilfred.....
Dudley, W. E.....854 Fourth St., Santa Monica
Dudley, Mrs. W. E. 854 Fourth St., Santa Monica
De Estrella, T. I. School for the Deaf, Berkeley
Fowler, Bert Harte396 So. 6th St., San Jose
Hinman, Gage LaPorte
Harris J. Orrie1121 E. 7th St., Los Angeles
Howson J. W.2915 Regent St., Berkeley
Howson, Mrs. J. W.....2915 Regent St., Berkeley
Matheis, M. J.....1422 N. Cornado Terrace, L. A.
Ould, E. C.....551 W. 47th St., Los Angeles
Phelps, Wm. Howe...545 So. St. Andrews Place Los Angeles
Phelps, Mrs. Wm. Howe...545 So. St. Andrews Pl., Los Angeles
Spranger, Miss Madeline.....345 N. Cedar St., Glendale
Stillman, Mrs. R. J.....415 N. Jackson St., Glendale
Terry, Howard L.....1348 Martel Ave., Hollywood
Terry, Alice.....1548 Martel Ave., Hollywood
Waddell, Mrs. L. G.....1107 Waterloo St., Los Angeles
Walker, S. T.....4194 Highland Ave., East San Diego
Wood, Ben M.....R. F. D. A. Box 345, Oxnard
Wood Mrs. Ben M.....R. F. D. A. Box 345, Oxnard
Zink, Isadore1026 E. 22nd St., Los Angeles

CANADA

McDonald, A. H. 587 Stradbroke Ave., Winnipeg, Manitoba
West, E. William Keno City, Yukon. Ty

COLORADO

Carpenter, Culver.....Stratton Park, Colo. Sprs.
Petrie, Grant A.....School for the Deaf, Colo. Springs
Veditz, Geo. W.....School for the Deaf, Colo. Springs

CONNECTICUT

Bouchard, Joseph W. School for the Deaf, Hartford
Durian, W. F.....School for the Deaf, Hartford
Jarvis, Harry V.....1 Orange St., Hartford
Jarvis, Mrs. Harry V.....16 Orange St., Hartford
Kosioski, Miss Lams.....133 Harbison Ave., Hartford
LeBell, Alfred J.....262 Lawrence St., Hartford
Lapides, M.....31 Highland St., New Haven
Olson, Carol A.....33 Marsh St., Wethersfield
Rock, Arthur W.....308 Franklin Ave., Hartford
Santin, M. L.....Mystic

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Bryant, Rev. A. D.322 E. Capital St., Washington
Cook, Miss Emma.....1706 A St., S. E., Washington
Council, A. J.....1706 A St., S. E., Washington

Council, Mrs. A. L. 1706 A St., S. E., Washington
 DeLand, Fred. 7 Oak Place, Washington
 Drake, Harley D. Gallaudet College, Washington
 Edelen, John S. 651 Orange St., S. E. Washington
 Hall, Mrs. Percival. Gallaudet College, Washington
 Harrison, Fred. 624 Fifth St., N. E. Washington
 Hotchkiss, J. B. Gallaudet College, Washington
 Johnson, Ray. 317 E. St., S. E. Washington
 Keyser, Charles. 912 H. St., N. E., Washington
 Lake, Miss Neillie. 1800 Lamount St., N. W. Washington
 Nelson, Edith M. Gallaudet College, Washington
 Reed, Harrison. 624—5th St., N. E., Washington
 Scott, Roger O. 1214 E. St., N. E., Washington
 Smoak, V. Duncan. 617 Lexington Pl. Washington
 Smoak, Mrs. Duncan. 617 Lexington Pl., N. E. Washington
 Vernier, Bobbie. 515 Ingram St., N. W. Washington
 Werdig, Robert. 1615 Fifth St., N. W. Washington

FLORIDA

Nelson, Mrs. Wm. Care Annie Clemons, Plant City
 Trapp, Mrs. Wm. J. 1508 Davis St., Jacksonville
 Trapp, Wm. J. 1508 Davis St., Jacksonville
 Tschiffely, Fred L. Care Palmer Trust Co., Sarasota
 Underhill, O. W. School for the Deaf, St. Augustine

GEORGIA

Chappealer, Reuben H. Matthews
 Cory, Miss Anna. Tifton
 Sessom, Albert H. Waycross

IDAHO

Settles, C. J. School for the Deaf, Gooding

ILLINOIS

Allman, William M. 842 North Elmwood Ave., Oak Park
 Blair, Robert O. 4933 Woodlawn Ave., Chicago
 Blish E. Addie. 252 Webster Ave., Jacksonville
 Burns, S. Robey. Freeport
 Cowden, V. Miss. 1033-20th St., Rock Island
 Cowden, Rhoda. 1033-20th St., Rock Island
 Dougherty, Geo. T. Dr. 6833 Anthony Ave., Chicago
 Dougherty, Mrs. Geo. T. 6833 Anthony Ave., Chicago
 Erd, Paul H. Waterloo
 Eskew, Wm. A. Benton
 Fancher, Fred G. School for the Deaf, Jacksonville
 Flick, Rev. George. 6336 Kenwood Ave., Chicago
 Flick, Mrs. Geo. F. 6336 Kenwood Ave., Chicago
 Ford, Robert. 744 E. 47th St., Chicago
 Freeman, Mrs. H. C. 937 N. Kedvale Ave., Chicago
 Fulder, Mrs. Euphania. 4733 Sheridan Rd., Chicago
 Georges, D. W. 127 City Place, Jacksonville
 Georges, Mrs. Dudley W. 127 City Place, Jacksonville
 Gibson, F. P. 130 N. Wells Ave., Chicago
 Hasenstab, Rev. P. J. 5340 Ellis Ave., Chicago
 Hasenstab, Mrs. Georgia E. 5340 Ellis Ave. Chicago
 Hasenstab, Miss Grace E. 5340 Ellis Ave., Chicago
 Haff, Robert Lee. 511 N. Webster Ave., Jacksonville
 Hyman, Caroline R. 4539 Grand Blvd., Chicago
 Jacoba, Cora B. 2243 Wash. Boul'd, Chicago
 Johnson, F. A. 4829 W. Lake St., Chicago
 Johnson, G. H. 901-7th St., Cor. 8th Ave., Rockford
 Mathey, Paul R. Box 475, Galend
 Meagher, J. F. 5627 Indiana Ave., Chicago
 Molohon, Henry A. 247 Webster Ave., Jacksonville
 Molohon, Mrs. Stella. 247 Webster Ave., Jacksonville
 Offerle, Mrs. Tremont S. 922 Hill Ave., Elgin
 Offerle, Tremont S. 922 Hill Ave., Elgin
 Olsen, Mrs. O. M. 502 N. Prairie St., Jacksonville
 Patton, Lafayette. Clarence
 Redlich, Rudolph B. 309 E. Monroe St., Springfield
 Roberts, Arthur L. 130 N. Wells St., Chicago
 Schroeder, Ernest A. 6448 St. Lawrence Ave., Chicago
 Vaughn, Daniel W. 4924 Mongolia Ave., Chicago
 Whitd, Henry L. 8200 Harper Ave., Chicago

INDIANA

Smith, Miss Vina. Lebanon
 Wharton, J. E. Flora
 Whitmore, H. W. 1406 Indiana Ave., La Porte

IOWA

Crosby, Geo L. 803 West 12th St., Cedar Falls
 Larsen, O. Len. 848—5th St., Des Moines
 McCook, Matt. Riceville

KANSAS

Buchan, Mrs. Cynthia Luttrell. 3218 E. 3rd St., Wichita
 Cox, Joseph. 737 S. Washington St., Wichita
 Foltz, E. S. School for the Deaf, Olathe
 Hahn, John L. 328 W. 10th Ave., Newton
 Haner, P. Washington. 650 Parallel Ave., Kansas City
 Paxton, Ed. S. 316 Harrison St., Newton
 Winkle, Robert M. Mulvane

KENTUCKY

Lee, Madison J. School for the Deaf, Danville
 Marcossan, Max N. School for the Deaf, Danville
 Stewart, Arthie. R. 1, Glencoe
 Swisher, Elizabeth. 203 E. 4th St., Newport
 Taylor, Samuel J. 35 Euclid Ave., Ludlow
 Wesley, Homer C. 532 W. Market St., Louisville

LOUISIANA

Soland, Jr, Henry J. 5819 Prytania St., New Orleans

MAINE

Hamel, Albert A. 20 Harding St., Biddeford

MARYLAND

Bjorlee, Ignatius. School for the Deaf, Frederick
 Brushwood, Leonard Byrd. Aberdeen
 Duvall, W. W. 204 E. 31th St., Baltimore
 Forestal, Mr. Harold. 1056 Isabella St., Salisbury
 Kaufman, Ray M. 336 Rochester Ave., Baltimore
 McLaughlin, Wm. Lewis. Room 518, Y. M. C. A. Baltimore
 Moss, Elizabeth. 5316 York Rd., Baltimore
 Moss, Helen. 5316 York Rd., Baltimore
 Moylan, Rev. D. E. 1217 W. Mulberry St., Baltimore
 Och, Conrad. 1820 Hope St., Baltimore
 Omansky, Abraham. 420 St. Pulaski St., Baltimore
 Stegemerten, Henry J. School for the Deaf, Overlea

MASSACHUSETTS

Aldrich, Edwin. 9 Wayne St., Worcester
 Beansoleil, Philp. 157 Wilbraham Ave., Springfield
 Constantine, Frank L. 9 Monument St., West Medford
 Devoe, Henry W. 11 Everett St., Jamaica Plain
 Douglas, Mrs. L. A. 104 Vernon St., Gardner
 Frisbee, Edwin W. 89 Playstead Rd., West Medford
 Hall, W. L. 525 Mass. Ave., Boston
 Hayes, Miss Elizabeth. 116 Saïem St., Lawrence
 Heyer, C. W. 38 Coolidge Rd., Allston
 Kornblum, Michael. 78 Montebello Road, Jamaica Plains
 Light, James Stanley. 4 Lawrence Hall, 99 Brattle St., Cambridge
 Wahlstrom, Oscar. 436 Broadway, Somerville
 O'Rourke, John. 51 Chickatabot Rd., Quincy

MICHIGAN

Austin, Mrs. H. J. School for the Deaf, Flint
 Colby, Mrs. C. C. 638 Baldwin Ave., Detroit
 Ericoff, Mary Alice. 503 Oak St., Flint
 Japes, Wm. 1314 Warren Ave. E., Detroit
 Jones, Miss Florence H. School for the Deaf, Flint
 Ozier, Claude Venable. 250 Farrand Ave., Highland Park, Detroit
 Patterson, James A. 19½ James Ave. E., River Rouge
 Smith, Floyd A. 153 National Ave., Grand Rapids
 Rousseau, Eugene P. 221 Monroe Blvd., Dearborn
 Tripp, Geo. F. 1328 W. Court St., Flint

MINNESOTA

Bridgman Russel Co., ... Care John A. DeLance, 210 Providence
 Bldg, Duluth
 DeLance, John A. 4632 London Rd., Duluth
 Howard, Jay Cooke. 4632 London Rd., Duluth
 Howard, Mrs. J. C. 4632 London Rd., Duluth
 Larson, Lars M. Faribault
 Lauritsen, Wesley. School for the Deaf, Faribault
 Sheffield, B. B. Commander Mill Co., Flour Ex., Minneapolis
 Stevenson, Elwood A. School for the Deaf, Fairbault
 Tuck, Louis C. Faribault

MISSISSIPPI

Crawford, Lawrence. Electric Mills
 Donathan, Luther. Box 81, West Jackson
 McCandless, J. W. Box 213, School for the Deaf, Jackson
 Speir, Henry W. Grenada
 Tracy, H. L. School for the Deaf, Jackson
 Tracy, Mrs. H. L. School for the Deaf, Jackson

MISSOURI

Max, Albert.....2234 Carr St., St. Louis
 Baur, Louis.....3026 Eads Ave., St. Louis
 Beckam, Wm. R.....Care W. H. Schaub, 5917 Highland Ave., St. Louis
 Bennet, Wesley M.....3872 Hartford St., St. Louis
 Block, Oscar.....3255 Geyer Ave., St. Louis
 Clark, Berthold.....4257 W. Ashland Ave., St. Louis
 Clark, Mrs. B.....4257 W. Ashland Ave., St. Louis
 Cloud, James H.....2606 Virginia Ave., St. Louis
 Cloud, Mrs. Tyler O.....2606 Virginia Ave., St. Louis
 Deem, Hattie L.....3861 Hartford St., St. Louis
 Dwyer, John.....3205 Vista Ave., St. Louis
 England, Edward D.....3039 N. 20th St., St. Louis
 England, Mrs. E. D.....3039 N. 20th St., St. Louis
 Filko, John.....5202 Wren Ave., St. Louis
 Froming, Leopold A.....2110 Harris Ave., St. Louis
 Froming, Mrs. L. A.....2110 Harris Ave., St. Louis
 Ganding, Wilfred E.....2740 Prairie Ave., St. Louis
 Geasland, Rolla.....1329 McCansland Ave., St. Louis
 Glasscock, Paul E.....1027 Braham St., St. Louis
 Gross, Henry.....Route 2, Fulton
 Gross, Mrs. H.....Route 2, Fulton
 Hawkins, Eugene H.....5898 A Enright Ave., St. Louis
 Herdman, Miss Paul.....Care Gallaudet School, St. Louis
 Hodge, Mrs. W. M.....Lock Box 142, LaPlata
 Humpal, Mrs. Geo.....2508 Prospect Ave., Kansas City
 Joell, Thomas F.....2410 Simpson Ave., St. Louis
 Kilman, Nicholas J.....2713 Rutger St., St. Louis
 Kilpatrick, Charles P.....2715 A. Clifton Ave., St. Louis
 Lynch, Roy N.....4631 Labadie Ave., St. Louis
 Lynch, Mrs. R. N.....4631 Labadie Ave., St. Louis
 Merrell, Mrs. Mattie.....108 Old Orchard Ave., Webster Groves
 Meyer, John E.....3678 A South Broadway St., St. Louis
 Miller, Edw. L.....1113 Newhouse Ave., St. Louis
 Minor, Mrs. C. L.....314 N. Spring St., Independence
 Moegle, Louis D.....3448 A Mich. Ave., St. Louis
 Murray, Thomas R.....2923 Madison St., St. Louis
 Pence, Helen.....819 Court St., Fulton
 Rei, Thomas.....1316 A Monroe St., St. Louis
 Roeder, George W.....3225 Eads Ave., St. Louis
 Roesch, Harry.....Kimmswick
 Roper, Anna.....1518 S. Theresa Ave., St. Louis
 Schaub, William.....5917 Highland Ave., St. Louis
 Seltzer, Morris.....2826 A. Dayton St., St. Louis
 Steidemann, Arthur O.....5780 W. Florissant Ave., St. Louis
 Steideman, Clara L.....4110 N. 11th St., St. Louis
 Stocksick, Fred Wm.....3144 Pennsylvania Ave., St. Louis
 Tasche, Oscar.....1423A. Benton St., St. Louis
 Tasche, Mrs. O.....1423A Benton St., St. Louis
 Tegtmeyer, Emil.....Care Clyde Cohick, 3891 Delmar Blvd., St. Louis
 Tureczek, Geo. J.....4332 N. 21st St., St. Louis
 Turner, Birtus.....1214 N. Sarah St., St. Louis

MONTANA

Brown, Mrs. P. H.....Boulder, Mont.

NEBRASKA

Chase, Walter G.....Omaha
 Jensen, C. P.....Hampton
 Leach, Geo. W.....Edgar
 Foxward, Chester.....Pender
 Smrha, Miss Mary.....Milligan

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Bean, Charles A.....Box 126, Milan
 Moscovitz, Charles.....191 No. Main St., Concord
 Rogers, James F.....51 Russell St., Manchester

NEW JERSEY

Beadell, W. W.....Arlington
 Buck, C. LeRoy.....1140 Franklin St., Trenton
 Clancy, Henry V.....831½ Revere St., Trenton
 DeLaura, Ernest.....709 Monroe St., Hoboken
 Dirkes, Albert E.....4688 Hudson Bldg., P. O. Weehawken
 Dirkes, Mrs. Albert E.....4688 Hudson Bldg., P. O. Weehawken
 Dondiego, Vito.....20 Bayard St., Trenton
 Dobbins, Charles R.....132 W. State St., Trenton
 Dziak, Jr., Andrew.....1592 New Chestnut Ave., Trenton
 Hopper, T. Nelson.....146 Kingsland Rd., Nutley
 Hopper, Mrs. T. Nelson.....146 Kingsland Rd., Nutley
 Johnson, J. Lewis.....School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Klaus, Anna M.....541 Broad Ave., Palisades Farm

Moore, F. A.....School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Pescia, Henry M.....1302 W. State St., Trenton
 Stevens, Harry E.....P. O. Box 81, Merchantville
 Stephenson, Mrs. R. C.....School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Stevens, Kelly.....School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Sweeney, Mrs. Miles H.....418 S. Cook Ave., Trenton

NEW YORK

Atkinson, Miss Alice D.....15 Vermilyea Ave., N. Y. C.
 Ausira, Mary F.....1043 Decatur Ave., Brooklyn
 Austin, William S. S.....53 Hudson St., Johnson City
 Baker, Edwin J.....632 Varick St., Utica
 Barrager, Miss Myra L.....99 Fort Washington Ave., N. Y. C.
 Beerman, Mendel.....1060 Union St., Brooklyn
 Clarke, E. P.....115—8th St., Troy
 Clarke, Mrs. E. P.....115—8th St., Troy
 Bown, Mrs. C.....43 Southern Blvd, Albany
 Bremner, Thomas J.....322 East Kennedy St., Syracuse
 Brown, Michael.....505 W. 149 th St., N. Y. C.
 Burke, Mrs. Wanda.....420 W. 160th St., N. Y. C.
 Capelli, Anthony.....Sta. M. School for Deaf, N. Y. C.
 Calkins, Earl L.....155 N. Allen St., Albany
 Chadabe, Miss Rose.....1749 Grand Concourse, N. Y. C.
 Cooper, Chas. Howel.....522 Washington St., Watertown
 Fish, Helen.....79 Elwood St., N. Y. C.
 Fischer, Ludwig.....700 W. 179th St., N. Y. C.
 Fischer, Mrs. Ludwig.....700 W. 179th St., N. Y. C.
 Fogarty, Sylvester J.....Flushing
 Fox, Thomas F.....545 W. 157th St., N. Y. C.
 Francis, John R.....526 Conkey Ave., Rochester
 Francis, Mrs. John R.....526 Conkey Ave., Rochester
 Frankenheim, Sam'l.....18 W. 107th St., New York City
 Frie, Edward, Mrs. B.....43 Parkville Ave., Brooklyn
 Gallaudet, Elizabeth F.....35 W. 64th St., New York City
 Gallaudet, Miss Virginia B.....35 W. 64th St., New York City
 Gervais, Alexander A.....708 James St., Syracuse
 Gillen, Harry A.....525 DuBois Ave., Valley Stream
 Gillen, Mrs. Margaret G.....525 DuBois Ave., Valley Stream
 Golden, Mrs. Charles.....156 Union Ave., Mt. Vernon
 Goldberg, Isaac.....558 Ninth St., Brooklyn
 Goldstein, Joseph.....1494 Crotona Ave., E. Bronx
 Greenberg, Samuel.....2718 S. Salina St., Syracuse
 Havens, Miss Lucretia.....Vernon
 Herlan, Edward.....199 Madison St., Oneida
 Hicks, Louis.....722 South Ave., Rochester
 Hiltz, Clyde.....511 W. Bloomfield St., Rome
 Himrod, Mrs. De Witte.....857 E. 23rd St., Brooklyn
 Hodgson, E. A.....School for the Deaf, Station M., N. Y. C.
 Hoffman, Vera.....3516 De Kalb Ave., New York City
 Kaminsky, Mrs. M.....1052 Clay Ave., Bronx, N. Y. C.
 Kenner, M. L.....200 W. 111th St., New York City
 Kenner, Mrs. M. L.....200 W. 111th St., New York City
 Kohlman, H. C.....Hotel Majestic, New York City
 Larkin, Curtis.....713 North Madison St., Rome
 Larkin, Harold.....713 North Madison St., Rome
 LeVan, Richard L.....605 W. Hudson St., Elmira
 Lilley, Edwin W.....Eden
 Lubin, Max M.....22 Post Ave., New York City
 Lubin, Mrs. Max M.....22 Post Ave., New York City
 Maciol, Miss Magdalene.....912 Broad St., Utica
 Malecki, Alice.....10 Saratoga St., Utica
 Marsh, Dewey J.....Box 18, Clark Mills
 McLaughlin, C. L.....217 Shelter St., Rochester
 Mendleson, Ruth.....560 Madison Ave., Albany
 Merrill, Rev. H. C.....116 Seymour St., Syracuse
 Merrill, Mrs. H. C.....116 Seymour St., Syracuse
 Miller, Abraham M.....640 W. 171th St., New York City
 Osserman, Beatrice.....805 St. Nicholas Ave., New York City
 Plapinger Henry.....699 E. 137th St., New York City
 Plapinger Mrs. Henry.....699 E. 137th St., New York City
 Polinsky, David.....178 Madison St., New York City
 Reip, Miss Edna.....1302 Noyes St., Utica
 Renner, Wm.....510 W. 148th St., New York City
 Richardson, Miss Orissa.....309 Square St., Utica
 Richardson, Seymour.....309 Square St., Utica
 Robertson, Milton A.....522 Clinton Ave., Rochester
 Samuelson, Claude H.....100 Gibbs St., Rochester
 Sandusky, Paul J.....1510 Lenox Ave., Utica
 Sandusky, Paul J.....1510 Lenox Ave., Utica
 Schatzkin, Charles.....1 Beckman St., New York City
 Shaw, William.....North Ilion
 Sandusky Mrs. Paul J.....1510 Lenox Ave., Utica
 Stahl, John C.....120 Capitol Ave., Utica
 Stolf, Lena.....234 Metropolitan Ave., Brooklyn
 Sturtz, Mrs. Anna.....1057 Hoe Ave., Bronx, N. Y. C.

Swartz, Mrs. Rhoda 560 Madison Ave., Albany
 Swan, Henry B. 450 Oxford St., Rochester
 Travers, Cecilia 6—Third Place, Brooklyn
 Waters, Max D. Irving
 Wasserman, Leonard 36 Arnold Ave., Amsterdam
 Wasserman, Mrs. Leonard 36 Arnold Ave., Amsterdam
 Wilson, Sabra T. Arcade
 Wiemuth, Charles H. 248 Sterling St., Brooklyn

NORTH CAROLINA

Belk, James W. 1203 Seigle St., Charlotte
 Myers, Tom Charlotte
 Williams, Jonas C. Asheville Times, Asheville

OHIO

Bacheberle, Louis J. 2421 Moerlein Ave., Cincinnati
 Beckert, A. J. School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Beckert, Mrs. A. J. School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Blachschler, Lillie 410 David St., Cincinnati
 Bov, John H. 2112 Hatmaker St., Cincinnati
 Carver, J. T. Box 324, Akron
 Clancey, Arthur H. 71 Provident Bank Bldg., Cincinnati
 Durant, Dorothy C. 11 Falls Road., Columbus
 Hemstreet, Mrs. Sadie Griffs 1505 E. 172nd St., Cleveland
 Helycross, Edwin I. 363 Carpenter St., Columbus
 Jansen, Miss Kolma School for the Deaf, Columbus
 King, Anna M. School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Kienhans, Wm. F. 3711 W. 36th St., Cleveland
 Lamson, Cloa G. School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Mansiky, Abraham 2339 E. 63rd St., Cleveland
 McGregor, Robert Box 193, Grove City
 McGregor, Miss Bessie B. Franklin Co., Grove City
 Miller, Cleon L. Box 113, Reynoldsburch
 Miller, Paul R. No. 4, Alliance
 Miller, Mrs. Myra M. P. O., Box 14, Reynoldsburg
 Munger, Pretlow D. 14909 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland
 Pike, Numer E. 1580 Malasia Road, E. Akron
 Richard, Dan 15 Chicago Ave., Youngstown
 Watters, Adelbert 3321 Spokane Ave., Cincinnati
 Zell, Ernest 1119 W. Wood Ave., Columbus

OKLAHOMA

Blattie, Miss Ida School for the Deaf, Sulphur
 Baggerman, Netta School for the Deaf Sulphur
 Dawkins, Curtis Box 355, Wilburton
 Logan, Mary B. School for the Deaf, Sulphur

OREGON

Craven, Bird L. 1675 Clarendon St., Portland
 Coope, Mrs. W. F. 291 San Rafael Portland

PENNSYLVANIA

Blair, David O. 419 Swatara St., Stelton
 Brogan, W. E. Rosemont
 Cahn, Nicholas 1330 Lycoming St., Philadelphia
 Craig, J. C. 300 Swissvale St., Edgwood, Pittsburg
 Delp, Mrs. Thomas D. (Marie) 15 Lewis Ave.,
 East Lansdowne
 Eby, Elmer L. 321 N. 2nd St., Reading
 Fischer, Lewis A. 507 E. Sixth St., Tarentum
 Grimm, Geo. F. 109 Ivy St., Edgewood Park
 Harah, E. C. R. 3, Rockwood
 Heim, Miss Dora M. 115 Biddle St., Kane
 Holliday, Francis 323 Meridian St., S. S. Pittsburg
 Holliday, Mrs. Francis 323 Meridian St., S. S. Pittsburg
 Keith, Mrs. J. M. 59 Allison Ave., Pittsburg
 Lipman, Myer Osceola Mills
 Lovett, Louis C. 4560 N. Gratz St., Philadelphia
 McConnell, Geo. H. 7716 Francis St., Swissvale
 McKinney, Wm. 1245 So. 17th St., Philadelphia
 Meigel, Edward 1648 N. Warnock St., Philadelphia
 Miller, W. Scott B. Elizabethtown
 Poole, Chas. J. Boyertown
 Reider, James A. 1538 North Dover St., Philadelphia
 Rorch, John A. 220 Sullis St., Philadelphia
 Sanders, Mrs. Geo. T. 7418 Boyer St., Philadelphia
 Sanders, George T. 7418 Boyer St., Philadelphia
 Sawhill, W. L. 109 Ivy St., Edgewood Park
 Sawhill, Mrs. W. L. 109 Ivy St., Edgewood Park
 Schoenenberger, Miss Theresa 1123 Centre St., Ashland
 Shepherd, Wm. C. 656 E. Wishart St., Philadelphia
 Sommer, Harry Franklin 342 North Fourth St., Reading
 Teetzarden, G. M. School for the Deaf, Wilkinsburg
 Wagner, Miss Margaret R. 1200 Christiott St., E. Pittsburg
 Weaver, Harry Horst 342 N. Fourth St., Reading

Wise, John L. 324 N. 4th St., Reading

RHODE ISLAND

Fishwick, Miss Mary 65 Moss St, Westerly
 Sauvagean, Miss Celestine 81 Messer Ave., Providence

SOUTH CAROLINA

Carter, Mrs. J. M. Winnsboro
 Cave, Mr. Robert L. 1000 W. Hampton Ave., Columbia
 Cave, Mrs. Robert L. 1000 W. Hampton Ave., Columbia
 Gaillard, Miss Lizzie Cedar Spring
 Glover, J. Vernal 124 Hampton Ave., Greenville
 Glover, Lillian M. 2304 Park St., Columbia
 Hoy, Sallie H. 116 Sumter St., Sumter
 Rhodes, G. E. Walhalla
 Rhodes, Mrs. G. E. Walhalla
 Rogers, C. Belle Cedar Spring
 Smoak, Herbert R. Box 45 Union
 Smoak, Mrs. Herbert R. Box 45, Union

TENNESSEE

Marr, Thomas S. 701 Stahlman Bldg., Nashville

TEXAS

Chance, Jr., James Otis P. O. Box 731, Bryan
 Clinger, Miss Cora School for the Deaf, Austin
 Eoff, Kenneth 2909 Azle Ave., N. Fort Worth
 Hooten, Fred 3904 Hamilton Ave., Dallas
 Johnigan, Rush 412 E. Walnut St., Coleman
 Lewter, D. A. 4621 Pershing Ave., Ft. Worth
 Michaels, Rev. J. W. Stockyards P. O., Fort Worth
 Orr, Roy E. 3721 Maple St., Dallas
 Sheppard, T. N. 3025 Adolph St., Dallas
 Smith, Tilden 612 N. 18th St., Waco
 Stafford, Edwin Box 531, San Angelo
 Todd, John Amos School for the Deaf, Austin

VERMONT

Heyer, Albert S. 16 Cliff St, St. Johnsbury
 Price, Miss Mary Martha 29 Pleasant St., Middlebury

VIRGINIA

Bass, Mrs. Mary Scott School for the Deaf, Staunton
 Bass, R. Aumcn School for the Deaf, Staunton
 Guinn, Miss Jessie K. 126 Henry Ave., Danville
 Lindholm, Toivo School for the Deaf, Staunton
 Lindholm, Mrs. Toivo School for the Deaf, Staunton
 Lindsay, Frank A. Care Daily Progress, Charlottesville
 Merriken, Edward W. Whitmore Apt., N. Central Ave., Staunton
 Miller, Claude A. R. 1, Mt. Crawford
 Nicholson, Florence P. School for the Deaf, Staunton
 Nunn, Obie A. W. Summit St., Martinsville
 Ritter, W. C. Newport News

WASHINGTON

Hanson, Olof 4747-16th Ave., N. E., Seattle
 Sanders, Oscar 710 Stewart St., Seattle

WEST VIRGINIA

Fowler John H. Wellsburg
 Whitehead, John Maurice Red Star

WISCONSIN

Brandl, Joseph R. Medford

Annual Members

ALABAMA

Benagh, W. H. 307 Line St., Decatur
 Erasell, John G. 961 Augusta St., Mobile
 Brocato, Joseph F. Box 1222, Birmingham
 Brocato, Mrs. Joseph F. Box 1222, Birmingham
 Daughdrill, C. J. 953 Old Shell Rd., Mobile
 Daughdrill, Mrs. C. J. 953 Old Shell Rd., Mobile
 Finnegan, Joseph W. 115 Percy St., Talladega
 Gould, Lyman N. 114 New St., Mobile
 Gould, Mrs. Lyman 114 New St., Mobile
 Harper, Herman 1805—28th St., Ensley
 Harwood, Ernest Sylacauga

Harris, Carl Winfield
 Hofsteater, Mrs. H. McP. 211 Park Ave., Talladega
 Keys, John F. 316 Catoma St., Montgomery
 Keys, Mrs. J. F. 316 Catoma St., Montgomery
 Kirkland, Pat G. 703 3rd Ave. W., Albany
 Lockert, Veron 2513—18th St., Tuscaloosa
 McCord, Chas. 1914 Ave. I., Birmingham
 McElvane, R. C. 2709-31st Ave., Birmingham
 Moats, Calvin R. 1., Billingsley
 Roberts, Osce 1024 Elm St., Birmingham
 Roundtree, M. D. 625 Hull St., Montgomery
 Sirmon, Jim Forest Home
 Stephens, Dow 214 Moulton St., Montgomery
 Wilkes, Odell School for the Deaf, Talladega

ARIZONA

Washburn, C. S. ... Via Mail Stage from Flagstaff, Tuba City

ARKANSAS

Bell, Earl School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Bell, Mrs. Fannie School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Branstetter, C. J. Mena
 Brown, J. J. 2005 E. 8th Ave., Pine Bluff
 Castle, Emra F. 315 N. 4th St., Ft. Smith
 Cantley, Miss Eva Route 1, Prescott
 Calhoun, Roy Route 1, Little Rock
 Cochran, Orus 110 E. 4th St., Little Rock
 Crow, Arthur 300 Dennison St., Little Rock
 Davis, Ivan O. Benton
 DeArmstrong, Louise Portia
 DeArmstrong, Mildred Portia
 DeHerman, Jack 313 Dennison St., Little Rock
 Dunn, U. G. 306 Broadway, Van Buren
 Edmiston, R. Z. School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Gamis, T. B. R. 1, 177 E. Stop 8, Ft. Smith
 Goacner, Edith M. R. 3, Hazen
 Hauberg, Margaret School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Henderson, Miss Mattie School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Hubble, Alvin Ashflat
 Hughes, Edgar Benton
 Klaitis, Mary J. School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Knight, James W. Box 500, Batesville
 Michaels, Mrs. J. W. Mountainburg
 Miller, Bert L. 300 Walker St., Helena
 Nixon, R. L. South Ft. Smith
 Purdum, Mr. J. E. School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Purdum, Mrs. J. E. School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Quartermus, Lawrence School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Richardson Toby 118 N. Chester, Little Rock
 Semple, Henry Van Buren
 Shibley, W. Q. Van Buren
 Smith, Arthur School for the Blind, Little Rock
 Smith, James M. School for the Deaf, Little Rock
 Walls, Willie T. 1301 Sycamore St., N. Little Rock
 Ward, Jr., Joseph 300 Dennison St., Little Rock
 Ward, Jr., Mrs. Joseph 300 Dennison St., Little Rock
 Wylie, R. A. 515 W. 1st. St., Prescott

CALIFORNIA

Aronson, M. I. Bx. 553, Palo Alto
 Aronson, Mrs. (Annie K.) Bx. 553, Palo Alto
 Barrett, Mrs. J. W. 314 Hermosa Ave., Hermosa Beach
 Barrett, Mr. J. W. 314 Hermosa Ave., Hermosa Beach
 Bible, Miss Lenore care W. F. Schneider, 5954 Sixth Ave., Los Angeles
 Bingham, Ernest 4504 Fourth Ave., Los Angeles
 Bingham, Mrs. Ernest 4504 Fourth Ave., Los Angeles
 Blumer, Floyd 1033 Florida St., Los Angeles
 Bonetti, Oliver Morgan Hill
 Burson, Frank 4626 Fourth Ave., Los Angeles
 Burson, Mrs. Frank 4626 Fourth Ave., Los Angeles
 Cool, Mrs. Ulysses M. 431 S. Chicago St., Los Angeles
 Foster, Miss Margaret 1107 Waterloo St., Los Angeles
 Germer, Henry Downey
 Germer, Mrs. Henry Downey
 Howard, Sidney H. Box 24, San Martin
 Le Clercq, Chas. J. 1501 Larkin St., San Francisco
 Lester, Mrs. W. M. 2010 Bancroft Way, Berkeley
 Lewis, Norman V. 2231 S. Vermont Ave., Los Angeles
 Lewis, Mrs. N. V. 2231 S. Vermont Ave., Los Angeles
 Luddy, D. S. 124 Primrose Rd., Burlingame
 Marshall, R. N. 5211 Gerry St., San Francisco
 Patterson, Alpha W. 2445 Derby St., Berkeley
 Patterson, Mrs. A. W. 2445 Oregon St., Berkeley
 Rothert, W. H. 687 S. Howard Blvd., Los Angeles
 Rothert, Mrs. W. H. 687 S. Howard Blvd., Los Angeles
 Roy, Miss Ella 5847 Towne, Los Angeles

Schneider, W. F. 5954 Sixth Ave., Los Angeles
 Schneider, Mrs. W. F. 5954 Sixth Ave., Los Angeles
 Selig, Isadore 518 Market St., San Francisco
 Selig, Kossuth 518 Market St., San Francisco
 Smith, Oscar 3975 Menlo Ave., Los Angeles
 Smith, Mrs. Omar 3975 Menlo Ave., Los Angeles
 Sonneborn, Matilda Hercht. 1648 Buckingham Rd., Los Angeles
 Tilden, Douglas 314 Hobart St., Oakland
 Vanole, Chas. 1050 W. 24 St., Los Angeles
 Webb, Clarence E. 3955 S. Hobart Blvd., Los Angeles

CANADA

Bellefountain, Mrs. W. S. ... 5 Dutch Village Rd., Halifax, N. S.
 Lloyd, Howard J. 86 Ontario St., Brantford
 Lloyd, Mrs. Howard J. 86 Ontario St., Brantford
 Randall, R. H. Paris, Ontario
 Smith, Mrs. A. E. Burford, Ontario

COLORADO

Grace, H. E. 929 So. Gilpin, Denver

CONNECTICUT

Anderson, Gus L. 798 Capitol Ave., Hartford
 Atkinson, Mary E. ... School for the Deaf, West Hartford
 Bonham, Guy L. 194 Park Rd., West Hartford
 Bonham, Mrs. G. L. 194 Park Rd., West Hartford
 Butler, Reuben R. F. D. 29, Stamford
 Burdick, Harold 88 Harris St., North Adams
 Caulkins, Curtis 2962 Main St., Bridgeport
 Chamberda, Frank 111 James St., New Haven
 Clark, Lee 1108 Boulevard, W. Hartford
 Clemens, Mrs. Hilda 90 Heath St., Hartford
 Cole, David R. 99 Ridge St., South Manchester
 Cossette, Nancy 22 George St., Meriden
 Cossette, T. J. 22 George St., Meriden
 Dermody, Charles School for the Deaf, W. Hartford
 Dibble, Miss Ione 40 Brace St., W. Hartford
 Diano, Michael Box A, Wethersfield
 Doregan, Mabelle South Manchester
 Durian, W. G. 116 N. Main St., W. Hartford
 Durian, Mrs. W. G. 116 N. Main St., W. Hartford
 Frazier, Millard E. School for the Deaf, Hartford
 Freidman, Max 499 Winsdor Ave., Hartford
 Green, Miss Eliza H. School for the Deaf, Hartford
 Hale, W. M. 242 Putnam St., Hartford
 Hajna, Anthony A. Mystic Oral School, Mystic
 Hewlett, Harold L. Care Fairlea Farm, Orange
 Kamiasky, Vincent 45 Maple St., Branford
 Ladd, Amos A. 79 Westmore Ave., Winsted
 Ladd, Mrs. Amos A. 79 Westmore Ave., Winsted
 Marino, Miss Ann P. O. Box 1253, Middletown
 McCall, Jas 225 Laurel Hill Ave., Norwich
 McHale, Walter 16 Orange St., Hartford
 Meskill, Joseph J. 445 Burritt St., New Britain
 Meier, Arnold 63 Culloden Road, Stanford
 Miller, Miss Stella 419 Wood Ave., Bridgeport
 O'Connell, Wm. J. 31 Central Ave., Waterbury
 Quinn, Philip 72 Grove Place, Prospect Beach, W. Haven
 Quinn, Mrs. Philip 72 Grove Place Prospect Beach, W. Haven
 Rockwell, Walter C. 35 Manchester St., Hartford
 Santor, Mrs. A. 584 Pembroke St., Bridgeport
 Sullivan, J. A. 315 Pearl St., Hartford
 Sullivan, Bernard 138 Clark St., New Haven
 Taylor, Dana B. 147 Summit St., S. Manchester
 Taylor, Mrs. Emma M. 147 Summit St., S. Manchester
 White, Clarence S. Andover
 Young, W. 375 Garden St., Hartford
 Youngs, Mr. J. 81 Park Terrace, Bridgeport
 Youngs, Mrs. J. 81 Park Terrace, Bridgeport
 Zietz, Nathan 30 Veteran St., Meriden

DELAWARE

Bowdle, Wm. T. 817 N. Madison St., Wilmington
 Butts, E. H. 1815 Pine St., Wilmington
 Ellingsworth, Miss Ida 1111 West St., Wilmington
 Whitelock, Bertha M. 304 W. 22nd St., Wilmington

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Allen, Mr. Roy Apt 3, 424—11th St., N. E., Washington
 Allen, Mrs. Roy Apt. 3, 424—11th. St. N. E., Washington
 Adams, Mrs. A. F. 1213 Decatur St., N. W., Washington
 Alley, Simon 318 Tenth St., N. E., Washington
 Alley, Mrs. Simon 318—10th. St. N. E., Washington
 Amoss, James O. 615 Quincy St., N. W., Washington
 Anthony, Miss Kathryn Woodward Lothrop, Washington
 Atkins, Ruth 4 Kendall Green N. E., Washington

Berman, Frank.....15 Sherman Circle, Washington
 Bernsdorf, Elmore.....806-10th St. N. W., Washington
 Bernsdorf, Mrs. Elmore.....806 Tenth St., N. W., Washington
 Boland, Mrs. Drusilla.....604, The Ontario, Washington
 Boswell, Robert L.....929 7th St., N. E., Washington
 Boswell, Mrs. Robert.....929-7th. St. N. E., Washington
 Brookmire, William.....145 Thirteenth St., N. E., Washington
 Brookmire, Mrs. William.....145-13th. St. N. E., Washington
 Brown, William.....Washington
 Burns, Edw. T.....113 Penna Ave., N. W., Washington
 Burton, Mrs. Winnie.....82 K. St., N. W., Washington
 Cannon, James M.....Office of Secretary of State, Washington
 Carr, Harry.....1338 North Carolina Ave., N. E., Washington
 Carroll, Harry.....655 K. St. N. E., Washington
 Carroll, Mrs. Harry.....655 K. St. N. E., Washington
 Ciccaino, Antonio.....52 H. St. N. E., Washington
 Clerc, Mrs. A. J.....310 D. St., N. E., Washington
 Conner, Fred.....1021 8th St., N. E., Washington
 Cooper, Marion.....4111 Garrison St., N. W., Washington
 Cooper, William.....2225 Otis St., N. E., Washington
 Cooper, Mrs. William.....2225 Otis St., N. E., Washington
 Courtney, Mrs. J. R.....213 a Bates St., N. W., Washington
 Courtney, J. R.....213 a Bates St., N. W., Washington
 Culverwell, Miss Esther.....2853 Bates Place, N. E., Washington
 Davidson, James.....640 Lexington Place, N. E., Washington
 Drake, Mrs. H. D.....Gallaudet College, Washington
 Edington, Hunter.....426 Eleventh St., N. E., Washington
 Edington, Mrs. H. S.....426 Eleventh St., N. E., Washington
 Eskin, Jacob.....69 L. St., N. E., Washington
 Ferguson, Gerald.....1227 O St. N. W., Washington
 Ferguson, Mrs. Gerald.....1227 O St. N. W., Washington
 Flood, J. F.....1010 Fifth St., N. E., Washington
 Flood, Mrs. J. F.....1010-5th. St. N. E., Washington
 Flynn, Mamie.....1918 So. 49th Court & Ceieri St., Washington
 Galloway, Morton.....643-A St., S. W., Washington
 Galloway, Mrs. Morton.....643-A St., S. W., Washington
 Glisson, Ernest.....501 Stanton Pl., N. E., Washington
 Harmon, J.....416-6th St., N. W., Washington
 Harrison, Mrs. Fernando.....624 Fifth St., N. E., Washington
 Hartse, Mrs. A. F.....1749 Church St., N. W., Washington
 Hartzell, A. F.....1749 Church St., N. W., Washington
 Hauser, Walter W.....638 Lexington Place, N. E., Washington
 Hecke, John H.....1315 Twelfth St., N. W., Washington
 Hughes, F. H.....Gallaudet College, Washington
 Hughes, Mrs. F. H.....Gallaudet College, Washington
 Johnston, Robert.....3252 O St. N. W., Washington
 Jones, Jennie.....1317 R. I. Ave., N. W., Washington
 Keyser, Mrs. Charles.....012 H St. N. E., Washington
 Kleindienst, Maurice.....3252 O St. N. W., Washington
 Leitch, Miss Ruth.....712 Varum St. N. W., Washington
 Looney, Mr.....59 K. St., N. E., Washington
 Lowell, Mrs. William.....6815 Piney Branch Rd., Takoma Park
 Lowell, William.....6815 Piney Branch Rd., Takoma Park
 Lynch, Wm. U.....1337 Girard St., N. W., Washington
 Maczkowske, Edwin E.....419 Sixth St., N. W., Washington
 Marsden, T.....Gallaudet College, Washington
 Marshall, Winfield.....328-13th. St. N. E., Washington
 Marshall, Mrs. W. E.....328-13 St., N. E., Washington
 Maul, Emil.....214 John Marshall Place, N. W., Washington
 McLean, Duncan.....810 Otis Place, N. W., Washington
 McLean, Mrs. Duncan.....810 Otis Place, N. W., Washington
 Miller, John C.....3553-16th. St., N. W., Washington
 Miller, Mrs. John C.....3553-16th. St. N. W., Washington
 Mullin, Sophia.....4520 Georgia Ave., N. W., Washington
 Naunery, Miss Nora.....Kendall Green, Washington
 Nash, James A.....809 N. Capital, Washington
 Nash, Mrs. James.....809 N. Capital, Washington
 Nicol, Henry O.....716 Newton St., N. E., Washington
 Nicol, Mrs. Henry O.....1716 Newton St., N. E., Washington
 Painter, Mrs. Eliza.....1909 E. St., N. W., Washington
 Parker, Mrs. A. J.....827 Florida Ave., N. E., Washington
 Parker, A. J.....827 Florida Ave., N. E., Washington
 Phillips, Cora.....1213 Decatur St., N. W., Washington
 Quinley, Mrs. Creed.....612 Orleans Place, N. E., Washington
 Quinley, Creed.....612 Orleans Place, N. E., Washington
 Reid, Florence.....3505 Ga. Ave., N. W., Washington
 Reed, Mrs. R. N.....1213 Decatur St., N. W., Washington
 Richards, Lawrence.....1717 Riggs Place, N. W., Washington
 Ridgway, Francis.....5507 Canal Road, Washington
 Roberts, M. O.....413 Fourth St., N. E., Washington
 Rogers, Miss Andie.....501 Stanton Place, N. E., Washington
 Schuessler, Frank C.....266 Carroll St., Takoma
 Schuessler, Mrs. Frank C.....266 Carroll St., Takoma
 Scott, Mrs. Roger.....318 12th St., N. E., Washington
 Schulz, Louis P.....Apt. 1, 1208 N. Capitol St., Washington
 Sharp, Mrs. Daisy.....655 K. St., N. E., Washington
 Sharp, Miss Evelynne.....655 K St., N. E., Washington

Smoak, Robert P.....1214 E. St., N. E., Washington
 Smoak, Mrs. R. P.....1214 E. St., N. E., Washington
 Souder, W. P.....Census Bureau, Washington
 Stewart, Roy J.....1008 Park Road, N. W., Washington
 Stewart, Mrs. Roy J.....1008 Park Road, N. W., Washington
 Sykes, Miss Laura.....23 P. St., N. E., Washington
 Szopa, E. J.....Gallaudet College, Washington
 Vernier, Mrs. P. R.....515 Ingraham Place, Washington
 Wheeler, Miss Clara.....613 Maryland Ave, S. W., Washington
 Wood, Mrs. Thomas.....4912 Georgia Ave., N. W., Washington
 Wood, Thomas.....4912 Georgia Ave., N. W., Washington
 Wurdeman, Frank G.....707 Upshur St., N. W., Washington
 Yeager, Bruce.....655 K St., N. E., Washington
 Yeager, Sterling.....655 K. St. N. E., Washington
 Yeager, Mrs. Sterling.....655 K. St., N. E., Washington
 Zimmerman, Byron.....Kendall Green, Washington

FLORIDA

Clemons, Miss Anna.....Plant City
 Brock, A. Bessie.....Alford
 Crump, Miss Mary.....Winter Haven
 Dixie, Fernside.....Madison
 Kely, Robert.....638 Newman St., Jacksonville
 Kestner, Max J.....Box 553, Daytona
 Holland, A. J.....Daytona Beach
 Hodges, Eugene.....St. Augustine
 Holmes, J. M.....R. 1, Box 21 a 1, Bottondale
 Pope, Mrs. M. F.....529½ Clematis Ave., W. Palm Beach
 Young, Miss Katherine.....1112 E-13th St., Jacksonville
 Whitley, Mrs. H. S.....Oldsmar

GEORGIA

Bankston, J. R.....304 Cooper St., Atlanta
 Parnes, Kirksey.....Butler
 Adamson, Roy Alford.....Jonesboro
 Benton, Geo. J.....Locust Grove
 Bishop, J. G.....536 Spring St., Atlanta
 Bishop, Mrs. J. Guerry.....536 Spring St., Atlanta
 Alexander, W. H.....Conyers
 Bottom, Reuben.....Williamson
 Bramer, W. H.....Griffin
 Bridges, Mary.....Smithville
 Brock, Miss Genie.....Adairsville
 Brooks, Miss Mary P.....210 Spring St., Atlanta
 Brown, Mrs. Theresa V.....519 Spring St., Atlanta
 Brown, W. T.....Box 33, Hapeville
 Brown, Mrs. W. T.....Box 33, Hapeville
 Chambers, Robert.....Luca
 Christian, Mrs. W. H.....242 E. Ponce de Leon Ave., Atlanta
 Cole, Miss Mae.....Covington
 Cole, Mrs. Lee.....304 Cooper St., Atlanta
 Cole, Lee.....304 Cooper St., Atlanta
 Coolidge, Fred J.....12 N. Forsythe St., Atlanta
 Cothrane, Virgie.....Cave Springs
 Darnece, Orestus.....Talking Rock
 Dickerson, Leonard B.....351 Whiteford Ave., Atlanta
 Dickerson, Mrs. L. B.....351 Whiteford Ave., Atlanta
 Dixon, Fred K.....906 E. Bolton St., Savannah
 Dunagan, Walter.....East Point
 Earney, William.....Atlanta
 Ewing, Miss Grace.....47 Austin Ave., Atlanta
 Freeman, Robert H.....213 Spring St., Atlanta
 Freeman, Oscar.....La Grange
 Freeman Mrs. R. H.....213 Spring St., Atlanta
 Freeman, W. H.....Nicholson
 Freeman, S. M.....108 Greenwood Place, Decatur
 Gholdston, W. E.....429 Euclid Ave., Atlanta
 Green, Walter.....Atlanta
 Harris, G. F. T.....Ringgold
 Hart, Fred J.....1520 Abercorn St., Savannah
 Hart, Mrs. Fred J.....1520 Abercorn St., Savannah
 Hart, Miss Mary.....1520 Abercorn St., Savannah
 Hawkins, Miss Zillah.....24 Culberson St., Atlanta
 Henck, J. C.....Kingston
 Hodges, W. J. C.....95 Washita Ave., Atlanta
 Hudson, W. M.....Cedartown
 Huff, Paul.....General Delivery, Atlanta
 Jackson, Mrs. C. L.....937 Lucile Ave., S. W. Atlanta
 Johnson, Golden.....Kingston
 Johnson, Mrs. Ross A.....113 Henderson St., Marietta
 Johnson, Ross A.....113 Henderson St., Marietta
 Jones, John.....Atlanta
 Jones, Mrs. Lydia.....519 Cherokee Ave., Atlanta
 Jones, Wm. R.....Lithonia
 Keely, Patrick H.....Vienna
 Key, James L. Mayor.....City Hall, Atlanta

Lockell, Mrs. Lottie 78 Flat Shoal Ave., Atlanta
 Lovvorn, Virgie Carrollton
 Marcell, G. Atlanta
 Martin, Mrs. Effie Swain Adairsville
 Matthews, J. D. 205 Mays St., Americus
 Matthews, Mrs. J. D. 205 Mays St., Americus
 McCandless, Wm. Canton
 McDaniel, Miss Annie 218 Forrest Ave., Atlanta
 McGill, Margaret 138 Forest Ave., Atlanta
 McGinnis, Miss Era C. 487 Sunset Ave., Atlanta
 McLean, W. W. 202 Wellington St., Atlanta
 McLean, Mrs. W. W. 202 Wellington St., Atlanta
 McNabb, Edward E. 107 Ivy St., Atlanta
 McNabb, Mrs. Ed. Ivy St., near Houston St., Atlanta
 Mendelson, Helen 545 Wash St., Atlanta
 Mitchell, Miss Opal Sunnyside
 Mills, L. E. Calhoun
 Morgan, Marcus E. Austell
 Morris, Masive 108 Virginia Ave., Atlanta
 Morgan, Hewitt E. Austell
 Morgan, Mrs. Hewitt E. Doraville
 Morgan, Autell, Mrs. Suez Austell
 Murdock, I. N. 166 Meldrum St., Atlanta
 Murdock, Mrs. Eva 166 Meldrum St., Atlanta
 Norville, J. T. 326 Jackson St., Americus
 Owen, Miss Ruby Waleska
 Powell, Miss Adelene Dillard
 Puckett, Gaines 22 Fortress Ave., Atlanta
 Puckett, Mrs. Ruth 22 Fortress Ave., Atlanta
 Reeves, Harry G. 48 Currier St., Atlanta
 Reeves, Mrs. Harry G. 48 Currier St., Atlanta
 Reeves, Mrs. Lola 223 Lee St., Atlanta
 Rice, Nellie Route 5, Conyers
 Robertson, Ernest LaGrange
 Sanders, Horace 137 W. Fair St., Atlanta
 Sheridan, P. J. 123 Park Place, Macon
 Skelton, Frank Cleveland
 Smith, Mary A. 241 Kulliam St., Atlanta
 Sockwell, Mrs. Lottie 78 Flat Shoal Ave., Atlanta
 Spivey, Miss Louise 233 Lee St., Atlanta
 Stallings, J. M. Lithonia
 Stallings, Mrs. James P. O. Box 176, Lithonia
 Stockard, Mrs. J. E. 304 Cooper St., Atlanta
 Swain, Thelma Adairsville
 Taylor, Stanton M. General Delivery, Atlanta
 Tippins, Lester Basley
 Trawick, Byrd Cedartown
 Walker, J. A. P. Aragon
 Ware, Tom Atlanta
 Ware, Jessie Atlanta
 Weaver, Margie 929 Lucile Ave., Atlanta
 Webb, John Cave Springs
 Weil, Miss Viola L. 1101 Habersham St., Savannah
 Willingham, W. A. 359 So. Boulevard St., Atlanta
 Willingham, Mrs. W. A. 359 So. Boulevard St., Atlanta
 Woodall, Myrtle Trion
 Yates, Miss Jewell 33 Pearce St., Atlanta
 Young, Mrs. Mary E. 210 Fulton St., E. Point
 Young, Marvin C. 45 Luckie St., Atlanta

ILLINOIS

Ames, Melville O. 2015 Warren Ave., Chicago
 Arnot, Alfred E. 16 So. Loomis St., Chicago
 Barr, Mrs. L. M. E. 6956 Dorchester Ave., Chicago
 Bardeen, Chas Valdo 6048 Harper Ave., Chicago
 Barrow, Mrs. W. 5440 Pairie Ave., Chicago
 Berg, N. G. 820 W. Pine St., Kewanee
 Berg, Mrs. N. G. 820 W. Pine St., Kewanee
 Bornstein, W. 325 E. 53rd St., Chicago
 Bornstein, Mrs. W. 325 E. 53rd St., Chicago
 Brazelton, B. E. 305 S. Clarke St., Chicago
 Brault, Albert Davis
 Brimble, Mrs. Lynda 4005 Mich. Ave., Chicago
 Buell, Horace W. 303 W. Marguerite Rd., Chicago
 Carlson, Albert 4123 N. Francisco Ave., Chicago
 Carlson, Mrs. E. E. 4123 N. Francisco Ave., Chicago
 Cholowski, Frank 1099 Dodge Ave., Evanston
 Cleys, Florian E. 6054 Oriole Ave., Chicago
 Cohen, Jacob 134 S. Avers Ave., Chicago
 Cohen, Tillie 2430 Geneva Terrace, Chicago
 Cooperman, S. 1227 N. Springfield Ave., Chicago
 Cox, Mrs. M. 1238 Diversy Parkway, Chicago
 Cox, Melville 1238 Diversy Parkway, Chicago
 Craig, E. W. 219 Columbia Ave., Park Ridge
 Craig, Mrs. E. W. 219 Columbia Ave., Park Ridge
 Dahl, Mrs. Florence 6833 Anthony Ave., Chicago
 Derrick, Otto 1157 N. Kedvale, Chicago

Derrick, Mrs. Otto 1157 N. Kedvale, Chicago
 Dries, Virginia 1401 Wisconsin Ave., Peoria
 Eller, Peter 7413 Evans Ave., Chicago
 Fawcner, Mrs. F. P. 138 Park St., Jacksonville
 Ferguson, Alexina 333 Maryland Ave., Chicago
 Frank, Mrs. B. F. 355 E. 61st St., Chicago
 Frank, B. F. 355 E. 61st St., Chicago
 Friday, Frank I. 11824 Perry Ave., Chicago
 Friday, Mrs. Frank I. 11824 Perry Ave., Chicago
 Fulton, Miss Gertude 917 Wilson Ave., Chicago
 Gibson, Mrs. F. P. 549 Michigan Ave., Evanston
 Gray, Thos. O. 5741 West Ohio St., Chicago
 Gresbach, Mrs. Grace E. 2243 W. 13th St., Chicago
 Green, Charles 710 S. Campbell Ave., Chicago
 Harris, Mrs. Anna 5110 Sheridan Road, Chicago
 Harmon, Edward Box 245, Effingham
 Hathway, Mrs. Herbert A. 488 Laurel St., Elgin
 Hathway, Mrs. Herbert A. 488 Laurel St., Elgin
 Heber, Edward W. 1122 W. Edwards St., Springfield
 Henry, Morton H. 5515 Greenwood Ave., Chicago
 Hohlt, William Okawville
 Hohlt, Mrs. Wm. Okawville
 Horn, G. E. 949 Irving Park Blvd., Chicago
 Humphreys, 203 East Ave., Oak Park, Chicago
 Hyman, Gus 4539 Grand Blvd., Chicago
 Hyman, Mrs. Gus 4539 Grand Blvd., Chicago
 Hunter, Mrs. Frances 2542 Jackson Blvd., Chicago
 Jacobs, Meyer 6457 Magnolia Ave., Chicago
 Jacobson, Bernard 211 E. 53rd St., Chicago
 Kaufman, Fred
 Care Pas-a-Pas Club, 81 W. Van Buren St., Chicago
 Kemp, Chas. B. 358 E. 59th St., Chicago
 Kerr, Michael 2510 Haddon Ave., Chicago
 Kirstein, Irvin H. Illinois
 Knight, M. C. 815 Dakin St., Chicago
 Knight, Mrs. Mark 815 Dakin St., Chicago
 King, Mrs. Jennie 356 E. 59th St., Chicago
 Korasek, Louis 2314 W. Taylor St., Chicago
 Korasek, Mrs. Louis 2314 W. Taylor St., Chicago
 LaMotte, W. J. 3151 Warren Ave., Chicago
 LaMotte, Mrs. W. J. 3151 Warren Ave., Chicago
 LaMotte, Miss M. 3151 Warren Ave., Chicago
 Larsen, Leslie Irvin 5346 W. Monroe, Chicago
 Laughlin, John N. Marblehead
 Lee, Fred 4647 N. Keystone Ave., Chicago
 Leiter, H. M. 358 E. 59th St., Chicago
 Lihensetin, Marian 810 A. Walnut St., Springfield
 Liss, Miss Molly 3753 Giddings St., Chicago
 Mannen, Walter Waltonville
 Marsch, Geo. 4630 Calumet Ave., Chicago
 Mayer, August 5401 S. Wells St., Chicago
 Mayer, Emanuel W. 624 Oakdale Ave., Chicago
 McGann, W. E. 816 Edgcomb Place, Chicago
 McGann, Mrs. Anna 816 E. Edgcombe Pl. Chicago
 Meehan, Arthur J. 632 Arlington Place, Chicago
 Meehan, Mrs. Anna 632 Arlington Place, Chicago
 McCoy, Mrs. Dora 5340 Greenwood Ave., Chicago
 Meagher, Mrs. Fred B. 5627 Indiana Ave., Chicago
 Migatz, Abe 129 S. Herman Ave., Chicago
 Miner, Edward 1705 N. Kimball Ave., Chicago
 Morton, Mrs. Geo. 2550 Argyle St., Chicago
 Munger, Kenneth J. 6349 Kenwood Ave., Chicago
 Murdey, C. A. 5728 Indiana Ave., Chicago
 Murdock, Archibald C. 2403 N. Linder Ave., Chicago
 Neyens, Frank 1630 Loomis St., Chicago
 Newman, Isadore 5557 Wabash Ave., Chicago
 Newman, Louis 5557 Wabash Ave., Chicago
 Obermiller, Miss Pauline Mt. Pulaski
 O'Neil, Mrs. Cora 5627 Indiana Ave., Chicago
 Powers, Rob't A. 2720 Greenview Ave., Chicago
 Remshardt, William 1394 N. 41st St., East St. Louis
 Rhodes, Erastus A. Route 1, Armington
 Rice, Frank 1205 N. La Salle, Chicago
 Ritchie, Thomas 7341 S. Sangamon St., Chicago
 Roberts, Mrs. A. L. 358 E. 59th St., Chicago
 Roundtree, Roll Roe 4647 N. Keystone Ave., Chicago
 Ruddy, A. 741 Temple St., Chicago
 Ruddy, Mrs. A. 741 Temple St., Chicago
 Russel, Charles D. 635 Tonte St., La Salle
 Russel, Mrs. Charles D. 635 Tonte St., La Salle
 Russell, Claude J. 51 E. Chicago Ave., Chicago
 Rutherford, Rev. H. S. 5340 Ellis Ave., Chicago
 Schoneman Jr., Fred W. School for the Deaf, Jacksonville
 Schoneman, Mrs. Fred W. School for the Deaf, Jacksonville
 Sibitzsky, F. W.
 care Rev. G. F. Flick, 6336 Kenwood Ave., Chicago

Snyder, H. D. School for the Deaf, Jacksonville
 Snyder, Mrs. H. D. School for the Deaf, Jacksonville
 Spaulding, Mrs. Sarah 6437 Cottage Grove Ave., Chicago
 Stone, Robert 2727 Potomac Ave., Chicago
 Stroheker, Mrs. Annie E. 359-4th Ave., Aurora
 Sullivan, John D. 356 E. 59th St., Chicago
 Sullivan, Mrs. C. 3801 Wilton Ave., Chicago
 Taznar, Anton 448 E. 48th St., Chicago
 Taylor, Mrs. Adelia R. 549 Michigan Ave., Evanston
 Vaughan, Waite 1260 Winnemac Ave., Chicago
 Verity, John 4502 N. Robey St., Chicago
 Ursin, Ben. 10816 S. Wood St., Chicago
 Ursin, Mrs. Ben. 10816 S. Wood Ave., Chicago
 Waterman, Jesse A. 6222 Wayne Ave., Chicago
 Watson, Mrs. J. K. 341 E. 55th Pl., Chicago
 Weber, Ralph 2519 Bierling St., Chicago
 White, John 61 W. Monroe Ave., Chicago
 Williams, Mrs. C. 1738 N. Richmond St., Chicago
 Williams, Miss Adelia 1329 Thomdale St., Chicago
 Winandy, T. 6106 N. Lincoln St., Chicago
 Witte, Herman R. 5438 Prairie Ave., Chicago
 Young, Fred 4647 N. Keystone Ave., Chicago
 Zollinger, W. A. 2054 Mohawk St., Chicago
 Zollinger, Mrs. W. A. 2054 Mohawk St., Chicago

INDIANA

Anderson, Edward J. 1210 N. Olney St., Indianapolis
 Anderson, Harry C. 150 East Market St., Indianapolis
 Berg, Albert School for the Deaf, Indianapolis
 Berg, Mrs. Albert School for the Deaf, Indianapolis
 Bickel Irvin H. Floyd Knobs
 Bickel, Lester Box 39, Middlebury
 Binkley, Edward P. 107 South 13th St., Richmond
 Binkley, Robert E. 4350 College Ave., Indianapolis
 Boyd, John L. Cambridge City
 Boyd, Mrs. John L. Cambridge City
 Bunta, Beaufort 1628½ E. Washington St., Indianapolis
 Burch, Ernest C. Route 6, Box 177, Indianapolis
 Clark, Frances 3124 Central Ave., Indianapolis
 Cunningham, Jeanette 51 Layman Ave., Indianapolis
 Draeger, Fred C. Box 57, Indianapolis
 Dazey, Lee 1304 E. 10th St., Indianapolis
 Draves, Harry W. 106 Kingsbury Ave., LaPorte
 Graham, Wm. J. R. F. D. 1 Box 170, Indianapolis
 Grubbs, A. George 3536 E. New York Ave., Indianapolis
 Hall, Ernest W. R. F. D. 1 Box 288, Indianapolis
 Hellerich, John Box 95, Elkhart
 Jutt, August 5373 E. Washington St., Indianapolis
 Kinton, Earl J. 144 N. Pennsylvania St., Indianapolis
 Kaiser, Miss Elsie 102 Dyer Blvd., Hammond
 Kleen, John 5224 Broadway, Indianapolis
 Krwitz, Pearl Kendallville
 Lloyd, Edgar 1927 Roosevelt Ave., Indianapolis
 Marer, William F. 1029 East Market St., Indianapolis
 Mather, Earl M. Spring Grove, Richmond
 McGuire, Fred Bridgeport
 Miles, Marjorie 3468 Michigan Ave., Indiana Harbor
 Norris, Arthur H. School for the Deaf, Indianapolis
 Overhiser, Howard B. 1157 Linden St., Indianapolis
 Phillips, R. H. 2945 Kenwood Ave., Indianapolis
 Ralston, Lawrence 830 N. Garfield Ave., Indianapolis
 Riedel, Paul 1820 Southeastern Ave., Indianapolis
 Roberts, Chas. M. 908 E. 49th St., Indianapolis
 Roberts, Audrey Dudley 908 E. 49th St., Indianapolis
 Stierck, Elmer L. 525 N. Wallace St., Indianapolis
 Vahey, Jerry 405 E. Washington St., Indianapolis

IOWA

Clark, Charles 215 W. Pierce St., Council Bluffs
 Fahr, Gretcher 121 So. Market, Oskaloosa
 Hammel, Sarah 345 N. Grandview Ave., Dubuque
 Hawkins, Joseph F. 234 N. Sheridan Ave., Ottumwa
 Hemstreet, Mrs. Willie Marshalltown
 Herbold, Louis Marion
 Jackson, Geo. E. 3125 Jackson St., Dubuque
 Johns, Anna B. 1125 Pleasant St., Des Moines
 Koons, C. H. 1217 Pine St., Des Moines
 Langworthy, Dr. H. G. Cor. 10th and Bluff Sts., Dubuque
 Long, Dr. J. S. School for the Deaf, Council Bluffs
 Long, Mrs. J. S. School for the Deaf, Council Bluffs
 McConnell, Eugene School for the Deaf, Council Bluffs
 McCook, Matthew Riceville
 McVay, Burd W. Cascade
 Nelson, W. A. 2024 Farnam St., Davenport
 Riordan, William H. 3135 Central Ave., Dubuque
 Riordan, Henry J. 3135 Central Ave., Dubuque

Schleyd, Frank 3135 Central Ave., Dubuque
 Standacher, John E. 412 W. Locust St., Dubuque
 Ward, Fred E. 1262-8th Ave., N. Fort Dodge
 Ward, Mrs. Fred E. 1262-8th Ave., N. Fort Dodge

KANSAS

Boular, William 929 King St., Atchison
 Cranwill, Thomas J. School for the Deaf, Olathe
 Farringer, Victor Salina
 Fryhofer A. W. Randolph
 Kent, A. L. School for the Deaf, Olathe
 Laughlin, C. H. School for the Deaf, Olathe
 Laughlin, Mrs. Eloile 2936 Stewart Ave., Kansas City
 Miller, U. G. Lebo
 McCallum, Issac 205 W. 7th St., Coffeyville
 Melvain Ed. H. School for the Deaf, Olathe
 Tipton, J. W. Toronto
 Tipton, Mrs. J. W. Toronto
 Young, Harry H. Washington

KENTUCKY

Kannapel, G. G. 4117 W. Broadway, Louisville
 Hay, Edgar McV. 1135 Madison Ave., Covington
 Payne, J. B. School for the Deaf, Danville
 Woolslayer, Mary School for the Deaf, Danville

LOUISIANA

Barham, G. G. Box 903, Monroe
 Davis, Ivan O. Ansley
 Gass, Willie C. 2310 Burgundy St., New Orleans
 Sacco, Victor 2514 Brenville St., New Orleans
 Slipkoff, Bernard New Orleans

MAINE

Bishop, Earl 60 Pleasant St., Waterville
 Bradbury, Mahon A. 3 Elm St., East Auburn
 Bradbury, Mrs. M. A. 3 Elm St., East Auburn
 Brochu, Mrs. Anie 13 Autumn St., Waterville
 Brosseur, Ambrose 28 Clinton St., Waterville
 Burlotte, Alice 92 Green St., Biddleford
 Campbell, Issac 115 Summer St., Lewiston
 Carsley, George F. Intervale
 Carsley, Mrs. G. F. Intervale
 Castonguay, Albert 20 Franklin St., Augusta
 Clark, Harold D. 55 Miller St., Belfast
 Collins, Lewis V. 67 Mountfort St., Portland
 Crotte, Albert J. 44 Pettingill St., Lewiston
 Coyne, Delia A. 10 Brigs St., Portland
 Deshaies, Edmond 151 Bartlett St., Lewiston
 Deshaies, Mrs. Edmond 151 Bartlett St., Lewiston
 Dingley, Frank 11 Sandford St., Gardiner
 Dorsay, Mr. Melbourne R. F. D. Bowdoin St., Auburn
 Flaherty, Mary 54 Salem St., Portland
 Gleason, Harry T. Newport
 Gleason, Mrs. Harry T. Newport
 Hale, James R. Castine
 Jellison, James G. Box J. Dryden
 Lamb, Hollis Intervale
 Leriche, Armand J. 60 Second Ave., New Auburn
 Merrill, Wallace Bethel
 Merryman, E. L. R. F. D. 103 Burnswick
 Morrell, Geo. A. Route 2, Gray
 Morrell, H. J. 257 Main St., Waterville
 Morrell, Susie K. 24 Grove St., Augusta
 Morrell, Irene Mapleshade Farm, Gloucester Hill, New Gloucester
 O'Connor, Helen Madison
 Parker, Almond Lisbon Falls
 Philbrick, Andrey G. 66 Mussey St., South Portland
 Plummer, Mrs. Ed. Box B, Lisbon Falls
 Plummer, Edward Box B, Lisbon Falls
 Quirion, Thos. J. 34 North St., Augusta
 Quirion, Mrs. Thomas, Jr. 34 North St., Augusta
 Riggs, C. A. 167 Winter St., Auburn
 Sanborn, Warren 5 First St., New Auburn
 Staples, P. E. 48 Hartley St., Woodford
 Strout, Geo. E. Canaan
 Strout, Mrs. Geo. E. Canaan
 Strout, Herbert %H. Cumming, Canaan
 Sturgis, Walter 6 Allen St., Augusta
 Treholm, Douglas E. 361 N. Main St., Brewer
 Walker, A. P. 5 Spring St., Portland
 Woodward, Chester A. 188 Elm St., Biddleford

MARYLAND

Alsip, Ferdinand 312 S. Mulberry St., Hagerstown
 Ayres, John White Hall, Baito. Co.,

Behrens, James H. 10 Poultney St., Baltimore
 Baynes, Harry L. 1021 McDonough St., Baltimore
 Benson, Harry G. 4 E. South St., Frederick
 Bernac, Henry. School for Deaf, Frederick
 Boyle, Jas. V. 2518 N. Charles St., Baltimore
 Boyle, M. J. Y. M. C. A., Baltimore
 Branfick, J. A. 514 N. Pulaski St., Baltimore
 Brushwood, Mary R. Aberdeen
 Butterbaugh, E. E.
 Frederick near North Bend Catonerlie, Baltimore
 Cauffman, Raymond E. 902 Poplar Grove St., Baltimore
 Champlin, Bert. Glendale
 Champlin, Mrs. Bert. Glendale
 Clem, C. R. 2451 Woodbrook Ave., Baltimore
 Cramer, Alan E. 135 So. Market St., Frederick
 Creager, Chas. F. 2083rd St., Frederick
 Damron, Thomas L. 514 Cathedral St., Baltimore
 Davis, Garrie R. 1516 N. Maderia St., Baltimore
 Dean, Elaine Leah. Bel Air
 De Marco, Vincent J. 108 N. Greene St., Baltimore
 De Voe, Charles. Pylesville
 De Voe, Otho L. Pylesville
 Drinks, Louis. 1503 N. Maderia St., Baltimore
 Edington, Mrs. Wallace. Kensington
 Edington, Wallace. Kensington
 Elliott, Howell R. 124 S. 6th St., Baltimore
 Faupel, George H. 232 S. Market St., Baltimore
 Feast, Alfred E. 1813 Wilken Ave., Baltimore
 Feast, Mrs. A. E. 1813 Wilken Ave., Baltimore
 Fielder, Barbars. 129 N. Rose St., Baltimore
 Fowble, Theo. E. Carroll Co., Greenmount
 Foxwell, James B. 33 N. Catherine St., Baltimore
 Freely, Mrs. Martha. 620 N. Franklin St., Baltimore
 Gladfetter, Reuben. 4013 Roland Ave., Baltimore
 Hannan, Elmore. Laurel
 Harmon, John. 212 N. Carey St., Baltimore
 Hecht, Hennie. 907 Chauncey Ave., Baltimore
 Holleashade, W. F. 1609 W. Fayette St., Baltimore
 Johannes, Harry H. 1314 West Baltimore St., Baltimore
 Kampe, Mrs. Kate. 1232 Asquith St., Baltimore
 Kemp, Harry M. Route 6, Frederick
 King, Belle B. 316 E. Ilchester St., Baltimore
 King, J. N. 1407 E. Preston St., Baltimore
 Kirby, Norfolk A. 720 Linnard St., Baltimore
 Knockel, A. T. Lansdowne
 Knockel, Loretta. Lansdowne
 Krastel, Peter J. 1035 McDonough St., Baltimore
 Kubjiski, John C. 33 N. Catherine St., Baltimore
 Leitch, Herbert C. 681 W. Fayette St., Baltimore
 Leitch, Mrs. Herbert C. 681 W. Fayette St., Baltimore
 Leitner, Geo. M. 1909 Kennedy Ave., Baltimore
 Lewis, Luther G. 112 N. Greene St., Baltimore
 Mc Andrew, Frances M. School for the Deaf, Frederick
 McCall, S. R. 1211 Cathedral St., Baltimore
 McFarlane, Agnes. Midland
 McVernon, James. School for the Deaf, Frederick
 Melocik, Frances. 2015 Ashland Ave., Baltimore
 Newman, Leon. Esplanade Apts., Baltimore
 Newman, Beckie. Esplanade Apts., Baltimore
 Nicol, William H. 725 Ramsay St., Baltimore
 Ovinski, Boniface. 2200 Fleet St., Baltimore
 Pearson, Martina. School for Blind, Overlea
 Phillips, Mrs. Lilly A. 1405 Webster St., Baltimore
 Phillips, Alonzo Z. Hebron
 Phipps, Kathryn B. School for the Blind, Overlea
 Platsky, Sam. 409 South East Ave., Baltimore
 Price, Sr., Orlando K. 3107 Baker St., Baltimore
 Quinn, Robert. 123 W. 2nd St., Frederick
 Sapp, George O. 2700 Fairmount Ave., Baltimore
 Shaffer, Blanche. 35 S. Boulevard, Hagerstown
 Shamer, Miss Rachel. 1223 Cloverdale Rd., Baltimore
 Shockley, Uriah B. 831 N. Bentalou St., Baltimore
 Siegel, Rosa. 2420 Baker St., Baltimore
 Smick, Charles A. 202 E. 31st St., Baltimore
 Smither, William G. 528 N. Calhoun St., Baltimore
 Smithson, Miss Ella. 2729 Guilford Ave., Baltimore
 Stern, Abe H. 1121 Lawrens St., Baltimore
 Stevens, Clifford. 2906 Cedar St., Mt. Rainier
 Stone, William G. 2430 St. Paul St., Baltimore
 Stultz, Roland L. 4 Mallow Hill Ave., Baltimore
 Swankhaus, Andrew. 633 Columbia Ave., Cumberland
 Swankhaus, Miss A. 633 Columbia Ave., Cumberland
 Swope, E. Walter. R. F. D. 1, Williamsport
 Taranski, Stanislaus L. 108 N. Greene St., Baltimore
 Thomas, Herman. Hurlock
 Tiedler, John. 129 N. Rose St., Baltimore

Trice, Mary E. School for Blind, Overlea
 Trichmann, Henry. Randallstown
 Trundle, John A. Centreville
 Trundle, Mrs. J. A. Centreville
 Urbanski, John S. 833 S. Bond St., Baltimore
 Wallace, John R. Elsinor Ave., 431, Baltimore
 Waters, Stephen. 2916 Elliott St., Baltimore
 Weinstein, Michael. 1527 N. Pulaski St., Baltimore
 Weinstein, Mrs. M. 1527 N. Pulaski St., Baltimore
 Weigle, Mary J. School for Blind, Overlea
 Wentz, Arthur G. Lineboro
 Whildia, O. J. 605 Wilson Ave., Roland Park, Baltimore
 Whildin, Mrs. O. J. 605 Wilson Ave., Roland Park, Baltimore
 Witomski, James. 2017 Eastern Ave., Baltimore
 Woolford, Milton. 2451 Woodbrook Ave., Baltimore
 Wriede, August. 1909 Kennedy Ave., Baltimore
 Wriede, Mrs. A. 1909 Kennedy Ave., Baltimore

MASSACHUSETTS

Abbott, J. H. 40 Johnson St., Lynn
 Beanlier, Levite J. Lewiston
 Bearnse, Clarence L. So. Hyannis, Cape Cod
 Blanchard, Issac A. 13 Garrison Ave., W. Somerville
 Browne, Mrs. William P. 90 Kemper St., Wollaston
 Burnsall, B. 347 Eastern Ave., Springfield
 Cameron, Mrs. Cecilia. 191 Quincy St., Roxbury
 Cary, Mrs. D. W. 115 Kinnaird St., Cambridge
 Cary, Daniel W. 115 Kinnaird St., Cambridge
 Chandler, Horace S. 312 American St., Fall River
 Chapman, L. 108 1/2 Kinnaird St., Cambridge
 Cheever, M. F. 45 Litchfield St., Brighton
 Clark, Mrs. L. F. 14 Hurlcoft Ave., Milford
 Clarkson, Chas. H. 1 Maple Leaf Rd., Worcester
 Conley, Arthur. 173 W. Brookline St., Boston
 Corgan, Mr. F. A. 14 Bran St., Dorchester
 Cronin, Richard F. 62 Davis St., Cambridge
 Cross, S. S. 26 Essex St., Beverly
 Cross, Mrs. S. 26 Essex St., Beverly
 Cryan, Thomas. 14 Summer Pl., Lynn
 Darmin, Max. 48 Wilmont St., Springfield
 Donahue, Mr. P. E. 111 Otis St., Medford
 Donovan, L. D. 216 Elm St., Whitinsville
 Douglas, Mr. Guy. 41 John St., Worcester
 Eagan, Nora. 22 Rand St., Malden
 Feigen, H. 15 Fessenden St., Mattapan
 Finnick, Mrs. J. 73 Prospect St., Cambridge
 Gaines, Michael J. Massachusetts
 Gill, William. 92 Spring St., W. Roxbury
 Gilmartin, Edward J. 18 Lincoln Terrace, Pittsfield
 Haggerty, John E. 31 Franklin St., Holyoke
 Hammond, Edward. 180 Broadway St., E. Lynn
 Harris, Philip. 39 Bates St., Northampton
 Heeger, Chester. 32 Coolidge Rd., Allston
 Hill, Wells L. Athol
 Hill, Wm. H. 551 Mass. Ave., Boston
 Hudson, Philip O. 196 Park Ave., Worcester
 Jones Miss Nettie. Box 14, Hancock
 Jordan, Robert. 74 Cypress Ave., Brookline
 Kelley, Alice. 1878 Beacon St., Brookline
 Kennedy, Joe M. 475 Dudley St., Roxbury
 Kessler, Joseph. 25 Fernboro St., Roxbury
 Klopfer, Arno. 22 Jackson St., Holyoke
 Kornblum, Mrs. Florence. 78 Montebello Rd., Jamaica Plain
 Kravitz, Aaron. 3 Centennial Ave., Revere
 Kremer, Joe. 40 Groves St., Northampton
 Kuslak, Frank. General Delivery, Chicopee Falls
 Lowenberg, Hyman. 54 Turner St., Brighton
 Lutes, H. B. 18 Ireson St., Lynn
 Lynch, John H. 52 Durham St., Lawrence
 Mackille, E. 5 Summer Rd., Dorchester
 Malone, Joseph D. 263 Summer St., W. Somerville
 Malone, William. 263 Summer St., W. Somerville
 Marra, Mr. B. J. 173 E. Dedham St., Boston
 McCarthy, Robert. 513 Washington St., Dorchester
 McCord, Colin. 87 Andrews St., Lowell
 McConchie, Walter. 8 Davenport St., Cambridge
 McDonald, Mr. J. 8 Winthrop Rd., Everett
 McMahon, J. B. 37 West 5th St., Lowell
 Meacham, A. B. 122 Mt. Auburn St., Cambridge
 Mealey, Wm. 112 Grafton St., Salem
 Mercier, Anaclet L. 38 Brightwood St., Chicopee Falls
 Monahan, John H. 13 Nonantum Pl., Newtown
 Morrison, C. A. Box 11, Southboro
 Mosher, Ethel. 4 Union Park St., Boston
 Nafakian, Doran. 66 Pleasant St., Newburyport
 Nicholas, J. D. 126 Henry Ave., Lynn
 O'Brien, Agnes. 13 Monantum Pl., Newtown

O'Malley, Thomas 78 Harbor View St., Dorchester
 O'Neil, John H. 35 Soley St., Charlestown
 Parsons, R. Newtown 27 Bliss St., Springfield
 Perry, W. H. 5 Vine St., Melrose Highlands
 Peterson, Herbert L. 32 Hall St., Jamaica Plain
 Petit, Albert P. O. 29 Spring St., Lynn
 Sargent, Ernest A. 81 Cleveland St., Arlington
 Scott, Miss Jessie M. 23 Summer St., Brookfield
 Scott, Mrs. Marion 23 Summer St., Brookfield
 Sinclair, Mr. A. A. 190A Forest St., Malden
 Smith, G. M. 81 Cleveland St., Arlington
 Soper, Joseph W. 16 Boston St., Salem
 Southwick, S. F. Northampton
 Steinberg, Philip 190 Poplar St., Chelsea
 Trowt, Mrs. Clara B. 20 Whitney Ave., Beverly
 Trowt, C. A. 20 Whitney Ave., Beverly
 Twoomey, Bessie 98 Myrtle St., Lynn
 Weiner, Max H. 24 Barton St., Boston
 Wickens, Mrs. Anna 51 Chickatabot Rd., Quincy
 Wilczenski, Mr. A. J. 6 Daniels St., Salem
 Wilden, Roy A. 83 Highland St., Revere
 Woodman, Harold 18 Ireson St., Lynn
 Yokela, Matthew H. 19 Bradstreet Ave., Lowell

MICHIGAN

Ballman, Odeil 1644 Virginia Park, Detroit
 Beach, Clyde 2127 Milbourne St., Flint
 Beaver, Ben J. 14422 Marlowe Ave., Detroit
 Beaver, Mrs. Ben J. 14422 Marlowe Ave., Detroit
 Behrendt, Mrs. Wm. 5945 Wayburn Ave., Detroit
 Bristol, E. M. 125 W. Witherbee St., Flint
 Bristol, Mrs. E. M. 125 W. Witherbee St., Flint
 Buby, Otto W. 109 Second Ave., Flint
 Clark, Miss Grace E. 619 Summer St., Kalamazoo
 DeChamplain, Oren No. 5 Newton Place, Flint
 Eickhoff, Mrs. A. J. 803 Oak St., Flint
 Eickhoff, A. J. 803 Oak St., Flint
 Glaze, William C. 831 Ladyard St., Detroit
 Grennan, May 722 Moore St., Ann Arbor
 Heiner, Susan M. 721 Cooley St., Kalamazoo
 Kaufman, Frederick M. 708 Atwood St., Flint
 Kaufman, Mrs. R. H. 708 Atwood St., Flint
 Kimmel, E. D. Detroit
 Kimmel, Mrs. E. D. Detroit
 Kloch, Roy C. 1245 W. 12th Ave., Flint
 Knowlton, Clarence 768 Mary St., Flint
 Lawrason, F. A. Box 177, Flint
 Lawrason, Mrs. F. A. Box 177, Flint
 Lewis, Edna Jane R. 3, Box 117, Benton Harbor
 Lobsinger, Alexander 86 Edmund St., Detroit
 McKee, Fannie 1510 Reed Ave., Kalamazoo
 Nelson, Mrs. G. E. M. 7568 Cameron Ave., Detroit
 Oberlin, Jacob 514 Detroit St., Flint
 Pilon, Alexander Batavia St., River Rouge
 Rechlin, Anna 1816-9th St., Bay City
 Rheiner, Mr. William 3607 Sylvester St., Detroit
 Rheiner, Mrs. William 3607 Sylvester St., Detroit
 Schroeder, Miss F. M. R. 1, Box 54, Washington
 Seppanssen, Severus 1446 Mich. Ave., Detroit
 Simon, Anthony A. 1311 Mande Ave., Grand Rapids
 Smith, Mrs. Frank 7229 Cross St., Ypsilanti
 Smith, A. J. 912 Sybil St., Ann Arbor
 Smith, Mrs. A. J. 912 Sybil St., Ann Arbor
 Sochalski, Tyrus 2822 Harrison St., Detroit
 Stewart, James M. 408 W. Court St., Flint
 Stewart, Mrs. J. M. 408 W. Court St., Flint
 Stutsman, Asa 404 Nona Ave., Dearborn
 Tellier, Daniel 1130 W. North St., Kalamazoo
 Thorniley, Franklin E. 1578 Defer Place, Detroit
 Walsh, John 834 Calunut Ave., Detroit
 Walsh, Mrs. John 834 Calunut Ave., Detroit
 Warsaw, Helena 305 S. Jackson St., Bay City
 Winans, Mrs. M. 425 W. Third Ave., Flint
 Winegar, Mrs. Roy J. 2151 Chevrolet Ave., Flint
 Winegar, Roy J. 2151 Chevrolet Ave., Flint

MINNESOTA

Carlson, Mrs. B. Cloquet
 Filiatrault, Joe Melrose Hotel, Duluth
 Isaacson, John 3134 Minnesota Ave., Duluth
 Lydon, Michael 426 E. 3rd St., Duluth
 Minello, John 1101 W. Superior St., Duluth
 Round, Mrs. B. F. 4403 Laverne St., Duluth
 Round, B. F. 4403 Laverne St., Duluth
 Sharp, Clarence 419 W. 11th Ave., Duluth
 Sharp, Mrs. Clarence 419 W. 11th Ave., Duluth

Spence, Victor R. 1020 4th St., Faribault
 Stafford, H. L. 12 Chester Terrace, Duluth
 Swanson, Fred A. 512 E. 7th St., Duluth
 Willand, Miss Ella 307 E. 6th St., Duluth

MISSISSIPPI

Billet, Herman F. 1111 Belmont St., Vicksburg
 Eiken, Herman Stonewall
 Eiken, Mrs. H. Stonewall
 Manning, W. K. R. F. D. 1, New Albany
 Matzner, Hugo 2608 8th St., Meridan
 Pearson Jr., L. S. Port Gibson
 Sullivan, A. J. School for the Deaf, Jackson
 Wood, Lary Miss. Pkg. Co., Vicksburg

MISSOURI

Alt, Edward T. 5301 Virginia Ave., St. Louis
 Alt, Mrs. Edw. 5301 Virginia Ave., St. Louis
 Arnot, George W. 1524 S. Theresa Ave., St. Louis
 Arnot, Mrs. George W. 1524 S. Theresa Ave., St. Louis
 Aut, David D. 3009 N. 20th St., St. Louis
 Beck, Samuel P. R. F. D. 7, Afton
 Beck, Mrs. Sam. P. R. F. D. 7, Afton
 Berwin, Harry 1313 Monroe St., St. Louis
 Berwin, Mrs. Dora 1313 Monroe St., St. Louis
 Blachschleger, Max 5447B Easton Ave., St. Louis
 Blachschleger, Mrs. Max 5447B Easton Ave., St. Louis
 Bloch, Mrs. Oscar 3255 Geyer Ave., St. Louis
 Booker, Geo. W. 3643 Main St., Kansas City
 Booker, Lizzie 3643 Main St., Kansas City
 Branstetter, Harley P. 3642A St. Louis Ave., St. Louis
 Branstetter, Mrs. H. P. 3642A St. Louis Ave., St. Louis
 Bremer, August E. 2711 Accomac St., St. Louis
 Bremer, Mrs. A. E. 2711 Accomac St., St. Louis
 Bretscher, Joseph M. 1129 N. 18th St., St. Louis
 Bretscher, Mrs. Jos. M. 1129 N. 18th St., St. Louis
 Buelteman, Earl R. 2923 Miami St., St. Louis
 Buelteman, Mrs. E. R. 2923 Miami St., St. Louis
 Corwin W. R. Fulton
 Corwin Mrs. W. R. Fulton
 Coughlin, Katie 1119 Delaware Ave., St. Louis
 Cowhick, Clyde 3891 Delmas Boulevard, St. Louis
 Cowhick, Mrs. Clyde 3891 Delmar Boul, St. Louis
 Crabtree Lowell 2203 Dodier St., St. Louis
 Creamer, Emmett 2715 Howard St., St. Louis
 Dolbow, Edward C. 2700 Humbert St., Alton
 Drum, F. R. 3837 Washington Blvd., St. Louis
 Ellebrecht, Henry 1312A N. Jefferson St., St. Louis
 Ellebrecht, Mrs. Henry 1312 A. N. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis
 Errard, George 2324 Park Ave., St. Louis
 Errard, Mrs. Geo. 2324 Park Ave., St. Louis
 Eubanks, Mrs. Annie 6150 Etzel Ave., St. Louis
 Fischer, Miss Agnes C. 901 N. Garrison Ave., St. Louis
 Grant, Miss Grace 3219A Russell Boul., St. Louis
 Halabrin, Katherine 3919 N. 20th St., St. Louis
 Harden, Mrs. Mary 2620 Clifton Ave., St. Louis
 Hambecker, Raymond 3858A Ashland Ave., St. Louis
 Hein, Charles 3741A Palm St., St. Louis
 Hemminghams, Walter 5735 Spaulding Ave., St. Louis
 Hermann, Edward 6614A Vermont Ave., St. Louis
 Hermanns, Mrs. Nellie 6614 A Vermont Ave., St. Louis
 Hodge, W. M. La Plata
 Hoernschemeyer, Leo. P. 3919 Illinois Ave., St. Louis
 Hogard, Irl 4324 Maryland Ave., St. Louis
 Hopman, George 2712 University St., St. Louis
 Housman, Julius J. 1606 A. South 14th St., St. Louis
 Hrabovsky, John 1814 S. Tenth St., St. Louis
 Hrabovsky, Paul 1814 South Tenth St., St. Louis
 Hughes, Peter T. 610 Bluff St., Fulton
 Hughes, Mrs. Peter P. T. 610 Bluff St., Fulton
 Hunter, George D. 2105 A. Palm St., St. Louis
 Ifland, Joseph 3408 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis
 Ifland, Mrs. Lula 3408 S. Jefferson Ave., St. Louis
 Kauffman, Miss Mary 901 N. Garrison Ave., St. Louis
 Keirsey, Miss Lucile 744 Walton Ave., St. Louis
 Kolodny, Meyer 6286 Cates Ave., St. Louis
 Kranung, George 6411 Mount Ave., St. Louis
 Loyer, Joseph B. 4255 Hunt Ave., St. Louis
 Lynch, Irvin J. 3959-A McRee Ave., St. Louis
 La Bertha, Salvatore 5031 Shaw Ave., St. Louis
 Krueger, Miss Anna 3440 A. Magnolia Ave., St. Louis
 Kruse, Henry A. 616 S. 8" St., St. Charles
 Kruse, Mrs. Lizzie 616 S. 8" St., St. Charles
 Maack, Walter H. 700 A Baden Ave., St. Louis
 Maher, Henry Fulton
 McKern, Mrs. Clyde Fulton
 Meder, George H. 3136 Easton Ave., St. Louis

Meyer, George 2331 Sullivan Ave., St. Louis
 Muchling, Miss Adele 5420 North Market St., St. Louis
 O'Hern, John St. Louis University, St. Louis
 Otten, Elizabeth M. 2912 Dodlier St., St. Louis
 Rosson, Emmett 3334 S. 18th St., St. Louis
 Rubling, William C. 6345 Elm St., Wellston
 Rudloff, James Jr. 2850 Neosho St., St. Louis
 Samuels, William 2328 S. 9th St., St. Louis
 Schaub, Mrs. William H. 5917 Highland Ave., St. Louis
 Schenk, Alexander 3956 Tabadie Ave., St. Louis
 Schulte, Phillip J. 5992 Theodore Ave., St. Louis
 Schulte, Mrs. P. J. 5992 Theodore Ave., St. Louis
 Smith, Carl B. 4244 Olive St., St. Louis
 Spiegel, Clarence M. 1727 Waverly Place, St. Louis
 Spiegel, Mrs. Eunice 1727 Waverly Place, St. Louis
 Stahr, Hans H. 2427 Lafin Ave., St. Louis
 Stahr, Mrs. Hans H. 2427 Lafin Ave., St. Louis
 Steidemann, Mrs. Hazel 5780 W. Florissant Ave., St. Louis
 Stunpe, Henry 1821 E. Prairie Ave., St. Louis
 Sutton, Ross P. 2524 A. Howard St., St. Louis
 Sutton, Mrs. R. P. 2524 A. Howard St., St. Louis
 Sutton, Theodore R. 2524A Howard St., St. Louis
 Theobald, Miss Clinda A Magnolia Ave., St. Louis
 Theurer, William D. 7121 A Michigan Ave., St. Louis
 Theurer, Mrs. Mary 7121 A Michigan Ave., St. Louis
 Toma, Walter E. 3540 Giles Ave., St. Louis
 Toma, Mrs. W. E. 3540 Giles Ave., St. Louis
 Torisky, Miss Mary 1421 Hogan Ave., St. Louis
 Va'entine, Miss Letha 1511 De Soto Ave., St. Louis
 Weber, Joseph W. 3441 A Henrietta Ave., St. Louis
 Weber, Mrs. J. W. 3441 A Henrietta Ave., St. Louis
 Weissenborn, Louis 4565 A Cote Brillante Ave., St. Louis
 Wolff, Charles 4625 Lindell Blvd., St. Louis
 Yates, Narvin Monroe City

MONTANA

Coyne, Michael Care Western Clay Co., Helena
 Morris, Mrs. Emma W. School for the Deaf, Boulder

NEBRASKA

Bauersachs, Wm. School for the Deaf, Omaha
 Blankenship, Mrs. Ota C. School for the Deaf, Omaha
 Holway, Leo. Omaha
 Suhr, Miss Anna School for the Deaf, Omaha

NORTH CAROLINA

Aycock, Miss Flora Ray Box 55, Fremont
 Benfield, Willie Concord
 Bohannon, Miss Irene Y. W. C. A., Winston Salem
 Brendall, Harley C. Alexander Apts., Winston Salem
 Coltrame, Miss Pearl L. Route 2, Box 111, Winston Salem
 Damrick, Thomas W. Box 702, Shelby
 Davis, Irvine Route 3, Box 15, Lenoir
 Eason, Miss Ada P. O. Box 35, E. Durham
 Ezell, Ruth Monore Rd., Charlotte
 Fortune, R.C. Durham
 Gibbs, Joe N. Burnsville
 Grogan, Miss Bessie 3 Wayne St., Reidsville
 Jones, Charles E. Gastonia
 Jones, Mrs. C. E. Gastonia
 Ketner, Clarence M. 914 N. Tryon St., Charlotte
 King, D. E. 101 Woodfin Station, Asheville
 Lane, M. B. R. F. D. 4, Wilson
 Leigh, Miss Irma 127 Martin St., Elizabeth City
 Myers, Tom. 313 W. Trude St., Charlotte
 McBane, Julia Box 506, Burlington
 McCormick, M. D. Rowland
 Miller, H. G. 1020 W. South St., Raleigh
 Miler, Mrs. Hugh. G. 1020 W. South St., Raleigh
 Miller, Robert C. Morganton
 Nicholson, Leslie Hamptonville
 Pope, E. A. Weldon
 Rogers, Effie Salisbury
 Smoak, E. C. Box 824, High Point
 Smoak, Mrs. E. C. Box 824, High Point
 Stewart, Lenna 502 Spring St., Hamlet
 Turner, Miss Douschka 639 Darie Ave., Salesville
 Unsworth, Mrs. J. W. Cary
 Vestal, J. M. Burlington
 Wilenhouse, Glenn Concord
 Williams, Helen V. Box 1849 Winston Salem

NORTH DAKOTA

Ebel, Wm. T. Hebron
 Haley, Wendell Devil's Lake
 Sheridan, Thomas 1301 Kittson Ave., Devil's Lake

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Ball, Amos 53 Pennacook St., Manchester
 Carlisle, Albert L. Box 99, Nashua
 Carlisle, Mrs. A. L. Box 99, Nashua
 Dozois, Louis Ariene 305 Runion St., Manchester
 Dugan, Lawrence Box 815, Berlin
 Kilnaski, care H. A. Grachen, Salem Depot
 Knudson, Freida C. 211 Denmark St., Berlin
 McCarthy, Edir 574 Menimack St., Manchester
 Oullette, Mr. Emile 94 Pine St., Nashua
 Rachelle, Miss Mary B. 34 Ottawa St., Berlin
 Repin, Arthur L. Blais Park, Berlin
 Savagean, Miss B. 8 Deny St., Manchester

NEW JERSEY

Adams, Lloyd School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Alloca, Joseph M. 1172 1st Ave., North Bergen
 Avallone, Angels 150 Clinton Ave., West Hoboken
 Beatty, Walter 420 S. Cook Ave., Trenton
 Beatty, Mrs. Walter 420 S. Cook Ave., Trenton
 Bedford, Mrs. A. Keyport
 Birch, George, Jr. Camden
 Blake, Arthur 90 University Press, Princeton
 Blake, Tom J. 103 Charlton St., Newark
 Brady, J. F. 202 Walnut St., Audubon
 Brady, Peter 150 North St., Jersey City
 Brede, Louis 150 North St., Jersey City
 Brede, Mrs. Peter 150 North St., Jersey City
 Brede, George 118 Townelle Ave., Jersey City
 Christoffers, Miss C. G. 1212 Washington St., Hoboken
 Breese, Clara Eatontown
 Brill, Tobias School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Pudvosky, Sidney 237 Centre St., Trenton
 Buhler, E. J. 64 N. Bridge St., Somerville
 Campbell, Edward Camden
 Clayton, Alice Jamesburg
 Davison, James 92 Astor Place, Jersey City
 Dixon, Harry 22 Passaic Ave., Jersey City
 Doyle, Bernard 288 Ridgewood Ave., Newark
 Droste, Carl 316 Clinton Ave., Hoboken
 Droste, Mrs. Carl 316 Clinton Ave., Hoboken
 Driscoll, Mrs. T. F. 961 Rahway Ave., Westfield
 Earnst, E. B. 551 Mercer St., Jersey City
 Earnst, Mrs. E. B. 551 Mercer St., Jersey City
 Frank, Gabriel 134 Monticello Ave., Jersey City
 Frank, Mrs. Gabriel 134 Monticello Ave., Jersey City
 Garland, John 321 Willow Ave., Hoboken
 Giles, Theodore 910 Chancellor Ave., Irvington
 Glynn, Martin 22 Passaic Ave., Jersey City
 Grod, Mr. Michael 955 Summitt Ave., Jersey City
 Gronkowski, John 367 Panlison Ave., Passaic
 Gronkowski, Mathew 367 Panlison Ave., Passaic
 Haaser, Warren School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Hansen, Hans P. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Hansen, Mrs. Hans School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Hapward, Roy 135 Weaver Ave., Bloomfield
 Harth, Robert C. 56 Bowers St., Jersey City Heights
 Heller, Henry A. 43 Delavan St., Lambertville
 Heller, Mrs. H. A. 43 Delavan St., Lambertville
 Herbst, Jacob 547 Broadway, Bayonne
 Herbst, Mrs. Jacob 547 Broadway Bayonne
 Hester, Henry W. 89 Grand St., Jersey City
 Hoppaugh, F. W. 26 Tremont Ave., Newark
 Hoppaugh, Mrs. F. W. 26 Tremont Ave., Newark
 Hummel, Geo. H. 31 Benson St., Bloomfield
 Hummer, Chas. T. 301 Highwood St., Teaneck
 Hummer, Mrs. Bessie 301 Highwood St., Teaneck
 Hunt, Marvin 248 S. Cook Ave., Trenton
 Hunt, Mrs. Marvin 248 S. Cook Ave., Trenton
 Hutchinson, Floyd P. 225 Littleton Ave., Newark
 Jenkins, Wadsworth 433 Trenton Ave., Camden
 Jerrell, Chas. P. Cape May
 Katz, Philip 272 Ave., B. Bayonne
 Kent, Annabelle 500 Park Ave., East Orange
 Kennedy, Everett J. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Keator, Miss Ida 247 Clinton St., West Hoboken
 Konzelman, Frank 89 W. 27th St., Bayonne
 Konzelman, Mrs. Frank 89 W. 27th St., Bayonne
 Kirby, John Box 455, Bound Brook
 LaRocco, Joseph School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Lipgens, Wm. 334 N. 18th St., East Orange
 Lloyd, Mrs. Ellen School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Lunewski, Stanley 12 Leo Place, Lodi
 Markley, Edwin School for the Deaf, Trenton
 McClay, Andrew Tenafly
 McClelland, Randall Hunterdon Co., Mountainview

Lusgarten, Wm. New York City
 McGarrity, Bernard F. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 McLauf, O. W. 305 Mount Ave., Bound Brook
 McMickle, Morris 229 William St., Orange
 McVean, Miss Catherine School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Metzler, Vincent 205 Passaic Ave., Nutley
 Michael, Mr. Grod. 955 Summit Ave., Jersey City
 Miller, Charles 15 Hulfish St., Princeton
 Miller, Miss Louisa 369 Ocean Ave., Jersey City
 Moore, Mrs. F. A. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Morello, Michael Newark
 Morgan, Walter School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Morris, Geo. F. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Murphy, Kenneth School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Murphy, Mrs. K. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Neger, Albert 224 Osborne Terrace, Newark
 Neighbor, James School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Newcomb, Wm. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Neujahr, Hans School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Nutt, Frank School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Orlando, Frank 220 Park Ave., Hoboken
 Orlando, Mrs. Frank 220 Park Ave., Hoboken
 Ott, Edward School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Pearce, E. E. Ocean Rd., near Bay Ave., Pt. Pleasant
 Piascke, George 12 Milsom St., Clifton
 Pingatore, Joseph 270 Morris Ave., Long Branch
 Pope, Alvin E. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Porter, George S. 58 Sanhican Drive, Trenton
 Porter, Mrs. G. S. 58 Sanhican Drive, Trenton
 Rar, Arthur School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Reinke, Otto A. 755-36th St., N. Bergen
 Reinke, Mrs. O. A. 755-36th St., N. Bergen
 Reinzo, Patsy 184 Fourteenth St., Jersey City
 Revers, George School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Salmon, A. D. Netcong
 Severecol, Viola 125 High St., Newton
 Scudder, Elias 13 Hulfish St., Princeton
 Shannon, Geo. 33 Astor Place, Jersey City
 Shannon, Mrs. Geo. 33 Astor Place, Jersey City
 Sharp, H. B. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Sterck, Emile E. School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Stevens, Chas. E. Somerville
 Stevens, Mrs. H. E. P. O. Box 81, Merchantville
 Sweeney, Miles 418 S. Cook Ave., Trenton
 Thomson, James Box 207, Midland Park
 Trescott, Alvin Box 114, Long Branch
 Tuma, William School for the Deaf, Trenton
 Van Wyck, Ross 200 Park Ave., Hoboken
 Walz, Frederick 810 E. State St., Trenton
 Ward, John B. 132 First St., Newark
 Wilson, Mrs. Ida Whelmina Apts., Atlantic City
 Wenzel, Louis B. 1015 Myrtle Ave., Plainfield
 Wenzel, Mrs. Louis B. 1015 Myrtle Ave., Plainfield
 Mrs. Dunning, (?)

NEW YORK

Abrams, Geo. 191 Madison St., Brooklyn
 Abrams, Mrs. Geo. 191 Madison St., Brooklyn
 Abrams, Ruby 168 East 63rd St., New York City
 Altmayer, Alice 28 Spruce St., Lockport
 Ayling, Carl G. 110 Putman St., Syracuse
 Ayling, Mrs. Carl G. 110 Putman St., Syracuse
 Bacca, Ben 23rd St., Y. M. C. A., New York City
 Baer, Alfred T. 426 Central Park West, New York City
 Barr, Alfred G. 426 W. Central Park, New York City
 Barnett, Verne 105 Edinburgh St., Rochester
 Barr, Abraham 1018 E. 163 St., New York City
 Basch, Emil 502 W. 151 St., New York City
 Pegy, Robert 146 East 54th St., New York City
 Berhardt, A. 567-10 Ave., New York City
 Berzon, Leopold 112 Rockaway Ave., Valley Stream, L. I.
 Bigartz, Moses 518 Powell St., Brooklyn
 Blecher, Harry 14 Essex St., New York City
 Bothner, Chas. A. 757 Trinity Ave., Bronx
 Bowers W. 192 Flatbush Ave., Brooklyn
 Braddock, Gilbert C. 511 W. 148 St., New York City
 Brown, Philip C. 155 E. 72nd St., New York City
 Brown, Rodereck Box 21, North Syracuse
 Busart, Benjamin H. 312 Cherry St., Syracuse
 Burns, Miss J. A. 196 E. Main St., New York City
 Criswell, Hyman 99 Clinton St., N. Y.
 Cail, Mrs. Nuttie 4 E. 121 St., New York City
 Calhoun, Roy 510 W. 124th St., New York City
 Champagne, Rebecca 1042 Hoe Ave., Bronx, New York City
 Cohen, Louis 125 Pulaski St., Brooklyn
 Cohen, Louis, A. 714 W. 181 St., New York City
 Connor, George D. 122 W. Bissell St., Syracuse

Wren, Wm. 92 Temple St., Astoria
 Cosgrove, Thomas T. 83-7th Ave., Brooklyn
 Criswell, Hyman 99 Clinton St., New York City
 De Vopi, Harold F. 121 Glenada Court, Freeport, L. I.
 Dlugatch, Mr. Gedale 104 East 2nd St., New York City
 Donnelly, Jas. F. 9111-11th St., New York
 Donovan, Geo. N. 9715-132 St., Richmond Hill
 Donovan, Mrs. Geo. N. 9715-132nd St., Richmond Hill
 Dunham, C. Allen Arcade
 Dusauley, Georgette, 424 Central Park, West, New York City
 Elin, Jark 2089 Vyse Ave., Bronx
 Ernst, Alfred B. 251 W. 34th St., New York City
 Fetscher, Chas. W. 8625 108th St., Richmond
 Fives, Jere 646 Hudson St., New York
 Fleischer, Morris 1022 Hoe Ave., Bronx
 Foussadiers, Adrienne 3529 Willet Ave., Bronx
 Fogarty, Austin F. Glen Cove
 Friedman, Hirsch 1651 Madison Ave., New York City
 Friedwald, Benjamin 43 Parkville Ave., Brooklyn
 Funk, John N. 648 W. 160th St., New York City
 Funk, Mrs. Elsie 648 W. 160th St., New York City
 Galland, Abraham 1116 Hoe Ave., New York City
 Garrison, Mrs. Mary R. 254 Cleveland St., Brooklyn
 Gass, James B. 79 E. 17th St., Bronx
 Gavanski, Martha 860 E. 220th St., New York City
 Gerson, Seligman 550 W. 157th St., New York City
 Gilbert, William G. 182 Merrick Rd., Armitville
 Gilmartin, Michael C. 131 E. 5th St., Brooklyn
 Goldberg, Harry J. 8405 Bay Parkway, Brooklyn
 Goldberg, Mrs. Isaac 558-Ninth St., Brooklyn
 Golden, Charles 19 West 11th St., New York City
 Golowench, Samuel 74 Bulwer Place, Brooklyn
 Graham, Joseph F. 869 Eltar Ave., New York City
 Gray, William J. Box 188 Marcellus
 Greene, Barney 1165 Bryant Ave., Bronx
 Greenberg, Mrs. Samuel 160 Wodsunth Ave., New York City
 Haberstroh, Fred J. 306 E. 180th St., New York City
 Haenszel, William E. 151 West Utica St., Buffalo
 Haenszel, Mrs. Wm. E. 151 West Utica St., Buffalo
 Haller, Ruth G. Box 107, Batavia
 Halpert, Joseph 212 E. 7th St., New York City
 Hamburger, Annie 130 Wadsworth Ave., New York City
 Harter, Thomas D. 95 Morgan St., Ilion
 Heller, Samuel 340 Belford Ave., Brooklyn
 Hermance, Gertrude R. F. D. 1, Rock Beach Rd., Summerville
 Hines, August 216 Burdick Ave., Syracuse
 Hiron, Mrs. Anna 70 East 108th St., New York City
 Hitchcock, Allen 2 Spencer Court, Brooklyn
 Hitchcock, Mrs. A. 2 Spencer Court, Brooklyn
 Hitchcock, Miss Alma 2 Spencer Court, Brooklyn
 Hoffman, Max 2437 Jerome Ave., Bronx, New York City
 Hoffman, Vera 3516 DeKalb Ave., Bronx, New York City
 Hoffman, Theodore M. 107 Daisy St., Syracuse
 Hornstein, Mary 315 E. 187th St., New York
 Houze, Clyde M. 203 N. Edwards Ave., Eastwood
 Hunter, Miss Cecile 109 E. State, Ithaca
 Jones, Margaret H. 73 Middletown St., Jamaica
 Jones, Wm. G. 520 West 183th St., New York City
 Judge, Miss Alice E. 99 Ft., Washington Ave., New York
 Kane, Harry P. 703 West 183rd St., New York
 Kaminsky, W. 1052 Clay Ave., Bronx, New York City
 Karten, Miss Sallie 1258 E. 108th St., New York
 Keller, John L. 507 South West St., Syracuse
 Kempf, Peter 577 East 135th St., New York
 Kempf, Mrs. Peter 577 East 135 St., New York City
 Kent, Mrs. John 511 W. 148th St., New York
 Kerner, Emanuel 200 W. 111th St., New York
 Kerstetter, Robert 1258 Broadway, Brooklyn
 King, Fred H. 1216 College Ave., Bronx, New York City
 Klock, H. LeGraude Y. M. C. A. Gibbs St., Brooklyn
 Kobleny, Ethel 1911 Kings Highway, Brooklyn
 Kiegor, William 44 E. 21 St., New York
 Kremer, Moris O. 1352 Clinton Ave., Bronx
 Labrie, F. J. 6 Madison St., Mt. Vernon
 Lansing, Yates Central Y. M. C. A., Rochester
 Lee, Frank O. 303 Columbus Ave., Syracuse
 Lefi, Mrs. Edward 234 West 111 St., New York City
 Lefi, Edward 234 West 111 St., New York City
 Lewis, Florence W. 69 Pinehurst Ave., New York City
 Lewis, Harry S. 724 Warburton Ave., Yonkers
 Loebel, Rose 48 Edgecombe Ave., New York City
 Loew, Moses W. 608 West 184 St., New York City
 Loew, Osmond L. 905 West End Ave., New York City
 Loew, Mrs. Osmond L. 905 West End Ave., New York City
 Lonergan, James 807 Ninth Ave., New York City
 Lowenbez, Samuel 550 Fort Washington Ave., New York City

Lux, Frank.....99 Fort Washington Ave., New York City
 Lynch, Dan, Jr.....300 W. 151 St., New York City
 Lynch, James T.....606-5th St., Liverpool
 Lynch, Mrs. J. T.....606-5th St., Liverpool
 MacLair, Elizabeth S.....1157 Lexington Ave., New York City
 Mallinger, Anton.....205 Granger St., Syracuse
 Marks, Marcus H.....4 Davis Ave., New Rochelle
 Marks, Mrs. Stella H.....623 West 170th St., New York City
 Marshall, Miss Edith.....64 Mead Ave., E., Portchester
 Maxwell, Miss Estelle.....461 Ft. Washington Ave., N. Y. C.
 May, Wm. F.....511 W. 168th St., New York City
 Mayer, Mrs. D. M.....732 East 220th St., New York City
 McClaren, Robert Bruse.....515 Senators St., Brooklyn
 McCluskey, Mrs. J. H.....521 West 159 St., New York City
 McGuire, Katherine F. P.....P. O. Box 51, City Hall, N. Y. C.
 McMann, Chas. C.....157 West 105th St., New York City
 McMann, Mrs. Chas. C.....157 West 105th St., New York City
 McVeigh, Harry.....221 William St., New York City
 Meier, Miss Jane.....610 West 116th St., New York City
 Meisel, Alexander.....8 Eastwood Place, Jamaica
 Michael, Samuel.....207 Van Bureau St., Brooklyn
 Monacleser, M.....The Belnord, Brodaway 86th St., N. Y. C.
 Morin, Mrs. J.....904 Lexington Ave., New York City
 Morris, Keith Watt.....60 W. 75th St., New York City
 Morten, S. Moses.....603 W. 184th New York City
 Mundheim, Simon.....Hotel St., George, Brooklyn
 Murray, Frank.....339 Broadway, Ebnia
 Murtagh, Paul.....5501 3rd Ave., Brooklyn
 Myers, Albert.....204 Putman St., Syracuse
 Nies, Dr. Edwin N.....503 West 149 St., New York City
 O'Brien, John J.....245 E. 196th St., Bronx, N. Y. C.
 O'Brien, Mrs. J. F.....245 E. 196th St., Bronx, N. Y. C.
 Oppenheimer, I. A.....12 E. 75th St., New York City
 Orman, James M.....1014 Bayridge Ave., Brooklyn
 Oxley, Eugene.....610 W. 116th St., New York City
 Pach, Alex.....150 Broadway, New York City
 Pachter, S. E.....277 Albany Ave., Brooklyn
 Paterson, Robert.....Putnam Station
 Pederson, Arthur.....825-54" St., Brooklyn
 Peters, Joseph.....65 Fort Washington Ave., New York City
 Peters, Henry.....65 Fort Washington Ave., New York City
 Pfeiffer, Adolph.....Woodfin Park, Lake George
 Plourd, Mrs. Grace.....99 Ft., Washington Ave., New York City
 Poorman, Ira.....296 State St., Brooklyn
 Powell, H. J.....1062-75th St., Brooklyn
 Pucci, Louis J.....Norwich
 Raboff, Abraham.....894 Myrtle Ave., Brooklyn
 Reddington, Peter F.....324 Palmetto St., Brooklyn
 Reiff, Anthony C.....975 E. 40th St., Brooklyn
 Reiff, Mrs. Nellie E.....975 E. 40th St., Brooklyn
 Rodgers, Volney A.....Sandy Creek
 Rembeck, Mrs. Andre.....505 W. 162nd St., New York City
 Roseberg, Samuel.....65 E. 108th St., New York City
 Ross, Kat.....101 W. 128th St., New York City
 Rozboril, Mrs. M. J.....43 Main St., Binghamton
 Sanford, Chas. J.....12 John St., New York City
 Savage, Miss Ida.....904 Lexington Ave., New York City
 Schindler, Lincoln.....251 Grove St., Brooklyn
 Schwagler, Charlotte.....112 Fay St., Buffalo
 Seandel, Julius.....1352 Clinton Ave., Bronx, N. Y. C.
 Seandel, Mrs. J.....1352 Clinton Ave., Bronx, N. Y. C.
 Sears, Walter H.....1572 State St., Schenectady
 Sharr, N.....187 Penn. St., Brooklyn
 Simonson, Felix A.....924 West End Ave., New York City
 Simonson, Mrs. F. A.....924 West End Ave., New York City
 Snyder, Charles.....58 Harrison Ave., Locport
 Souweine, E.....149 Church St., New York City
 Spong, Hilda E.....138 W. 38th St., New York City
 Stevens, Bertman F.....R. D. 1, Syracuse
 Stevenson, Robert N.....1128 E. 14th St., Brooklyn
 Stover, F. H.....279 Carlton Ave., Brooklyn
 Strail, Carl.....104 Raymond Ave., Syracuse
 Sturtz, Joseph C.....126 W. 117th St., New York City
 Sussman, Chas.....1039 Tiffany St., Bronx, N. Y. C.
 Taber, Arthur J.....399 Hinsdale St., Brooklyn
 Thomas, W. W.....108 Yonkers Ave., Yonkers
 Tillmann, Fred.....Foot of Kimball St., Brooklyn
 Trampao, Miss Anna.....235 E. 150th St., New York City
 Todd, Ira D.....Brighton Station, Rochester
 Underwood, J. C.....24 Thomas St., New York City
 Vitala, Vincent.....57 Perry St., New York City
 Weinberg, Lawrence.....1264 Lexington Ave., New York City
 Whyland, Harold.....150 Northview Terrace, Rochester
 Whyland, Mrs. H.....150 Northview Terrace, Rochester
 Williams Gladys.....307 Quincy St., Brooklyn
 Woodworth Styes R.....128 Pattison St., Syracuse

OHIO

Alexander, H. H.....R. R. 11, Springfield
 Allen, Otto E.....747 Hazel St., Akron
 Andrews, Miss Naomi.....149 Warren St., Columbus
 Arnold, Joe.....School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Arras, Wm. H.....1013 W. North St., Lima
 Arras, Mrs. Wm. H.....1013 W. North St., Lima
 Ayers, K. B.....1795 Malasia Rd., Akron
 Avers, Mrs. K. B.....1795 Malasia Rd., Akron
 Berger, Miss Eve.....421 Oak St., Dayton
 Brown, Jay.....P. O. Box 343, Elller
 Baner, Frank.....309 Grand Ave., Akron
 Bays, Flora.....School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Benedict, Mrs. Josephine.....520 E. Exchange St., Akron
 Berger, Miss Eeva.....421 Oak St., Dayton
 Biggam, Miss E.....45 E. State St., Columbus
 Burke, Ed. M.....405 Willfrie St., Wapokenta
 Burwell, David A.....Stark Co., Waynesburg
 Bush, Manard.....2045 Maple Ave., Norwood
 Burdick, Robert.....1297 Goodyear Bld'g., Akron
 Buckingham, Orrin F.....Rt. 5, Pataskola
 Black, George D.....581 Oak St., Columbus
 Black, Mrs. George D.....581 Oak St., Columbus
 Carroll, Mrs. Margaret L.....2067 E. 102d St., Cleveland
 Charles, Rev. C. W.....472 S. Ohio Ave., Columbus
 Clark, Ray.....1028 Washington St., Portsmouth
 Clum, Geo. H.....385 Piedmont Rd., Columbus
 Clum, Mrs. G. H.....385 Piedmont Rd., Columbus
 Conaway, Elmer E.....P. O. Box 324, Belleaire
 Cook, Chas. B.....325 Fairmont Court, Columbus
 Cook, Mrs. C. B.....325 Fairmont Court, Columbus
 Cook, Hernan.....61 Glemont Ave., Columbus
 Coos, Mrs. Herna.....61 Glemont Ave., Columbus
 Connelly, P. J.....Stewart Ave., Columbus
 Crossen, Irene.....624 E. Second Ave., Columbus
 Crossen, Israel.....651 E. Fifth Ave., Columbus
 Crossen, Mrs. Israel.....709 Buckingham St., Columbus
 Drake, Robert.....407 North St., Massillon
 Druggon, Miss Bertha.....36 S. Warren Ave., Columbus
 Edgar, Bessie.....56 Lotta Ave., Columbus
 Elsey, Elmer.....711 So. Ohio Ave., Columbus
 Elsey, Mrs. Elmer.....711 So. Ohio Ave., Columbus
 Evans, Miss G.....School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Fancher, G. W.....Brice
 Faulhaber, Bernice.....Columbus
 Feine, Mrs. Terndance.....660 Joseph St., Youngstown
 Ferrenberg, Miss Olive.....201 E. Madison St., Gibsonburg
 Filichia, Rosie.....622 Mohawk St., Columbus
 Foster, F. F.....205 E. Washington St., Plainesville
 Fryfogle, J. F.....School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Gleason, Rachael.....649 Franklin Ave., Columbus
 Goldman, James R.....421 S. Main St., Middletown
 Greener, A. B.....993 Franklin Ave., Columbus
 Grigsby, Basil.....707 E. Whitten St., Columbus
 Grimm, M. J.....924 N. Main St., Akron
 Grimm, Mrs. M. J.....924 N. Main St., Akron
 Hall, Burton C.....1932 E. 97 St., Cleveland
 Hartard, Henry Joseph.....School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Harrison, Frank.....3189 E. 80th St., Akron
 Halm, Harry.....341 E. Main St., Piqua
 Halse, G. W.....R. R. Box 2, Hamersville
 Halse, Mrs. George N.....R. R. Box 2, Hamersville
 Hetzeler, Lena.....3 Bissel Ave., Youngstown
 Hetzeler H. W.....3 Bissel Ave., Youngstown
 Hess, Charles.....2805 Lawrence Ave., Toledo
 Holycross, Mr. Edwin.....363 Carpenter St., Columbus
 Horn, Albert J.....Orchard Sts., Zanesville
 Huebener, William A.....R. R. No. 1 Marion
 Huffman, Chester B.....1530 Franklin Ave., Columbus
 Huffman Estella.....428 W. Market St., Troy
 Jacobs, Mary.....487 Stanley Ave., Columbus
 Jones, Leon P.....428 W. Market St., Troy
 Jacobs, Charles H.....17 W. 3rd Ave., Columbus
 Kane, Mrs. Chas. W.....619 W. Broadway St., Maumee
 Kelle, Mrs. Ira.....103 N. 14 St., Cincinnati
 Kinkel, Geo. W.....Home for the Deaf, R. 4, Westerville
 Kirby, Ruth.....36 Cambridge St., Akron
 Kraft, Rose.....Bluffton
 Kurtz, Walter.....School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Laingor, Leo J.....1355 Goodyear Blvd., Akron
 Laingor, Mrs. L. J.....1355 Goodyear Blvd., Akron
 Ligon, Percy W.....413 E. Church St., Niles
 Lindsey, Nellie Belle.....228 Irving St., Toledo
 Litchfield, Luther.....11222 Linnett St., Cleveland

Loher, Chas. 29380 Monroe Ave., Columbus
 McMullen, A. J. 639 Garfield St., Akron
 Melampy, John E. 127 Warren St., Lebanon
 Miller, Chas. 363 N. 6th St., Columbus
 Miller, Ralph Mansfield
 Miller, Mrs. Geo. 857 Hamlet St., Columbus
 Monniu, A. A. 818 N. Cherry St., Canton
 Moreland, Leon W. 285 Cleveland Ave., Akron
 Nathanson, Robert 1320 Dorr St., Toledo
 Neillie, C. R. 4317 E. 116th St., Cleveland
 Neuner, C. C. 853 Brown Rd., Columbus
 Ohlemacher, Albert 361 Oakand Park Ave., Columbus
 Ohlemacher, Mrs. A. W. 361 Oakand Park Ave., Columbus
 Ortalf, 3328 W. 95th St., Cleveland
 Osbon, Mrs. A. E. 1521 Hunman Ave., Columbus
 Parks, John I. Bremen
 Pierrula, Miss Angelina 704 Delaware Ave., Columbus
 Phillips, Tsaac 747 Hazel St., Akron
 Pilliod, Norbert Scranton
 Pumphrey, Mrs. Laverna Carr Rte. 2, South, Zanesville
 Reading, George 1334 Hampton, Cleveland
 Rice, Merritt W. 222 Hanford Ave., Columbus
 Richardson, Milton 216 Marshall Ave., Columbus
 Richardson, Mrs. Milton 216 Marshall Ave., Columbus
 Rohrer, H. H. 323 College St., Wadsworth
 Roller, Winfield I. Box 895, E. Akron
 Koller, Mrs. W. I. Box 895, East Akron
 Saatkamp, Norma 490 Harmon St., Columbus
 Sawhill, C. S. 4718 Clinton Ave., Cleveland
 Schwartz, Fred G. 1013 Rich St., Columbus
 Shafer, Warren J. Glenford
 Showalter, J. B. School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Snyder, Nelson 112 Wroe Ave., Dayton
 Stakley, S. D. 123 Berkeley St., Akron
 Stebiton, Eugene 34 1/2 Beil St., Dayton
 Stebiton, Mrs. Eugene 34 1/2 Beil St., Dayton
 Stevenson, Preston L. Recorder's Office, Findlay
 Taylor, J. B. 338 E. Second St., Middletown
 Thompson, L. 21/9 Margaret St., Columbus
 Toonley, Wm. N. 1238 Worley Ave., Canton
 Toskey, Katherine 993 Franklin St., Columbus
 Tschappot, Nellie A. Woodfield
 Unsworth, John W. L. 1600 Preston Ave., Akron
 Uthl, Miss Cora School for the Deaf, Columbus
 Volp, Herbert 278 N. Warren Ave., Columbus
 Ware, H. C. 957 Orrin St., Akron
 Wark, Walter A. 36 Barthman Ave., Columbus
 Wark, Mrs. Walter 36 Barthman Ave., Columbus
 Weber, Howard Chafon Apts., Mansfield
 Weckel, John 9916 Maryland Ave., S. W., Canton
 Weybright, Donald I. Route 1, Union
 Wickline, Dennis K. 1402 Goodyear Ave., Akron
 Winemiller, John C. 1196 Fairview Ave., Columbus
 Winemiller, Mrs. J. C. 1196 Fairview Ave., Columbus
 Wondrack, Mrs. J. S. 767 Clyde St., Akron
 Zell, Miss Ethel 119 West Wood Ave., Columbus
 Zorn, Wm. H. 922 Studer Ave., Columbus
 Zorn, Mrs. Wm. H. 922 Studer Ave., Columbus

OKLAHOMA

Griffing, Ted School for the Deaf, Sulphur
 Hayes, Mrs. E. B. School for the Deaf, Sulphur
 Johnson, Miss Odessa M. 1018 E. 9th St., Oklahoma City
 Meyers, Grace School for the Deaf, Sulphur
 Unger, Roland School for the Deaf, Sulphur
 Wilson, A. O. School for the Deaf, Sulphur

OREGON

McKinnon, Ruth School for the Deaf, Salem
 Reichle, J. R. 900 E. 6th St., Portland
 Ringuette, Mrs. Louis 510 S. 6th St., Grants Pass
 Shae, J. Ralph 1212 E. Burnside St., Portland
 Werner, Maurice School for the Deaf, Salem
 Werner, Mrs. Maurice School for the Deaf, Salem

PENNSYLVANIA

Allen, F. D. 605-52nd St., Pittsburg
 Allen, Mrs. F. D. 605-52nd St., Pittsburg
 Bards, Henry 490 Ella St., Wilkinsburg
 Bards, Mrs. Henry 490 Ella St., Wilkinsburg
 Barkhold, Wm 2030 E. Tioga St., Wilkinsburg
 Becker, William 2644 Glasgow St., Sheridanville
 Blackhall, Geo. 1236 Richmond St., Pittsburg
 Blackhall, Mrs. G. 1236 Richmond St., Pittsburg
 Bloedel, G. W. Box 50, Friday St., Millvale

Bloedel, Mrs. G. W. Box 50, Friday St., Millvale
 Bolasa, Joseph J. 3146 Richmond St., Philadelphia
 Booser, Miss Edith School for the Deaf, Mt. Airy
 Bours, Rose M. 4808 Kincaid St., Pittsburg
 Brookbank, E. W. 109-10th Ave., Juniata
 Brookbank, Mrs. E. W. 109-10th Ave., Juniata
 Burkett, Grover C. Newton Hamilton
 Butterbaugh, J. H. 319 Beech Ave., Altoona
 Butterbaugh, Mrs. J. H. 319 Beech Ave., Altoona
 Callahan, Mrs. Elizabeth School for the Blind, Pittsburgh
 Danver, Herbert 931 Benton Ave., N. S. Pittsburg
 Danver, Mrs. Herbert 931 Benton Ave., N. S. Pittsburg
 Darlington, Albert M. Carlisle St., New Bloomfield
 Dempsey, Henry D. 2420 E. Gordon St., Philadelphia
 Donahue, Joseph V. 1805 N. 22nd St., Philadelphia
 DuGan, Miss Iva 6509 N. 6th St., Philadelphia
 Dunn, Vincent 4 Steuben Ave., Crafton
 Evans, Edward 120 N. 32nd St., Philadelphia
 Evans, Hannah M. Cresheim Hall, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia
 Farke, Fred 1321 Fayette Ave., Pittsburg
 Ferguson, Howard S. 2209 Fernon St., Philadelphia
 Forbes, James 7931 Division St., Pittsburg
 Fowler, Artaur 3227 N. Hartville St., Philadelphia
 Friend, J. L. Route 5, Box 187, Wilkinsburg
 Fritzges, Chas. 136 Jarbolla St., N. S., Pittsburg
 Hagan, Miss Anna 730 E. Troga St., Philadelphia
 Hagy, Miss Nettie 2930 N. Camac St., Philadelphia
 Hansen, Mrs. Louis S. 914 Sterrett, Pittsburg
 Havens, Elmer R. 7, Box 17, Bellevue Branch, Pittsburg
 Havens, Mrs. Mary R. 7, Box 17, Bellevue Branch, Pittsburg
 Henderson, Miss Mary E. 1355 Logan Ave., Tyrone
 Hinrod, Mrs. Rachel 17 W. 7th St., Erie
 Houston, Washington 4811 Griscom St., Frankford, Phila.
 Hynes, Edward J. 2914 N. Lawrence St., Philadelphia
 Irvin, Jr, Daniel 840 Laimer Ave., Turtle Creek
 James, W. V. 351 Stony Creek St., Johnstown
 Jennings, J. L. 691 N. 52nd St., Philadelphia
 Joshua, Finley 7936 Tacoma Ave., Pittsburg
 Kaercher, Edward F. 1452 N. 11th St., Philadelphia
 Kier, Arthur E. 1214 W. Tioga St., Philadelphia
 Killian, Charles J. 2708 Bridge St., Bridesburg, Phila.
 Koehler, Rev. J. M. 118 R. F. D., Oliphant
 Leitch, Andrew 1712 Wylie St., Philadelphia
 Leitner, F. A. Pittsburg
 Lipsett, Wm. H. 1528 N. 62nd St., Philadelphia
 Livingston, Miss Sarah 1075 Chambers St., Oberlin
 McBride, Anna J. 1136 S. 56th St., Philadelphia
 Meenan, James J. 2828 Agale St., Philadelphia
 Nichols, Samuel 116 Shiloh St., Mt. Washington, Pittsburg
 Nichols, Mrs. S. 116 Shiloh St., Mt. Washington, Pittsburg
 Nickel, Miss H. R. Wissinoming Hall, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia
 Ott, Charles H. Sandosky & Church Aves., Carrick
 Pannel, C. M. 438 E. Wyoming Ave., Olney, Philadelphia
 Porter, Harry E. Hyndman
 Pulver, H. J. 1301 Herr St., Harrisburg
 Reed, Mrs. Etta Pittsburg
 Reiser, C. E. 761 Montclair St., Pittsburg
 Reiser, Mrs. Chas. 761 Montclair St., Pittsburg
 Rodgers, J. S. 5325 Reinhart St., Philadelphia
 Rodgers, Mrs. J. S. 5325 Reinhart St., Philadelphia
 Rogalsky, Sam J. 5872 Hobart St., Pittsburg
 Romig, Miss Alice Cresheim Hall, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia
 Rust, Mrs. G. McClurg 118 Lexington Ave., Aspinwall, Pittsburg
 Salter, Wm. L. 3513 Howell St., Wissinoming, Philadelphia
 Salter, Mrs. Wm. L. 3513 Howell St., Wissinoming, Philadelphia
 Schulte, Louis P. 4242 Winterburn St., Pitts.
 Shaner, James L. G. 252 Fisk St., Pittsburg
 Singerman, Gilbert 2011 Pine St., Altoona
 Smilcau, Rev. F. C. Selins Grove
 Smith, H. F. 6208 Bayntm St., Germantown, Philadelphia
 Smith, Wm. J. 714 Sterrett St., Pittsburgh
 Stanton, Jack 2025 N. Oriana St., Philadelphia
 Taylor, J. C. 102 Sampson St., N. S., Pittsburg
 Teitelbaum, Bernard Western Penna. Inst. for Deaf, Edgewood
 Waterhouse, Chas. W. 440 E. Mentor St., Olney
 Wilson, Frank D. Pittsburg
 Wilson, G. B. 1707 Bowers St., Philadelphia
 Young, Robert 28 W. Durham St., Mt. Airy Phila.
 Zelch, Walter
 Zelch, Mrs. Walter

RHODE ISLAND

Newberg, Charles 390 Walcott St., Pawtucket

SOUTH CAROLINA

Bearden, W. F. 27 Blake St., Greenville
 Boatwright, J. T. Ridge Spring
 Boatwright, Mrs. J. T. Ridge Spring
 Bradley, Mrs. Annie Bethune
 Bradley, Miss Emma Box 302, Bethune
 Bradley, E. Lee Box 13, Cheraw
 Buchanan, Bill Main St., Anderson
 Cartin, Roscoe 404 N. Salem Ave., Sumter
 Cartin, Mrs. Roscoe 404 N. Salem Ave., Sumter
 Clark, Miss Bertha Route 2, Quman
 Clarkson, Ella B. 3101 First Ave., Columbia
 Coleman, Mrs. T. H. Cedar Spring
 Dozier, Hoyt Marion
 Edwards, Miss Eula Saluda
 Edwards, Olen Saluda
 Edwards, Miss Weinona Saluda
 Estell, Miss Sphegenia L. 825 Williamsburg St., Aiken
 Fant, Miss Willie Townsville
 Frierson, J. M. Cedar Spring
 Frierson, Mrs. J. M. Cedar Spring
 Foster Carl Fairforest
 Gaston, Everett Florence
 Glover, Mrs. H. R. 2304 Park St., Columbia
 Glover, Mrs. H. R. 2304 Park St., Columbia
 Goss, W. W. 116 Henderson St., Columbia
 Greene, Mrs. G. M. Box 123, Barnwell
 Hagood, Mrs. M. B. Barnwell
 Halford, J. S. Barnwell
 Halford, Mrs. Sam J. Barnwell
 Halford, Miss Maude Barnwell
 Hamilton, Pat % Roscoe Cartin, Sumter
 Harbuck, Paul Gluck St., Anderson
 James, John Box 256, Gaffney
 Little, Miss Alice Cheraw
 Lyles, C. B. 2206 Main St., Columbia
 Meyers, Mrs. Lewis E. Hartsville
 Meyers, Lewis E. Hartsville
 Odell, Miss Lessie Ware Shoals
 Rawl, Eula Lexington
 Rhodes, James A. 304 Frank St., Greenville
 Richardson, Ruby Route 2, Loris
 Richardson, Bertha Route 2, Loris
 Rosen, A. B. Cedar Spring
 Rosen, Mrs. A. B. Cedar Spring
 Sanders, C. K. Barnwell
 Sanders, Mrs. H. W. Barnwell
 Slatten, Will. Route 2, Simpsonville
 Smith, Gilbert Cheraw
 Smoak, Frank Y. M. C. A., Columbia
 Stanley, Eugene Hartsville
 Stanley, Mrs. Eugene Hartsville
 Tillinghast, D. R. Spartanburg
 Tinsley, Jeff. Clinton
 Walker, N. G. W. Barnwell

SOUTH DAKOTA

Finch, Miss Marion E. 117 8th Ave., S. E. Aberdeen

TENNESSEE

Acuff, Miss Lutie 1403 North Central Ave., Knoxville
 Armstrong, F. P. Y. M. C. A., Memphis
 Becton, J. H. Box 25, Dyer
 Bishop, Hugh Fountain City Branch, Knoxville
 Boyd, Mrs. Byron 1029 E. 8th St., Chattanooga
 Brogdon, Mary 807 Merriam, Chattanooga
 Chambers, W. H. 113 W. Scott Ave., Knoxville
 Chambers, Mrs. W. H. 113 W. Scott Ave., Knoxville
 Chambers, Sarah E. 113 W. Scott Ave., Knoxville
 Davenport, J. D. Y. M. C. A. Nashville
 Dillon, Ernest Larcassas
 Edridge, John D. Lenoia City
 Elmer, Mr. L. A. School for the Deaf, Knoxville
 Elmer, Mrs. L. A. School for the Deaf, Knoxville
 Fare, Henry Bennis
 Frey, Eddie 729 Court Ave., Nashville
 Gordon, Midget Knoxville
 Grissom, Versie School for the Deaf, Knoxville
 Hogge, Walter Knoxville
 Qunman, Jessie 218 Washington St., Memphis
 Qunman, Jessit 218 Washington St., Memphis
 Johnson, Miss Fannie Boyd's Creek
 Kennedy, W. J. 830 N. 5th Ave., Knoxville
 Lindsey, Milburn Trenton
 Lucado, Ida May Atoka
 Lucado, Prentis C. Atoka

Midget, Gordon 109 Gay St., Knoxville
 Padget, Miss Emma Chattanooga
 Pittenberg, Sam Nashville
 Smith, Dixie Bemis
 Smith, W. J. Bemis
 Steele, Wesley % Arcade Shoe Shop, Johnson City
 Todd, Bertha Humboldt
 Tunman, Edna 218 Washington St., Memphis
 Wade, Mrs. C. M. 915 Oak Ave., Knoxville
 Wade, Mr. C. M. 915 Oak Ave., Knoxville
 West, Mrs. Kate 1614 Washington Ave., Knoxville
 Wheeler, Leonard 2084 Highbee Ave., Memphis
 Wilson, Lizzie 115 West Scott St., Knoxville
 Worley, W. W. Johnson City

TEXAS

Abbott, Charles Route 4, Box 375, Fort Worth
 Adams, John 305 N. 29th St. Waco
 Allen, Gordon B. 1812 Kane St., Houston
 Barnes, Ernest R. 1900 Cedar Springs, Dallas
 Reeman, Stacy 2509 Columbus Ave., N. Fort Worth
 Billingsley, Mrs. A. School for the Deaf, Austin
 Bordeker, C. C. 620 E. 9th St., Dallas
 Christal, Miss Beulah 802 W. Oak St., Denton
 Cochran, E. S. 620 E. 9th St., Dallas
 Cornwall, Ray 1912 Beaumont St., Dallas
 Corum, Bert 620 E. 9th St., Dallas
 Costen, O. F. 3200 Fairmount Ave., Dallas
 Davis, William 1601 Brackenridge, Austin
 Davis, T. W. 2507 Gould Ave., Fort Worth
 Davis, W. H. 1205 Newning Ave., So. Austin
 Edwards, Lee Kenedale
 Flinn, John 2901 Bilmont Ave., N. Ft. Worth
 Ford, Harvey L. Box 220 R. 1 Waco
 Freeman, Oliver 1416 N. Carroll St., Dallas
 Gibson, W. K. Dallas
 Goodrich, Sam Route 1, Vera
 Griggs, F. B. 3009 Knight St., Dallas
 Griggs, Mrs. F. B. 3009 Knight St., Dallas
 Hafner, A. 907 N. 9th St., Waco
 Hale, I. W. 2700 Roosevelt Ave., Ft. Worth
 Hale, Mrs. I. W. 2700 Roosevelt Ave., Fort Worth
 Hamm, T. P. 312 E. Nueva St., San Antonio
 Hazel, Osa 822 W. Shepard St., Denison
 Hill, Troy E. 816 N. Winnetka Ave., Dallas
 Hill, Mrs. Troy E. 816 N. Winnetka Ave., Dallas
 Hopper, Hosea Denton
 Tompson, Chas. F. Whitesboro
 King, A. B. 3817 E. Side Ave., Dallas
 Kolp, E. B. 2801 Fairmount St., Dallas
 Lewter, D. A. 4621 Pershing Ave., Ft. Worth
 Lowery, J. D. Box 351, Waco
 Payne, Raymond 4611 Monarch Ave., Dallas
 Pickett, Jr., C. D. Route 4, Clarksville
 Pickett, Jr., Mrs. C. D. Route 4, Clarksville
 Rives, R. M. La Prille Place, Austin
 Roux, Guy R. Dallas
 Sides, Willis 1912 Peanmont Ave., Dallas
 Stampley, J. 1601 Roval Ave., Dallas
 Talbot, C. L. 5529 Reiger Ave., Dallas
 Talbot, Mrs. C. L. 5529 Reiger Ave., Dallas
 Todd, I. A. School for the Deaf, Austin
 Todd, Mrs. J. A. School for the Deaf, Austin
 Welch, Tom Route 2, Box 347, Dallas
 Williams, Guthrie Junction
 Wilson, A. O. School for the Deaf, Austin
 Younklin, L. W. 1811 1/2 Elm St., Dallas

VERMONT

Beaver, Miss Mande North Mt., Vernon
 Burke, Carrie 200 Parklane Ave., Rosslyn
 Iadd, George Box 247, Island Park
 Newton, Roy St. Albans

VIRGINIA

Bush, Hugh K. R. F. D. 2, Box 128, Richmond
 Bush, Mrs. Hugh K. R. F. D. 2, Box 128, Richmond
 Byers, Miss Edith 100 N. Harvie St., Richmond
 Byers, Miss Madeline 100 N. Harvie St., Richmond
 Eppes, Mr. Julian Crystal Hill
 Dowell, Mr. C. Care Portsmouth Star, Portsmouth
 Hart, Susie R. F. D. 2, Waterloo
 Kearney, Mrs. Mollie School for the Deaf, Newport News
 Kern, Albert Clifton Forge
 Lamb, Miss Pearl, North Mt. Vernon
 Levinson, Ella 45 Halifax St., Petersburg

McDowell, Hamlet C. Care Portsmouth Star, Portsmouth
Penn, John E. 904 Orchard Hill, Roanoke
Phillip, A. J. 1003 E. Marshall St., Richmond
Phillip, Mrs. A. J. 1003 E. Marshall St., Richmond
Reynolds, Bessie Sutherland
Ritter, Mrs. W. C. Newport News, Va.
Rosenbloom, J. S. 32 A. S. Davis Ave., Richmond
Rosenbloom, Mrs. J. S. 32 A South Davis Ave., Richmond
Roop, Florence Roanoke
Shattuck, Lotta Cohocton
Sullivan, Charles C. Clarendon
Tapp, Ira 2220 Paterson Ave., Roanoke
Taylor, Mrs. M. R. 2405 Jefferson Ave., Richmond
Thompson, Roland L. 136 E. Thomas St., Danville
Tucker, Mrs. A. G. 2213 Stuart Ave., Richmond
Wallace, Miss Mamie School for the Deaf, Staunton
White, Miss Sarah 2811 Marlbor Ave., Norfolk
Williams, C. H. 706 Lewis St., St. Fredericksburg

WASHINGTON

Christensen, L. O. 710 Stewart St., Seattle
Hall, Harriet M. Cheney
Martin, George D. School for the Deaf, Vancouver
Root, W. S. Rooms F. & G. Stuart Bldg., Seattle
Wainscott, Russell 3814 E. Spokane St., Tacoma

WEST VIRGINIA

Bartlett, Miss Emma 120 Main St., Mannington
Bingi, D. J. 348-3rd Ave., Huntington
Henderson, Clarence 1710-18th St., Huntington
McCarty, Samuel N. 819 E. Second St., Huntington
McCarty, Mrs. S. 819 E. Second St., Huntington
Pring, J. A. 206 W. 8th Ave., Huntington
Pring, Mrs. J. A. 206 W. 8th Ave., Huntington
Seaton, Charles D. School for the Deaf, Romney
Seaton, Miss Maude School for the Deaf, Romney
Simmons, L. O. Marlinton

WISCONSIN

Braff, F. M. 6202 Tower Ave., So. Superior
Braff, Mrs. F. M. 6202 Tower Ave., So. Superior
Cerzan, John 710 Cleveland Ave., Milwaukee
Hein, Henry F. 962-15th St., Milwaukee
Kay, William St. Louis Ave., Stevens Pt.
O'Leary, Mrs. Stephen J. 351 W. 5th St., Superior
O'Leary, Stephen 351 W. 5th St., Superior
Rapp, Fred. 827 Charles St., Kenosha
Rapp, Mrs. Fred. 827 Charles St., Kenosha
Stylow, Fred. 184, 11th St., Milwaukee

WYOMING

Kessler, John Laramie

FOREIGN

Jackson, Clabourne F. Minas, Camaquey, Cuba
Platt, Wm. 30 Benwell St., Old Park Rd., Belfast Ireland
Santos, Pedro C. .. School for the Deaf and Blind, Pasay, Rizal,
Philippine, Islands

Branches and Associations Affiliated with the N. A. D.

Chicago Association of the Deaf Chicago
Columbus Branch, Ohio
Flint Branch, Michigan
Greater New York Branch, New York
Hudson County Branch, New Jersey
Pittsburg Branch, Pennsylvania
Trenton Branch, New Jersey
Washington Branch, D. C.
Gallaudet Association, New England
Illinois State Association
Indiana State Association
Maryland State Association
Missouri State Association
New Jersey State Association

Societies, associations, and other organizations of the deaf are cordially invited to affiliate with the National Association of the Deaf, to insure closer co-operation. The benefit therefrom will be mutual. "In union there is strength."

Ten Dollars and Life Membership

The FEE for LIFE MEMBERSHIP in the N. A. D. is TEN DOLLARS.

THIS IS CONSIDERED reasonable, a fee within the reach of everyone who has the interests of the ASSOCIATION, the DEAF of AMERICA and the WORLD at heart.

YOUR TEN DOLLARS will be well invested. They will do GOOD in a GOOD CAUSE.

THE ENDOWMENT FUND of the N. A. D. is now over \$10,000. We want FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS in the FUND, as our first objective, and when that is reached, ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS will be our next aim.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF wishes to see that the GENERAL PUBLIC thoroughly understand and appreciate the VALUE of the deaf to society, to eradicate the MISTAKEN IDEA that they are a liability instead of an asset; it wishes to see that deaf children in our schools are educated along RATIONAL LINES and not made the objects of EXPERIMENTS and the PLAY THINGS of CHARLATANS; it wishes to improve in every possible way the INTELLECTUAL, PROFESSIONAL, and INDUSTRIAL STATUS of the deaf in this and other countries; and in general to JEALOUSLY SAFEGUARD the best interests of the deaf as a whole.

YOUR CO-OPERATION IS NEEDED. By becoming a LIFE MEMBER you relieve the ASSOCIATION and YOURSELF of the trouble entailed in collecting small annual dues, lessen the overhead expenses of the ASSOCIATION, give it a STABLE and PERMANENT membership, and leave the officials free to develop and carry out projects for the betterment of the deaf.

BECOME A LIFE MEMBER. Join the rapidly growing list of IMMORTALS who have in this manner shown their FAITH in the N. A. D. Send in your TEN DOLLARS to the Secretary-Treasurer, N. A. D., School for the Deaf, Trenton, N. J., and after you are properly recorded as a LIFE MEMBER the money will be deposited in the ENDOWMENT FUND.

ACT NOW

With The Puzzle Teaser

THE LOCAL COMMITTEE.

A man wanted a ticket to a place in Texas and only had a \$2.00 bill. It required \$3.00 to get the ticket. He took the \$2.00 bill to a pawn shop and pawned it for \$1.50. On his way back to the depot he met a friend to whom he sold the pawn ticket for \$1.50. That gave him \$3.00 for his R. R. ticket. Who is out the one dollar. The traveler, the pawnbroker or the accommodating friend?

GORDON BAILEY ALLEN.

816 N. Winnetka Ave., Dallas, Texas.

When he steps on a tack in the dark.—Life.

"In the darkest days a good name keeps its lustre."

The Silent Worker

[Entered at the Post office in Trenton as Second Class Matter]

ALVIN E. POPE, Editor.
GEORGE S. PORTER Associate Editor and Business Mgr.

The *Silent Worker* is published monthly from October to July inclusive by the New Jersey School for the Deaf under the auspices of the New Jersey State Board of Education. Except for editing and proof-reading this magazine represents the work of the pupils of the printing department of the New Jersey School for the Deaf.

The *Silent Worker* is the product of authors, photographers, artists, photo-engravers, linotype operators, job compositors, pressmen and proof-readers, all of whom are deaf.

Subscription price: \$2.00 a year positively in advance. Liberal commission to subscription agents. Foreign subscriptions, \$2.50; Canada \$2.25.

Advertising rates made known on application.

All contributions must be accompanied with the name and address of the writer not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith.

Articles for publication must be sent in early to insure publication in the next issue.

Rejected manuscripts will not be returned unless postage is enclosed. Address all communications to

THE SILENT WORKER, Trenton, N. J.

Vol. 39

July 1927

No. 10.



This Issue

As will be observed the Proceedings of the Convention of the National Association of the Deaf in this issue takes up most of our regular space. We are, however, crowding in as much other matter as time and space will allow.

We are confident that our readers will not object to this procedure, inasmuch as all of the addresses made by prominent deaf persons at this meeting are deserving of careful and thoughtful reading.

THE SILENT WORKER desires to help the deaf in every way possible by printing such matter as will elevate them in the eyes of all who read its pages. They have made wonderful progress in the arts, sciences, literature and invention in the past, most of which have been recorded in our pages. This we hope to continue as long as the WORKER is kept alive by the friendly co-operation of the deaf themselves.

The SILENT WORKER has always been friendly towards both the N. A. D. and the N. F. S. D. Both organizations should receive the hearty support of ALL the deaf. Altho different in their aims and purposes both are not only necessary for their welfare and progress but also a credit to them.

We Can't Read Japanese

We are in receipt of several booklets neatly printed in the Japanese language from one of the schools for the deaf in Japan. We are sorry we are unable to understand the language, but from the illustrations we judge the oral method is being used in teaching the deaf. It would also indicate that schools for the deaf are spreading in the Orient, which is as it should be, no matter what method is used.

To The N. S. F. D. Convention VIA ST. LOUIS

For the information of those passing through St. Louis on way to Denver, arrangements are being made by those living in St. Louis to leave on the 2:15 P. M. "Colorado Limited" of the C. B. & Q. R. R. Saturday, July 9th, arriving in Denver 1:15 P. M. next day. This crack train does not operate through Kansas City but passengers from there can leave at 9:10 P. M. in through sleeper which is connected with the St. Louis train at St. Joseph at 11:05 P. M. The round trip rate St. Louis to Denver and Colorado Springs is \$37.80 and cost of lower berth is \$10.13. Pullman reservations can be made by addressing Mr. A. G. Sudhoff, City Passenger Agent, C. B. & Q. R. R., 208 No. Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., mentioning the N. F. S. D. Convention, so that all space will be assigned in our car. Those wishing to ride on the Chicago Special can leave St. Louis at 9:01 P. M. July 9th, to arrive Omaha 11:50 A. M., leaving there on the special at 1:00 P. M. and arriving in Denver 6:30 A. M. Monday. The round trip rate and cost of lower berth are the same. The round trip rate from Kansas City is \$27.85, lower berth \$6.38.

Until October

This is the last issue until October when the first number of volume forty will be issued. It is hard to believe that the WORKER is so old, yet those who have been identified with the magazine longest feel as Rip Vanwinkle did when he woke up from his twenty-year sleep, that it was only yesterday that the little four-page school paper was first started in a small room at the old school on Hamilton Avenue. But look at the magazine now and see how it has grown.

We have had a rather hard year getting settled after moving the equipment into our present home but we are gradually getting back our usual strides and feel confident that the next scholastic year will be the best ever.

We wish all our readers a pleasant and profitable vacation and, by the way, we hope one and all will not forget to renew their subscriptions to the magazine for another year.

Deaf Auto Drivers in New Jersey

Since the law permits deaf people to drive automobiles the number who own and operate cars have greatly increased.

So far as we know there have been no accidents attributed to the carelessness of the deaf and apparently Commissioner Dill is satisfied that they are safe and sane drivers.

We feel that the deaf of New Jersey appreciate the courtesy extended to them by Commissioner Dill and will exercise due vigilance in avoiding accidents and to obey the rules of the road as far as possible. In this way they will command the respect of those who are trying to have the laws enforced to the letter.



WITH THE SILENT WORKERS

By Alexander L. Pach



GAIN the last issue till fall, and before another edition of this magazine reaches its readers two epoch marking conventions will have been held, and both of tremendous importance to the deaf.

With the meeting of the Instructors of the deaf, let us hope that some radical step will be taken to demonstrate that the schools for the deaf in these glorious United States have not gone oral mad in spite of the tendency of heads of schools to lean over towards one method so far that they imperil the sane method of teaching the deaf, which is the method that dovetails the media to the capacity of the learner. There is no other course and no middle course.

Deaf men and women who have been through the mill surely ought to be in a position to judge of this better than anyone else, for in after life their association with their fellow deaf tells them volumes that teachers who only know little deaf children are crassly ignorant of.

It is rare to find an educated deaf person who does not agree with these sentiments, so rare indeed that when one does it causes wonder. An instance of this will be seen in the following by no less a personage than Odie W. Underhill, himself deaf, and a long time successful educator of the deaf, both in the classroom and the workshop.

"Speech and speech-reading for the deaf have come to stay. They are no longer in the experimental stage. The results have been most satisfactory as shown in after-school lives of our deaf citizens. It has also been proved that every normal deaf child can be successfully taught how to speak and read speech from the lips. Ability to speak and read lips gives a deaf person a feeling that only those who have it know, and one possessing the ability would not give it up for the world. We ourselves wish we had had the advantage of speech that the children now have. But with what little ability we do possess we derive much help as well as pleasure, for it gives us easier access to the hearing world.

It is noticeable more and more that the public is appreciating the work we are trying to do, for they are trying to encourage deaf friends to talk.

It seems to us that now all the profession has to do is to inspire the children's interest in speech and speech-reading—an interesting child will learn—and to continue working for greater efficiency."

The above appeared in the *North Carolina* school publication. Mr. Underhill is the editor, and a member of the school's faculty. Last summer Mr. Underhill finished a term as an officer of the National Association of the Deaf, an organization that has some of the best minds of the country, and the wisdom of these best minds invariably bring about a pronouncement in the resolutions to the effect that the only method is the combined method and

that such manifestos as "It has been proved that every normal deaf child can be taught to speak and to read the lips" is the veriest blah.

Another sentence in the quoted paragraph, the one that states: "The public appreciates (speech for the deaf) and "are trying to encourage deaf friends to talk" is extravagant to say the least. In my own experience I have had hearing friends and associates literally beg me to prevent certain deaf friends from talking because the speech was a series of painful utterings that brought agony to listeners.

This whole matter of methods can be brought down to hard pan, and kept within the lines of truth in words spoken in this column some time ago, to wit:

"It is as much of a shame and a pity to teach some deaf to speak, as it is not to teach some deaf people to speak."

It won't take an educator long to differentiate as to this distinction in deaf children, and hundreds of the deaf who cannot be taught to speak, still remain normal as to mentality, and it is another crime to denominate those of the deaf who cannot acquire speech "subnormal." And the same applies to those of the deaf who cannot acquire lip reading. I could name a long list of distinguished deaf people, beginning with the name of Edwin Allan Hodgson, a worker in educational lines for almost half a century as one, who deaf, never acquired ability to read the lips, and I could end up with the name of the writer of this department, totally deaf, yet not able to read the lips at all, and do not think any one will speak of Mr. Hodgson, or the 500 names of persons who are deaf that I could fill in, nor this humble personage whose name would foot the list, as sub-normals.

Friends are good enough to send me clippings from publications that are of interest to the deaf. One morning's mail brought me the news from another city, that a school for the deaf in that city, on the pronouncement of an alleged "London Conference" was the best in the world", though of course no data was given as to who made up the London conference, or what, if any schools in the United States had been examined. The clipping also states that the same school has trained 500 oral teachers, and if that is true, one wonders what became of them.

Dr. Jones of the Ohio school is a royal good host, and but for plans to be at the Denver Convention, the writer would like to be with Dr. Jones and his guests in 1927 as he was in 1898, when, for a brief period this individual told the Superintendents what he wanted them to do, and they did it with the result that a fine group photograph was made of them, which will no doubt be exhibited during the Convention. In the photograph are forty

men, and three lady principals, none of the names of the three later are now recalled by the writer, but among the handsome faces of the superintendents are those of Messrs. Gallaudet, Argo, Fay, Currier, Walker, Connor, Stewart, Mathison, Clark, Cloud, Ray, Burt, Walker, Gordon, Nelson, McDermid, Wheeler, Wilkinson, Tate Greenberger, Swiler, all of whom have joined the majority. Of those still active who are in the group are Messrs. Jones, Caldwell, Goodwin, Booth, Tillinghast.

Still with us but on the retired list are Messrs. Patterson, Bangs, and Larson. I think Dr. Crouter and Supt. R. O. Johnson were present, but for some reason are not in the group.

It is good to notice the constant endeavor of many of our deaf people to promote and enhance the endeavors of the National Association of the Deaf, which remark is brought about by my just having read the suggestion of a deaf writer who gives utterance to the following glorious and deathless sentiment:

"Let's not corrugate the sovereignty of the National Association of the Deaf, but stand in a united body to support it in its endeavor to defend and protect us."

Bravo! Words well said, and any one attempting to corrugate the National Association of the Deaf should be shot on the spot.

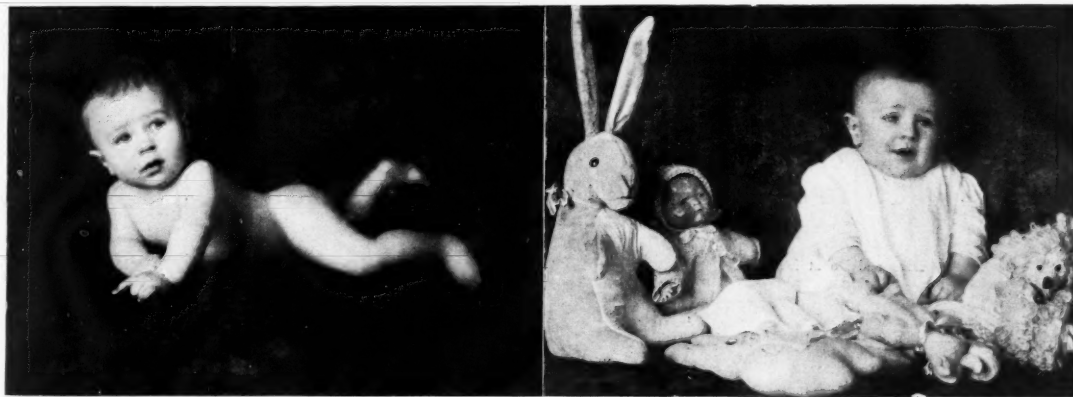
Conductor: "How many in that berth?"
Newlywed: "Only one. Here's our ticket."—*Widow.*

"Where's the cow, Jimmy?"
"I can't get her home, she's down by the railroad track flirting with the tobacco sign."—*Arizona Kitty Kat.*

She: "Now what are you stopping for?"

Re: "I've lost my bearings."

She: "Well, at least you're original. Most fellows run out of gasline."—*Missouri Outlaw.*



A. L. Pach Photo.

Two studies of Keith Watt Morris, Jr., at six months. Mrs. Morris was the popular Helen Waters of Washington, D. C., and married Keith Watt Morris, of New York, in 1924.



New Years Party at the Snyders home, Lockport, N. Y., Dec. 31, 1926



National Ass'n NADIO of the Deaf



By James Frederick Meagher

ALL RIGHTY; I'll forgive you, folks, for not noticing the omission of our Nadio programs the past few months—since you implore forgiveness so humbly. But never, no never let it happen again. (That's the way shrewd politicians wiggle out of a tight place—always making it appear they are doing their constituents a favor, no matter how deeply they are in the wrong. Not that the meager Broadcaster of this station has descended so low as to become a polly-tish-shun; but I have had considerable painful experience with the vermin lately.)

Anyway, I am back in the SILENT WORKER fold to broadcast regularly—until the next attack of chronic laziness.

Dare and Do at Denver

DEAFDOM'S OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT OF 1927

"All life is but a grindstone grim," Ed Hazel said, said he.
"Whether it grinds a fellow down to woe and misery—
Or sharpens him, and polishes, and whets him for the fray.
Depends upon the grade of ore from which he's made, they say."
Fate proved his mettle six long years on life's great grindstone grim:
Today we deaf from sea to sea take off our hats to him!

—Deaf-Mutes' Journal.

Nothing is as inspiring as the sudden triumph of a bloody and beaten boxer; the winning romp under the wire of a despised horse at 100 to 1; or the meteoric rise to fame of a self-educated deaf-mute in a brand-new role which amazes the hearing world!

Edwin Meade Hazel, stand up!

This cheerful mite of five-foot-five, ladies and gentlemen, had to leave the Illinois school when 14, to support the family. He is now 32, and president of the Omaha (Nebraska) Division No. 32, National Fraternal Society of the Deaf. (Age 32; Div. 32—twice 32 makes 64, which is the number of the Denver division that acts as our host this summer. Having studied his horoscope, and scrutinized the starry vault of heaven, I venture to predict the kid will be much in evidence at Denver. All omens and auguries are propitious. Figures never lie—albeit liars can figure. So figure that out.)

The Omaha Daily News of November 27 ran a full-width, top-of-page streamer: "Omaha Takes Off its Hat to these; Underneath were individuals photos of nine up-to-date, news-noteworthy citizens, with a resume of their claims to fame. One of the nine was our Edwin Meade Hazel. Gentlemen, you will now do as the Omaha News did—take off your hats to Hazel. Ladies will bow politely. Thank you. You may now sit down, while I proceed to broadcast.

We all know that Roberts' Rules of Order are SUPPOSED' to govern every meeting, or parliamentary



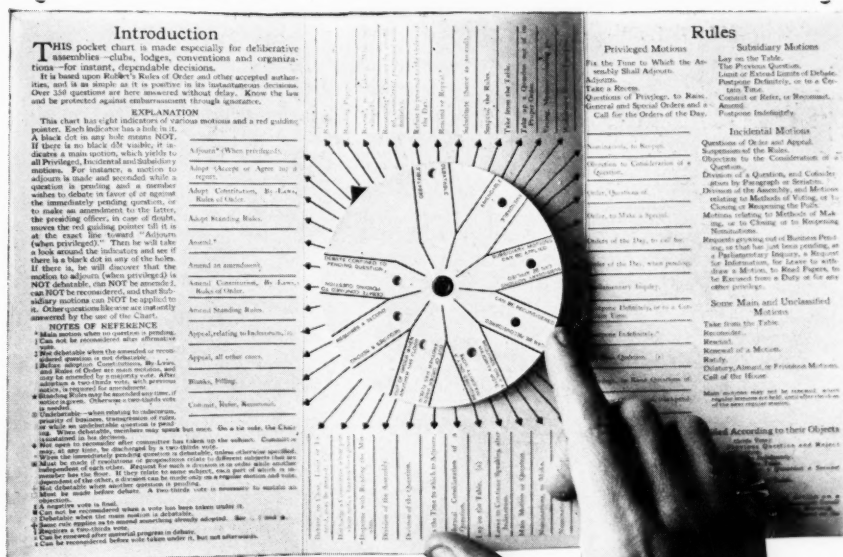
body. But not one in 1000 of us can recall off-hand just what is the proper purpose, practice, procedure and purport of all that horrible haze. Have you ever patiently thumbed over Roberts' 304 pages during a difficult argument, finally found the rule desired, and jumped up with a "Mr. Chairman, how-smart-I-be" air? To be given the horse-laugh as Mister Chairman informs you the meeting has long since disposed of that matter—slipshod and hodge-podge—and is now deep in the midst of another childish wrangle?

Well, 304 pages are 304 pages; and, unless someone KNOWS, rules are and will be ignored and flouted at will until the day comes when somebody takes the matter into court. (Oh, what a difference then!)

Edwin Hazel has invented and manufactured (patent applied for) a cardboard chart, 12x7½ inches, which folds twice to fit your pocket. Four pages of helpful hints, and 384 questions authoritatively answered in two seconds by means of an ingenious turning wheel, or disc. The 48 most important motions are arranged around the disc in alphabetical order. Eight principal ramifications — or "can" and "can't" questions — are printed on the disc. This disc is as full of holes as a Swiss Cheese. Dots, stars, squares, crosses, and other cabalistic marks appear through these holes—each with its own meaning as explained at the bottom of page one. These tell what can, or can't, be done.

It is simple—once you get the hang of it. For example: Suppose Brother Tiresome Twaddle has been "windmilling" for an hour, and you want him to sit down. What motion should you make to get rid of the heathenish old bore? See bottom of page three (where Hazel's hand appears in the illustration herewith): "The common motions classified according to their objects." Under "To suppress the question" you find four motions guaranteed to quash bores. You decide to "move the previous question,"—one of these four. Turn the red pointer on the disc to the line leading to "Previous Question" on the border. Three black dots now appear in the magic disc, thereby advising you that your motion will NOT be open to debate; and NOT be amended by some friend of T. Twaddle; and subsidiary motions can't be applied. To the disc question, "Can be reconsidered?" appears a black square, which means "Not when vote has been taken under it." To the disc question "Requires only a majority vote?" appears a figure-eight swirl, meaning "Requires two-thirds vote to carry." Three disc questions show pure white through the holes, thereby asserting that you can rise at once with your "Mr. Chairman, I move the previous question," even though Bro. Tiresome Twaddle is still tireless and desires to twaddle all night; also that your motion will need to be seconded!

Simple, isn't it? All this took you two seconds; yet you are now as well posted to ACT (or to "umpre" if you are the chairman) on every possible way the motion



may be juggled, as could Gibson, Roberts, Kemp, or even Veditz or Hazel themselves!

Eureka! Now to catch that big bully who is always bluffing you in meeting with his ignorant idiosyncrasies, because he has the important air of bank clerk, and the disposition of a hippopotamus with the hives. He may be a Goliath—but Hazel's little chart will prove his David!

These charts are \$1 each, postpaid—cash with order—and may be obtained by writing Edwin Hazel himself, The Acorn Press, 1214 Howard St., Omaha, Neb. The S-L Devices Co., next door at 1216 Howard St., has issued a splendid circular selling-talk, with reproductions of letters from many famous men. One is Nicholas Longworth, speaker of the House of Representatives—the man who married Teddy Roosevelt's daughter Alice. Says Chas. R. Docherty, Past Exalted Ruler of the Elks: "After careful examination of your Parliamentary Chart, I wish to say that it is one of the most efficient helps that has yet been presented for the busy man, who is engaged in lodge or club work, and does not have enough time to devote to the intricate of rules of order."

It is necessary for every man who holds a position of this kind to make decisions under pressure, and I would highly recommend your chart as the constant companion of the lodge or club executive."

Says the famous Mrs. Mary Redfield Plummer, official parliamentarian of the Illinois Federation of Women's Clubs: "It is the most ingenious thing of the kind I have ever seen, but better than its ingenuity is its absolute accuracy and the scope of information it carries. It is a 'thumbnail' edition of Roberts' Rules of Order, and will prove a veritable 'present help in time of trouble' to the presiding officer. I congratulate you, Mr. Hazel, on your most notable accomplishment, and I congratulate the hosts of harried chairmen who will arise and call you blessed."

And Charles W. Pool, formerly Nebraska Secretary of State, declares: "This chart would have saved me a lot of trouble if I had one fifteen years ago—when I was Speaker of the State Legislature."

Hazel used to live in Chicago. Now Chicago is a bucolic bailiwick where most successful silents are big, burly brutes and bombastic blow-hards. Owing to his meager size, Hazel used to be the official goat at every meeting. Maybe he felt hurt. (Of course, you and I would not feel hurt, would we? I thought so.) **He left for Omaha**—a tiny town of only 225,000 souls—six years ago, his tiny buzzum burning with a holy zeal to “show em.”

insurance circles. Hazel did. For six long years he studied and studied the standard authorities—Roberts, Cushing, Plummer, etc. And look at him now! Then take another look!

Only 32. Owns his own home and car. Ideally devoted to one of the most beautiful wives you ever met. Only deaf Monotype casterman in the world. Yes, he is really deaf. Lost his hearing when six weeks old—not a half-and-half oralist, nor a hard-of-hearing man. The admitted kingpin of American Deafdom for 1927, and our best bet for worldwide fame. (Drat the luck—why can't you and I have such luck? But, after all, is it really luck—or just pluck.

Hazel is going to Denver. He will probably have it in for a certain overstuffed Ostermoore-Administration floor leader at St. Paul—who once bullied and bluffed him with such asinine assillations as: "You can't elect to office any man who is not here." The battle ought to be hot and heavy while it lasts—125 pounds vs. 280. My money is on the little chap. Write your own ticket.



THE OLD ORDER PASSES

For 46 years no president of our National Association of the Deaf answered the call of the Dark Angel. The office seemed a guarantee of longevity. Then in quick succession, following the 1926 convention, the Rev. Dr. James Henry Cloud and Dr. Robert P. MacGregor were summoned. Cloud in October from the aftereffects of "flu," probably superinduced by his sudden drenching at the 1923 convention—when the gala raft capsized.

drowning two participants; and THE MacGregor by being run down by an auto on a stormy December night.

Ah, they were MEN!

True Celts, with hearts of oak; ever ready for a fight or frolic. Fearless champions for our rights. No mush-and-milk writers were Cloud and THE MacGregor. MacGregor goes down to fame as the first elected president of the N. A. D., at its organization in Cincinnati, 1880. Cloud was our war-time president, 1917-'23.

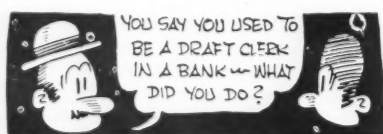
The glorious days of their spectacular, swashbuckling journalism seems to be passing from Deafdom. Which may—or may not—be better in the long run. But, ah, those were the days!

Deaf leaders that we used to know! They were a brawny breed:
A happy, snappy, scrappy row. Their brood has gone to seed!—
Today the leaders of our hands are courteous—and cold,
Not like the flashing firebrands; oak-fisted, hearts of gold.....
Please God, when I must hold the bridge against a heathen crowd,
I have two swordsmen, with me like MacGregor and THE Cloud.

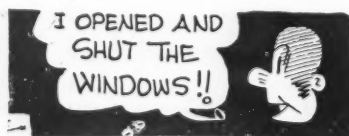
"THE STORMY PRETZEL"

They say the most spectacular swashbuckler of all Nad D'Artangans in the list of ex-presidents—George William Veditz of Colorado—may essay a "come back" at Denver, in July, running for president of the younger organization. Veditz—styled by Hodgson "the stormy petrel of the Nad"—has more other rip-roaring, go-getting style and personal magnetism of Teddy Roosevelt, than any other Nad. He might give the society a needed awakening. Both major organizations seem pretty much asleep of late years, running mainly on momentum.

(After half an hour of indolent idiocy, I give it up. Prithree, tell me, gentle listeners to this Nadio program, what words will rhyme with "Veditz," and with "pretzel"? Half an hour forever lost out of my young life—and no verse, jingle, stanza, quatrain, troilet, sonnet, or other form of silly poetry to end this paragraph! For—absolutely, positively, and without any ifs or buts, "Veditz" won't rhyme with "spitz," "whizz," nor "squiz.")



"Handy Andy," nicknamed "Hank,"
Liked to labor in a bank.
When wild winds on him would waft
Andy'd up and check the draft.



Dare and Do at Denver

BLONDES—AND BONDS

"Gentlemen prefer Blondes—but Blondes prefer Bonds," says Anita Loos. Even so; our handsome bond brokers, Frankenheim and Howard, enjoyed marked popularity with the lovely ladies, at the Nad convention in Washington, last August. If the jealousy of paltry poets could kill, Frankenheim and Howard would be dead long since.

She fluttered her fairy fingers—
Soft skies in her bright blue eyes;
He was ugly enough to be handsome;
But not dumb enough to be wise.
In silvery signs the broadcasted appeal—
So he picked up the check and he paid for her meal.



At that, I've never seen such a stunning bunch of deaf damsels as paraded in Washington, D. C. (The D. C. evidently means Darn Cute.)

Dare and Do at Denver

GREAT SONS OF GREAT DEAF FATHERS

The varsity and junior varsity crews of the University of Washington (Seattle) rowed against the University of California, at Oakland, April 9. The day before the race the stroke of the Seattle crew developed small pox, and Associated Press dispatches all over America told how "Ellis McDonald, the sophomore stroke of the junior crew, was suddenly assigned to stroke the varsity oarsmen." Ellis' father—Alexander—will be remembered as the gigantic center of the Michigan School for the Deaf football team, back around 1900. He has been instructor in the Washington school (Vancouver) for some 20 years.

The Washington crew won the United States championship in the national intercollegiate regatta on the Hudson last year, and will come East to defend its title at Poughkeepsie, June 29. Young McDonald, then a freshman, was of course not on the 1926 crew. Whether he strokes the varsity at Poughkeepsie, or whether the regular strokes will recover his strength sufficiently to resume the most important post in a rowing shell, one can not foresee.

Some six years ago the eldest son of Jay Cooke Howard, president of the Nad 1913-17, pulled an oar on one of the big varsity crews—Syracuse I believe—in the national regattas. Young Howard (who has since succeeded his deaf father as head of the Duluth brokerage house bearing their name) also teamed with Hoover, national sculling champion, in the open doubles—in non-college races. He must have been quite a whale.

Old Jay himself used to scintillate at quarter on the Gallaudet College football teams—though you would never guess it to see him waddle around at conventions with a bald head of 11,000 candle-power beam.

Great sons of great deaf fathers. Yet there are supposedly educated citizens who seriously ask: "Do the deaf amount to anything in this scheme of civilization?"

Dare and Do at Denver

WESTWARD HO TO DENVER

Are you booked for a never-to-be-forgotten two-day voyage aboard "Gib's Special" to Denver next July? Meet a lot of mighty fine fellows. Also a bevy of beguiling beauties (though, as a married man, I am not supposed to be aware of that fact.) The trip aboard "Gib's Special" to St. Paul in 1924 was by far the best part of the entire convention, and this year's choo-choo chronicle ought to be even better.

Among the many entertaining "natives" you will meet



in the mile-high city, is the Rev. Homer E. Grace, raconteur de luxe, and Potenate of the Press for the Denver local committee. He states a deaf stranger once docked in Denver and tried to find the rendezvous of the silent. A friendly cop helped him look in the city directory, until they found "Our Dumb Friends League." That must be it," said the cop, and helped him hail a taxi. Arriving, the deaf stranger found "Our Dumb Friends League" was a cat and dog hospital.

Grace is a graceful (not graceless) lad, with a variegated career behind him. He once worked where the foreman was always having trouble making the Mexican laborers understand orders. One day the superintendent hit on a happy expedient, and assigned Grace as sub-foreman over the greasers. Sure enough, the deaf man's natural signs enabled the Mexicans to "sabe, pronto," thereafter—and the superintendent never lost an opportunity to point out his odd combination to interested visitors.



You have to run to catch Good Luck—
But Bad Luck chases you, old duck!
So wear a smile upon your face—
And you'll succeed, the same as Grace.

Dare and Do at Denver

"MEAGHERED," TROY HILL COINS A SLOGAN

The April 15th issue of that splendid mid-West magazine of Tom Andersons, the *Iowa Hawkeye*, is a Denver convention edition. Says Troy E. Hill, of Texas, on page 9:

"I don't want to be 'Meaghered' a-la St. Paul, so I'll keep my trap shut."

All and sundry (also all and sun-wet) are respectfully referred to the editorial on page 7 of *Liberty* for April 30, particularly this paragraph:

"The element of humanity that will not fight for a principle for fear of creating discord is a drag on progress. To adopt the attitude of 'sh-sh-shush' when a vital principle is involved is as futile as it is cowardly."

Dare and Do at Denver

Maxim for the month: "Don't jeer, boys; the poor devils are trying."

(No, this is not a slam at Publisher Porter's peerless apprentices.)

Dare and Do at Denver

Station ME(agher) signing off. Good night.

BIRTHS

September 18, 1926, at Portland, Oregon to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hines, a boy, named Joseph, Jr.

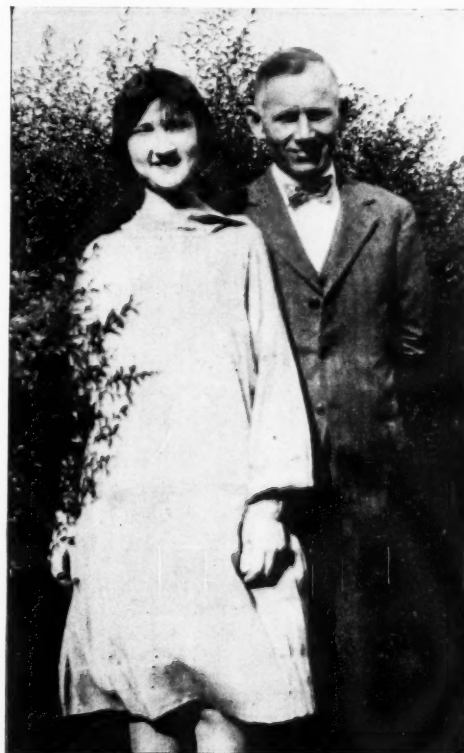
DEATHS

June 7, 1926, at Portland, Oregon, Mrs. H. C. Wirth, from heart disease. Deceased is well known in Philadelphia, Pa.

September 11, 1926, at New York City, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hines, a boy, named Joseph, Jr.



Miss Nettie Clemens, of Herkimer, N. Y., holding one of the biggest responsibilities in charge of bookkeeping for Herkimer's Biggest Candy Wholesale Co.



Mr. and Mrs. Martin Nesheim, Los Angeles, married on St. Valentine's Day, 1927. Mr. Nesheim is an expert prop maker in the studio of Douglas Fairbanks and Mary Pickford.

N. F. S. D. Convention

DENVER JULY 11 - 16 - 1927

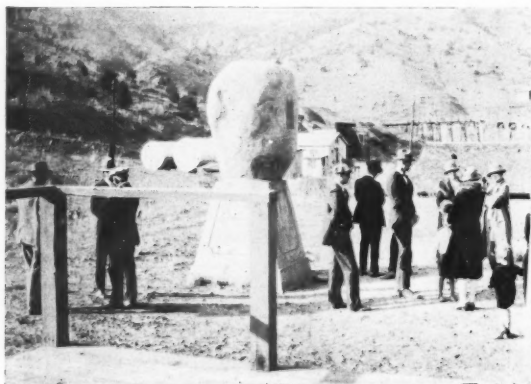


DENVER DIVISION No. 64, N. F. S. D., will be hosts to the Frats July 11 - 16 and wishes to assure all there will be a hearty welcome and a "pile" of good times waiting for all who come. "See America First."

Now is your chance. There is no other place in the world that can rival the mountains of Colorado for the varied scenery to be seen, or the good roads, and for the fun and healthful climate to be had. Why stay at home when so many of your friends will be out where the West begins, where the handclasp is a little stronger, friendship a little closer, and so on. Out where men are men, women women, and everything else is just right for an enjoyable vacation.

To all who are coming, Denver extends a hearty welcome and the city and mountains will be yours.

Quite a number have made inquiries as to how cold it is out here. In fact, the requests for that bit of information has piled up, so the committee will answer it here. Ordinary summer clothes are worn out here. The days



Gold was first discovered on this spot, on which monument stands, in Colorado near Idaho Springs

are warm, not hot, not sultry, the evenings are cool—so cool at times that a light wrap feels comfortable. Men can bring along a light sweater coat, the ladies a wrap.

However, for mountain climbing and hiking be sure you bring along a comfortable pair of old shoes or you will be nursing blistered feet. Rocks are hard on shoes, too. Outing clothes, while not absolutely necessary, are an adding convenience and mighty comfortable in the mountains. The sun shines lots out here in Colorado and if the ladies do not want to get sunburned, bring a parasol or some such thingumbol.

The program as now arranged is as follow:

Monday, July 11, opening session in the City Auditorium 10 to 11:30 A. M. Afternoon the Convention begins its business sessions at the Cosmopolitan. The visitors will take in the city and get a panoramic view of the mountains.

Evening—Reception.

July 12. Trip to the mountains by autos and bus. (Several routes to choose from)

Evening—Banquet.

July 13. Another mountain trip by autos and bus, thru Turkey Creek Canyon to Mt. Evans, or to Boulder Canyon and the Glaciers.

Evening—Sunset Dinner at Lakeside Amusement Park.

July 14. All day picnic at Idaho Springs with side trips to Georgetown, Silver Plume, visits to gold mines,



Group of Denver Deaf near Idaho Springs where the Convention Picnic will be held July 14, 1927

barbecued buffalo or elk and rodeo. A wonderful scenic trip.

July 15. Various trips, to Estes Park and others distant points.

Evening—Smoker. The Aux Frats will entertain those who do not attend the Smoker.

Those who go by train to Colorado Springs will find their Pullmans waiting for them after the Smoker. The Arrangements for entertaining the visitors at Colorado Springs are in the hands of George Wm. Veditz and his Committee.

A whole week of fun, visiting, sightseeing and what not.

The trips will be so arranged that those who wish to take long or short ones can be suited. Those who bring their own cars will be fortunate, for then they will be independent, can go and come as they please. Quite a number will want to stop over and camp a night or two in the mountains, returning to Denver to join the crowd.

Denver awaits you. You will get a roval welcome

Convention Notes

At a meeting of the executive committee of the Georgia Press Association in Atlanta recently, the date of the next annual session was fixed for August 22 and the place as Eatonton.

It is announced by Pres. A. Lory of the agricultural college of Colorado that college editors will meet at Fort Collins, Colo., for the fifth annual convention of the Rocky Mountain Inter-Collegiate Press Association, February 3 and 4, 1928.

John H. Harrison, publisher of the Danville (Ill.) *Commercial-News*, is the new president of the Inland Daily Press Association. The new vice-president is John Aue of the Burlington.

"You know, flirting with girls is just like a game of football."

"How's that?"

"If you have a good line you can hold them."—*The Tiger*.

His Letter Read: "I am enjoying Florence immensely."

His Wife Replied: "You can stay in Europe. I am having a good time with Oscar."—*Stanford Chaparral*.

"Out Where Colorado Is"

FOR MANY years in Colorado Springs, the deaf people who are living as citizens, there has been almost no place where we could assemble as people in other cities—and hear a parson or preacher speak in the deaf-mute code. In that place there are many churches and all for the hearing people.

In Colorado Springs there are quite a number of married people as well as unmarried and the crowd of deaf people seems rather good.

In Denver, there is a church for the deaf and Rev.



Dulaney Kemble

Grace is it's rector and it is nice to have a church. Well, we people hunted and without success and continued without one for a long time.

Then one day—entered (Sesame) a grand old man named Mr. Dulaney Kemble who hailed from West Virginia. He entered Colorado Springs from Kansas where he had been active in agriculture for many years. He is now a retired grand old man of eighty-six.

Still hail and hearty in his old age, he is now living at the Colorado Springs Y. M. C. A. He scales the stairs well daily and certainly likes Colorado Springs.

We elected him our lecturer or preacher, but we needed a chapel. After some time and in a short time, our worries died, for honorable Mr. Dulaney Kemble got at the Colorado Springs Y. M. C. A. He scales the large room for preaching or lecturing occasions every two weeks.

We have attended two meetings so far since April tenth including Easter at which he delivered a very excellent sermon.

Mr. Kemble is a member of a well known Bible institute. We like to have other deaf people attend his services. 'Tis a pleasure to introduce a grand old man of Civil War time, who has a lot to recite to a crowd spell bound. Despite his old age, his signs are well portrayed.

There is more to hear of him, if he can get a good audience.
M. M. DANDREA.

Celebrates Fifteenth Anniversary

On the evening of Saturday, May 7th, Boston Division No. 35 of the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf, celebrated the fifteenth anniversary of its installation, at Chauncey Hall, 585 Boylston Street, Boston. More than 160 people were present at the banquet, at which was served the following:

MENU

Queen Olives	Fruit Cocktail	Celery
Roast Stuffed Turkey		Cranberry Sauce
Mashed Potatoes	Baked Virginia Ham	Green Peas
	Individual Sherbet	
	Escalloped Oysters	
Chicken Salad	Mayonnaise Dressing	
	Fancy Creams	
Vanilla		Strawberry
Cherry Custard	Assorted Cakes	Frozen Pudding
Raisin	Plain	Sponge
Rolls	Butter	Coffee
		Oriental

At the conclusion of which the following toast and entertainment list was carried out:

TOAST

The Star Spangled Banner—Mrs. Wm. P. Browne, Wollaston, Mass.

THE SPEECH OF WELCOME—Bro. Wm. H. Battersby, Pres. of Boston Div. 35.

SPEECH—Bro. Alexander L. Pach, Grand Vice-President of N. F. S. D.

SPEECHES—By Presidents of New England N. F. S. D. Divisions.

FIRST FRAT IN NEW ENGLAND—Bro. John O'Rourke.

DANCE, CHARLESTON—Miss Juliet Boisvert, Beverly, Mass.

MAGICIAN—Mr. Earl Gilbert, Jamacia Plain, Mass.

AULD LANG SYNE—Mrs. Wm. P. Browne.

Grand Vice-President Pach, of the N. F. S. D., was the guest of honor of the occasion, and on the following day he was the guest of the Lynn Silent Society. Boston Division had delegated Brother John O'Rourke to personally represent them in looking after their guest's welfare. On a trip taken in Salem, Denvers, and other points, the visitor was enabled to visit the New England Home for Aged and Infirm Deaf, and what he saw there will be detailed in the next issue of this magazine.

This affair was one of the biggest feats ever achieved by Boston's deaf people, and rightly, the committee all insisted that the success was due to Bro. A. A. Sinclair, the chairman who practically executed all arrangements single handed.

The invocation was by Rev. S. Stanley Light and A. A. Sinclair was toastmaster.



"Wake up-Brite"

To every one of you, deaf or not, this invention will be very handy in many ways. It is very simple and will work for you without complaining. It will wake you up at any hour. It is so simple a child can set it. No need to hunt for the switch in the dark. No need to worry. It can work for you in the kitchen too, on ranges, electric fans, boudoir lamps, radios, motors, percolators, display or sign lights, etc. To see it work will convince you. Price very reasonable. Agents wanted.

For particulars and full information write

M. E. HOAG,
635 Sumner St., N. E.
Minneapolis, Minn.

The Argonaut

By J. W. Howson



WE WERE returning over the Dipsea trail the other Sunday afternoon. This marvelous trail that takes you almost from San Francisco Bay to the Pacific Ocean is probably the grandest for hikers in the state of California. By the most direct route you go over two mountain ranges along the slopes of which, lived with blue and gold flowers, you may behold a panorama of the Golden Gate. At times the bay unfolds itself and then the ocean only to disappear as you descend into the pines and redwoods that line some enchanted creek. You can make the journey a little longer by stepping aside a few paces to take in the marvels of Muir Woods.

But this rhapsody is quite beyond the point I am driving at. We were as I said returning via the trail, having been basking on the sands of the Pacific since the preceding Friday. It is some four-hour hike over the mountains if you go as you please; every year the strongest distance runners speed over the course in an endurance race and their record for the distance, 47 minutes, appears appalling. There weren't any too many hikers on the trail that Sunday, but as we drew near our destination, other trails united with ours until as we approached Mill Valley, where the train is taken, the trail was as crowded as Main Street on circus day.



A rest by the wayside along the Dipsea Trail. This magnificent trail is a three or four hour hike over two mountain ranges and is unsurpassed in California for its beauty and the panoramas it unfolds. You may not guess it, but every girl in this picture has her feet well bound in tape, and some are carrying an extra pair of shoes. They are all deaf, too.

There were quite a number of deaf in our crowd and it was on this crowded trail that we ran into another group of deaf hikers. To distinguish them I'll say that they were like ourselves signing deaf. We hadn't at-

tracted any attention, other than a few parting glances, from the vast throng of sweated, knickered, and multi-colored shirted mass of humanity which goes to make a Sunday afternoon California crowd beating its way cityward. Nor did our united group draw any particular notice from the crowds. But wait.

At Mill Valley, we parted company. After a slight repast in town, we took the train and then the ferry for San Francisco. On the boat we ran into a somewhat different brand of the deaf. This was a party of oralists. They were talking to each other orally, sure enough, but to make themselves understood they were mouthing it considerably. And then they were gesticulating, swaying bodies and swinging arms around within a two-foot radius, whereas every signing deaf person knows, or should know, that a two-inch radius is sufficient for regular



In the heart of Muir Woods along the Dipsea trail. The Muir Woods are famous for their growth of redwoods and other trees. The sun is breaking through an opening in the trees on a mountain slope.

signs to be understood, and should be the practice wherever undesired attention is apt to be attracted. Furthermore these oral deaf occupied a most prominent place on the boat; they stood up and sat down promiscuously, and as if that was not enough, they were also so dressed as to show that they were banded together. Some of them knew members in our party, and they came over and engaged in conversation of a sort. It is very seldom that I am ever ashamed of being deaf, but I was then. It seemed as if when these oralists shifted over so did a goodly portion of the thousand or more people on the boat. It was adding a little spice the week-end jaunt of the hearing hikers, a kind of appetizer to the evening meal soon to come, but to me it was sickening.

That it was comedy to some could be noticed by the smiles and snickers that played over the countenances of a portion of the audience. Perhaps it was the voices. It is very easy for me to read the lips of persons born deaf, while at the same time their speech is utterly unintelligible to the average person. Such persons should limit their oral conversation to the privacy of their homes or to the presence of people to whom their speech is intelligible.

Otherwise these deaf oralists were just a jolly crowd of young people out for a good time. The trouble with

them is they are trying to carry the hearing man's burden. They are making a botch of it and are apt to wear out their vitality long before nature ordinarily decrees. In short, though deaf, they do not know how to be deaf.

Cards were the motif at a social function the other night. The deaf at the party were outnumbered three to one by the hearing. It soon became apparent that there were discrepancies in the rules of the game, as employed by the deaf and the hearing. The deaf were told that they were way off in their play and should play more with the hearing and learn the proper procedure and correct interpretation of the rules. Now there were some mighty good card players, both deaf and hearing, at those tables, and since the rules went as the hearing portion of the crowd decreed, it is a source of great satisfaction to me to report that both prizes were taken by the deaf, one by a signing deaf man, the other by an orally educated deaf lady. Furthermore I have since been looking up Hoyle and other authorities on the game and nowhere do I find that the method of play employed by the deaf to be in error.

The California state legislature has adjourned and will not meet again for another two years. Just what the batting average of the dozen or so bills affecting the deaf was, no one knows at this date. Apart from what has



Politics and pleasure mix readily as this picture taken at Sacramento, would indicate. The ladies shown are Mrs. Murray Campbell, Mrs. Monroe Jacobs, and Mrs. J. W. Howson.

been reported in previous issues of the WORKER, it appears that the bill establishing a department for the deaf in the state labor bureau has fared well. If reports are true, it has passed the legislature and is now awaiting the governor's pleasure. The bill was sponsored by the California Association of the Deaf, but has not the united support of the deaf, there being a few who fear it may fail of its purpose and do more harm than good. However, other states have similar laws in effect and so far as known, results are very beneficial.

There are a lot of Buick sedans in the town where I hang out, that is Berkeley, Cal. Furthermore, those of the current year all look alike. Hastening down to the town paper to insert an advertisement, I left the place and entered my car, but somehow the key I had would not unlock the gearshift. A couple of men at the sidewalk watched my manipulations with considerable interest.

It was quite provoking, as I understood you never had any trouble with a Buick, at least with a new one. I was on the point of summoning a locksmith when a policeman stepped over and asked the number of my car. "My car is new and I haven't obtained plates yet," I replied. Then the official of the law requested to see my driver's license which was forthcoming. Then it dawned upon me that I wasn't exactly in my own car. The latter was located not many feet away, and as I drove gayly away, the policeman explained to the afore-said gentlemen on the sidewalk, who were the owners of the first car, how they 'do it every day.'

Again I attended a party. Judging by the number of autos parked outside, I don't think any of the deaf came to that party any other way than via an auto. My car was equipped with a motometer, but as yet no lock, and as I did not wish to contribute any equipment to



Delegations of the deaf several times visited the state capitol in Sacramento, in the interest of legislation concerning the deaf. This group which posed at Old Sutter's Fort reads, left to right, H. S. Runde, Douglas Tilden, E. E. Vinson, Mrs. J. W. Howson, Mrs. Monroe Jacobs, Walter Lester, J. W. Howson.

second hand dealers, I removed the motometer to place it in the car for safekeeping. Out from the shadows across the street stepped a uniformed figure of one of the city's finest. He wished to know the meaning of the unusual procedure which was explained. Then he stepped back, later on coming to the door with the request that all unscreened lower floor windows be locked. The house had too many sides for him to keep an eye on all the time. It appears that we are often watched and protected when we least expect it.

A rather serious menace now making its appearance is the number of deaf pedestrians injured or killed by automobiles. Whereas accidents in which deaf drivers of automobiles figure is low in proportion to those baffling hearing drivers, the ratio does not seem to hold good between deaf and hearing pedestrians in proportion to population. With constant increase of traffic dangers, deaf people who frequent the streets and all of them do, must increase their vigilance in proportion. The campaign against jay-walking which is now becoming quite general may lead to improvement in this respect. We read of too many of the deaf being run down by automobiles, practically all of which accidents could be avoided, if the deaf would use the ordinary precautions, which they generally follow while crossing streets. It is usually when they relapse in these precautions

momentarily that some reckless driver bears down upon them without warning. To stop, look and listen at every crossing and then to make sure that the traffic is thin enough to warrant a safe passage to the opposite side of the street, is sufficient precaution to avoid almost any accident.

News dispatches state that Prince Asturias, heir to the throne of Spain, and Don Jamie the second son, have renounced their rights to succession in favor of the King's third son, Don Juan. Ill health of the eldest boy and the deafness of Don Jamie are the contributing reasons. Henry Ford's magazine, the *Dearborn Independent*, has this to say in a recent issue: "The second son, now nineteen years old, is a deaf-mute. From special training under the professors of a famous institution in Bordeaux, he has learned to read lips. Unable to distinguish sounds he cannot talk in a way understandable to strangers, but he has mastered a jargon which his intimates can understand. Outside of this disqualification he has a strong, robust constitution. He delights in the most arduous sports which fatigue even those of unusual physical strength and endurance." Don Jamie's education, obtained under the most favorable circumstances, may be considered the limit of what can be expected in Spain. But every well-informed deaf-mute will realize that this boy's education is far from complete, and it never will be complete until he has mixed with others who like himself are deaf. For it is only by such a mixture that he can obtain the proper slant on life, to say nothing of the numerous other advantages which will also accrue. As for the delights of physical exercise, many a nineteen year old American deaf boy has the past year experienced the same delights on the football field and in other realms of sport and followed the same up with the keenest delight in freely discussing the contests as an aftermath. Don Jamie's mother is known to have often expressed a desire that he of all her sons succeed to the throne, but it now appears that his deafness has proven a bar to a position in which at its best he would have been only a figurehead.



W. S. Hunter, Athletic Coach, for about 20 years
—Washington State School for the Deaf.



From left to right—Lucille Wolpert, Dorothy Clark, Sadi? Young, Emma Sandberg and Mrs. Wolpert, all of Denver, Colorado.

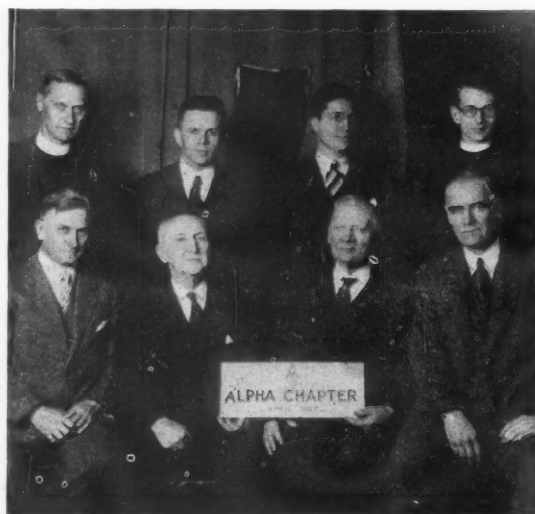
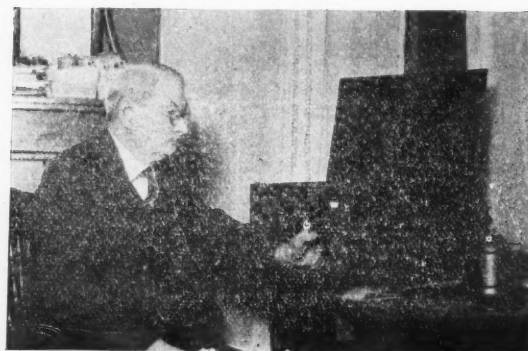


Photo by A. L. Pach.
Alpha Chapter of Gallaudet College Alumni Association. Front row, l. to r., Mr. Beadell, Dr. Fox, Mr. Jones, Mr. Carpenter. Back row, l. to r. The Rev. Kent, Mr. McInturff, Mr. May and Rev. Braddock.



Fred Shaninsey of Rochester, N. Y.

PRINCE OF WALES INTEREST IN THE DEAF

An exhibition of lip reading was given at the new institute of Haul during the visit of the Prince of Wales. The exhibition was given by Mr. G. Smith, headmaster of the Deaf and Dumb School and two pupils. His Royal Highness has always shown a deep interest in the welfare of the deaf, and his message (interpreted by Mr. J. R. Quin, the Missioner,) to the gathering which greeted him at the Ferens Hall, expressed his kindly feeling toward them. When the Prince later desired that a special holiday should be given the joy of the children knew no bounds. The pen with which the Prince signed a photograph of himself was afterward auctioned by Councillor G. F. Weeks, and realised five guineas, which sum went in aid of the Institute Fund—*British Deaf Times*.

DEAF-MUTES PERFORM IN MOTION PICTURES

An experiment conceived eight years ago and worked out last summer is about to be issued in its film form. It is a two reel-comedy entitled "His Busy Hour," with a cast of deaf-mutes. In 1918 James O. Spearing, then motion picture editor of The New York Times, met a number of deaf-mutes, and it occurred to him that they were possible screen actors. Subsequently, he ran across a passage from Montaigne in which the French essayist remarked upon the "perfection" with which deaf-mutes could make themselves understood to normal hearing people by natural gestures and expressions. Then, too, it was known that a number of leading actors of the screen and stage were the children of deaf-mutes parents, who had imparted in them a natural pantomime.

These and other observations led Mr. Spearing to entertain the idea that there was something in the suggestion. The underlying theory, of course, is that otherwise normal deaf people, denied the usual means of communication with the hearing and speaking people, acquire a special fluency and sharpness of pantomime in their efforts to make themselves understood and to show their feelings.

But, before he did anything about it, Mr. Spearing went to Universal City and spent nearly four years there, during which time he was too busy writing scenarios, editing pictures, and directing, to devote any time to working out the theory. Last summer, however, before coming east to take his present position in the editing and titling department of the Paramount studio in Long Island City, he made some preliminary investigations that encouraged him to put his idea to a test. In Mrs. Bertha Lincoln Heustis he found a sympathetic backer and in Gabriel Ravenelle, a teacher of stage pantomime who already had several deaf-mutes in his classes, he found an associate ready to work with him in training a cast for the camera.

Mr. Spearing then undertook the directing of the comedy. It is an unpretentious work, but in the opinion of many it substantiates the theory that there is a place for deaf-mutes on the screen. Also, the quick interest of those who have heard of the production in their work may be expected. Mr. Spearing also reports that he found the deaf people stimulating to work with. Communication

with them is said to have been somewhat difficult and demanded patience from all concerned, but the players, none of whom had ever faced a motion picture camera before, showed such eagerness and aptitude that he found it a pleasure to direct them.

The comedy is not hilarious, being merely a simple little story played in natural pantomime. The naturalness of the acting is evidenced by the fact that no one who has seen the picture without knowing in advance that the players were deaf-mutes had divined the fact.—*Ex. Deaf Oklahoman*.

Are you going
Denver Convention, July 11-16?
Special Train Party
Conducted by Elliott Tours,
Talladega, Ala.

Low Rates. Write for information.

A
SPLENDID SOUVENIR
OF THE MEETING OF THE
SPEECH ASSOCIATION
at the Lexington Ave. School
is the photograph taken on
July 4th. In Sepia or Black
and White, Post free, \$1.25;
De Luxe style, \$1.50.

Address:
PACH PHOTOGRAPH CO.,
150 Broadway N. Y.

The British Deaf Times

An illustrated magazine-newspaper
for the Deaf

Published every two months

EDITED BY
ALFRED SHANKLAND

LEADING ORGAN OF THE DEAF
OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Edited and controlled by the Deaf
Independent, Interesting, Outspoken,
and Honestly Impartial

Annual subscription—single copies (pre-paid) 60. Those who prefer to send a dollar bill will be credited with twenty months' subscription.

Send a picture postcard for specimen copy.

The British Deaf Times.

26, Victoria Park Road E., Canton
CARDIFF, ENGLAND.

The following corporations are outstandingly the greatest in varied industries in point of rendering public service or manufacturing essential staples. They have shown consistent and remarkable growth in expansion.

Information gladly furnished on their records of earnings.

Pacific Mills
5½% due 1931 95
Chile Copper Co.
5% due 1966 96¾
Solvay-American Inv. Corp.
5% due 1942 99¾
General Motors Acceptance Corp.
6% due 1937 100
Associated Gas & Electric Co.
5½% due 1977 95¾
Missouri Pacific Railroad Co.
5% due 1977 100
(Prices subject to changes)
Bonds in \$500 and \$1000 denominations.

SAMUEL FRANKENHEIM
Investment Bonds

18 West 107th Street,
New York City

Correspondent of
LEE, HIGGINSON & CO.

When You Turn Me Away

with the promise that you will insure next week, next month or next year, do you ever reflect how very uncertain it is whether I can do you any good then?

May it not be too late?
And how do you know if you can pass?

I invite you to consider my proposition. No extra cost for deafness. No charge for physical examination. Rates are low.

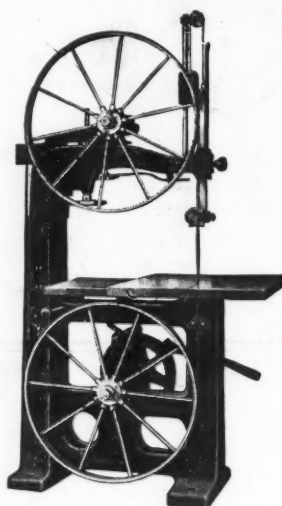
MARCUS L. KENNER
Eastern Special Agent
New England Mutual Life
Insurance Co.

200 WEST 111TH STREET,
NEW YORK.

Your policy
is your protection—
Your agent, your friend

Train your students on standard wood-working tools.

Fay & Egan Manual Training equipment is used by all the leading Colleges and Schools in the country.



No. 50 Special Patented
30-inch Band Scroll Saw

"Lightning" Line tools can be operated by the most inexperienced students, as these machines are entirely "fool proof." These same tools are used by the large manufacturers.



No. 500 Variety Saw

SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF
WHICH HAVE INSTALLED
FAY & EGAN MANUAL
TRAINING EQUIPMENT

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF
Colorado Springs, Col.

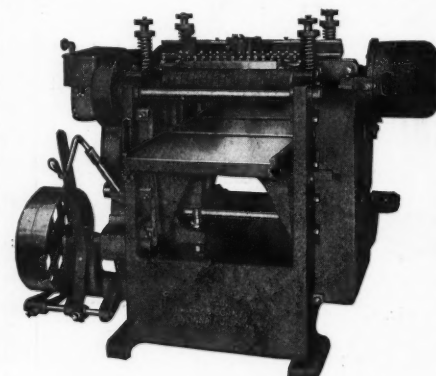
SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF
Devil's Lake, N. D.

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF
Columbus, Ohio.

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF
Trenton, New Jersey.

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF
Portland, Maine.

Write for our New Manual
Training Catalog No. 109
just off the Press.



No. 340 Single Cylinder
Surfacer

J. A. Fay & Egan Company

Established 1830

WORLD'S OLDEST AND LARGEST MANUFACTURERS OF WOODWORKING MACHINERY

2800-2900
Robertson Ave.,



Oakley,
Cincinnati, Ohio

No. 400 Manual Training Lathe

